

## **COEFFICIENTS OF CONSERVATISM FOR THE VASCULAR FLORA OF ARKANSAS**

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## **ABSTRACT**

Coefficients of Conservatism (C-values) are values given to plant taxa to describe and rank their fidelity to habitat quality and/or stability within a given region. In this paper, we present newly developed C-values for the vascular flora of Arkansas. Native taxa that show strong fidelity to intact, stable natural communities of high ecological integrity (and which are generally absent from highly altered, degraded, or destabilized communities) are assigned high values (8-10), whereas those tolerant of moderately altered, degraded, or destabilized communities are assigned mid-range values (4-7), and those that are tolerant of highly altered, degraded, or destabilized natural communities are given low values (1-3). Non-native taxa are given a value of 0. C-values have been developed for many states and ecoregions and can be used in various analyses, including Floristic Quality Assessments (FQAs), to assess the quality or health of a natural community, or to track the progress of ecosystem restoration efforts.

Maintaining healthy, biologically diverse native ecosystems in the southeastern USA is increasingly challenging due to various factors including land development and habitat fragmentation (McCauley et al. 2013; Moran et al. 2015), conversion of natural landscapes to agriculture (Noss 2012), increased pesticide use (Forister et al. 2016; Thogmartin et al. 2017), changes in ecosystem processes (Noss 2012), and invasion by non-native species (Adams & Engelhardt 2009; Lemke et al. 2011). Yet many natural areas are being actively restored, managed, and/or maintained by various conservation agencies, organizations, and private landowners, and more areas are acquired for conservation purposes each year (Hill & Barone 2018; Stein et al. 2000).

Having a methodology to objectively assess the quality of the natural communities on a site or to determine the effectiveness of restoration efforts is important to many ecologists, land managers, and other natural resource professionals. One such methodology, Floristic Quality Assessment (FQA), was first developed by Wilhelm (1977) in the Chicago region, and further refined over the next couple of decades (Swink & Wilhelm 1994; Wilhelm & Ladd 1988). To conduct an FQA, each plant taxon in a specified region is assigned a Coefficient of Conservatism, or C-value. These values usually range from 0 to 10 in some lists and from 1 to 10 in others (Freyman et al. 2016; Tables 1 and 2) and describe the relative conservatism of a species, or its fidelity to intact, stable habitats (where natural ecological processes [e.g., fire] are allowed to proceed). Plant species that are highly conservative and found primarily (or for some species only) in intact, stable habitats (e.g., remnant prairie) are given high C-values (8-10). Species that exist in a wide range of native habitats and ecological conditions and can tolerate some destabilization (e.g., logging or moderate grazing by cattle) are given mid-range values (4-7). Those species with a high tolerance for degradation (e.g., plowing, removal of topsoil by a bulldozer) are given low values (1-3).

Once C-values are assigned to the flora of a region and a floristic inventory of a particular plot, transect, or other area has been compiled, one can calculate a Floristic Quality Index (FQI) and/or mean C-value, both of which describe the floristic quality and ecological integrity of the area. FQI is calculated according to the following formula:

$$FQI = \bar{C}\sqrt{S}$$

where  $\bar{C}$  is the mean C-value and  $S$  is the total number of native species. As FQA metrics have been more widely employed over the years, certain patterns of interpretation have emerged. FQI has been found to be less helpful in assessing ecological integrity because it depends on species richness which can vary for reasons other than site quality (i.e. higher species richness varies with natural community type and does not necessarily indicate higher ecological integrity). Matthews et al. (2005) and Maginel et al. (2016) found mean C to be a more reliable FQA metric than FQI. It is now generally accepted that a  $\bar{C} > 3.5$  is an indicator of at least marginal natural quality and a  $\bar{C} > 4.5$  is an indicator of remnant quality habitat (Rothrock & Homoya 2005). The carefully informed assignment of C-values and the preceding metrics remove some of the subjectivity in assessing the quality of natural areas.

Two approaches have been widely employed in considering non-native species in FQA — (1) non-natives are not assigned C-values and are excluded from analyses altogether (i.e. not included in species tallies; Rothrock & Homoya 2005), or (2) non-native species are assigned a C-value of zero and are included in analyses, serving to “pull down”  $\bar{C}$  and thus FQI (Taft et al. 2006). We analyzed 38 lists of C-values available in the Universal Floristic Quality Assessment Calculator from different regions of the country (Freyman et al. 2016). We found that 19 (50%) ranked the native flora on a 1-10 scale and 19 (50%) used a 0-10 scale. Zomlefer et al. (2013) ranked native species on a scale from 2 to 10 and non-natives 0-1. We found regional patterns in these approaches, with the use of the 1-10 scale more prevalent in the northeastern and southeastern USA and the 0-10 scale more prevalent in the midwestern USA (Tables 1 and 2).

In recent years, the development and use of C-values for state or regional floras has increased (Tables 1 and 2). Subsequently, FQA has been widely used to assess the effectiveness of wetland restoration projects (Bried et al. 2013; Lopez & Fennessy 2002) and grassland restoration projects (Allain et al. 2004; Taft et al. 2006), as well as to analyze natural areas in general (Rothrock & Homoya 2005). Freyman et al. (2016) developed the Universal FQA Calculator (<http://universalFQA.org>), which houses over 70 lists of C-values (referred to as FQA databases) from different regions in the USA and Canada. Ecologists and site managers have uploaded transect, plot, or site inventory data and used these embedded FQA databases to determine a variety of conservatism metrics for thousands of projects (Freyman et al. 2016).

While there is much overlap of species between the Arkansas flora and the floras of many of the states presently included in the Universal FQA Calculator, many Arkansas species are not included. Furthermore, conservatism is not always consistent across a species' range, so the localized assignment of C-values is important. In our experience this is especially true near the edges of some species' ranges, where they often exhibit a stronger fidelity to intact examples of a given natural community. With Missouri as the only state bordering Arkansas to have a published statewide list of C-values (Ladd and Thomas 2015), the need for an Arkansas-specific list of C-values is clear.

In this paper, we present C-values for the known native and naturalized vascular flora of Arkansas as of March 2024. EPA Level III Ecoregions in Arkansas include the South Central Plains (Ecoregion 35; aka West Gulf Coastal Plain), Ouachita Mountains (Ecoregion 36), Arkansas Valley (Ecoregion 37), Boston Mountains (Ecoregion 38), Ozark Highlands (Ecoregion 39; aka Ozark Plateaus), Mississippi Alluvial Plain (Ecoregion 73; aka Mississippi Delta), and Mississippi Valley Loess Plains (Ecoregion 74; aka Crowley's Ridge) (Woods et al. 2004).

## Methods

The C-values for Arkansas vascular plant species were developed by a committee of skilled field botanists and ecologists (all listed as co-authors of this paper) representing the Arkansas Natural Heritage Commission, The Nature Conservancy of Arkansas, and the Southern Research Station and Ouachita National Forest of the USDA Forest Service. This group met multiple times between April 2016 and March 2024 to accomplish this task.

Each taxon was discussed by the group until consensus was reached on a C-value based on where the taxon naturally occurs. In addition to utilizing the extensive field knowledge held within the group, key habitat information for specific taxa was also extracted from the Arkansas Heritage Program's Natural Heritage Database, digitized herbarium specimens available on SERNEC (SouthEast Regional Network of Expertise and Collections), accepted regional botanical and ecological literature, and other reliable sources. Justin Thomas (NatureCITE) provided additional input on assignment of *Dichantheium* C-values and Ron Lance (North American Land Trust) provided additional input on assignment of *Crataegus* C-values. Some obscure, cryptic, or otherwise ambiguous taxa for which the team had insufficient information or field experience to rank were given a C-value of NMI (Need More Information).

Our criteria for establishing C-values are as follow:

- 0** Non-native taxa.
- 1-3** Native weedy and early successional taxa, displaying high opportunistic potential for occupancy of destabilized sites. These taxa are typically well adapted to highly degraded areas of the contemporary environment or to lands that have been heavily altered in the past.
- 4-7** Typically matrix taxa in intact, stable habitats, with some limited ability to respond to destabilizing forces and repopulate areas from which they have been extirpated.

- 8-10** Conservative taxa with strong fidelity to intact habitats. These taxa tend to exhibit late-successional characteristics like long lifespans with low seed sets and an inability for far ranging dispersal.
- NMI** Need More Information. Taxa lacking enough information to assign a value.

These criteria are modified from Ladd and Thomas (2015), differing primarily in 1) assigning a value of zero for all non-native taxa, 2) assigning all native taxa a value between 1 and 10, and 3) grouping C-values of 1-3, 4-7, and 8-10 into categories of low, medium, and high conservatism, respectively.

This paper represents a complete list of plant taxa documented in Arkansas as of March 2024 with selected hybrids included. Nomenclature and organization of the list presented here primarily follows the *Atlas of the Vascular Plants of Arkansas* (Gentry et al. 2013), with some exceptions and additions. We also include a column of nomenclatural equivalents from *Flora of the Southeastern United States* (Weakley et al. 2023). Most species were a one-to-one match. In cases where Weakley et al. (2023) recognized infraspecific taxa for a particular species but we did not, we included those found in Arkansas and excluded those not found in Arkansas. In cases where Weakley et al. (2023) did not recognize infraspecific taxa but we did, the Weakley et al. (2023) species is denoted with the name followed by “(in part).” Several taxa did not have an equivalent and those are denoted with “No match.”

We developed C-values for 3124 taxa (representing 192 families, 964 genera, 2944 species, 149 subspecies, 421 varieties, and 39 hybrids). Of the 3124 taxa documented in Arkansas, 2363 are native (76%), 750 are non-native (24%), and 11 are native in some part(s) of the state but have naturalized in others. Of the 750 non-native species, 162 of them are considered invasive in natural communities. There are 622 species that are taxa of state conservation concern (tracked by the Arkansas Natural Heritage Program) and 17 are considered endemic to Arkansas. C-values of native taxa in Arkansas have a median value of 7 (Figure 1).

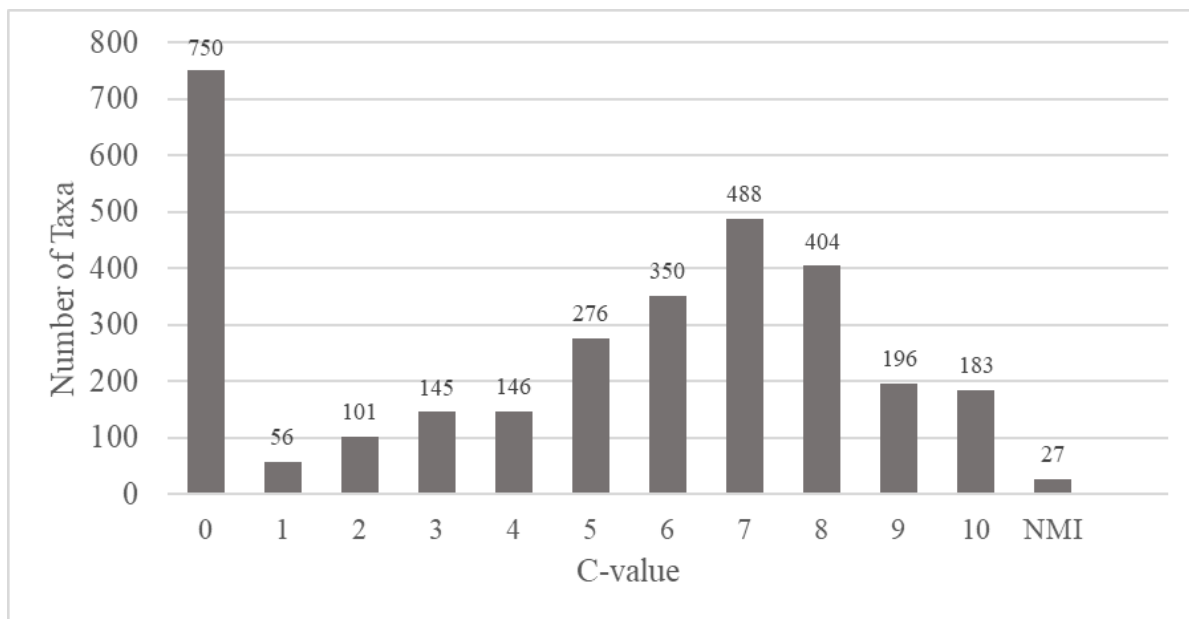


Figure 1. Distribution of C-values for the vascular flora of Arkansas.

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**Table 1.** Public FQA Databases from the Universal FQA Calculator site that rank native species on a scale from 1 to 10 and non-native species with a 0.

State/Region	Universal FQA citation	Short Citation
Allegheny Plateau, Glaciated	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/206">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/206</a>	Faber-Langendoen et al., 2021
Appalachian Mountains of KY, TN, NC, SC, GA, AL	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/70">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/70</a>	Gianopulos, 2014
Atlantic Coastal Pine Barrens	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/204">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/204</a>	Faber-Langendoen et al., 2021
Coastal Plain of the Southeast	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/73">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/73</a>	Gianopulos, 2014
Colorado	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/202">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/202</a>	Colorado Natural Heritage Program, 2020
Delaware	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/23">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/23</a>	McAvoy, 2013
Eastern British Columbia, Canada - East of Coast and Cascade Mountains	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/128">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/128</a>	Fenneman and McIntosh, 2018
Eastern Great Lakes and Hudson Lowlands	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/135">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/135</a>	Ring and Faber-Langendoen, 2018
Interior Plateau of KY, TN, and AL	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/69">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/69</a>	Gianopulos, 2014
Maine/New Brunswick Plains and Hills	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/134">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/134</a>	Cameron and Faber-Langendoen, 2018
New Hampshire	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/83">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/83</a>	New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission, 2013
New Jersey	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/157">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/157</a>	Walz et al., 2018
New Mexico's Middle Rio Grande	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/161">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/161</a>	University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign, 2019
Northeastern Coastal Zone	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/132">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/132</a>	Metzler and Faber-Langendoen, 2018



Northern Appalachian and Atlantic Maritime Highlands	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/131">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/131</a>	Gilman and Faber-Langendoen, 2018
Piedmont region of the Southeast NC, SC, GA, AL, MS, FL, TN, KY	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/68">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/68</a>	Gianopulos, 2014
Southern Coastal Plain	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/74">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/74</a>	Gianopulos, 2014
West Virginia	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/64">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/64</a>	West Virginia Natural Heritage Program, 2015
Western British Columbia, Canada - West of Coast and Cascade Mountains (wetland species)	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/130">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/130</a>	BC Wildlife Federation Project, 2018

**Table 2.** Public FQA Databases from the Universal FQA Calculator site that rank native species on a scale from 0 to 10 where non-natives are ranked as 0 or not ranked.

State/Region	Universal FQA citation	Short Citation
Arizona (Maricopa County)	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/194">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/194</a>	Armstrong et al., 2021
Chicago Region	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/1">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/1</a>	Swink and Wilhelm, 1994
Dakotas (excluding the Black Hills)	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/54">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/54</a>	The Northern Great Plains Floristic Quality Assessment Panel, 2001
Florida		Mortellaro et al., 2009
Illinois	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/7">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/7</a>	Taft et al., 1997
Indiana	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/14">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/14</a>	Rothrock, 2004
Iowa	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/20">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/20</a>	Drobney et al., 2001
Kansas	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/37">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/37</a>	Freeman, 2014
Louisiana (coastal prairie)	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/15">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/15</a>	Allain et al., 2004
Michigan	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/50">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/50</a>	Reznicek et al., 2014
Mid-Atlantic Piedmont with non-natives	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/197">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/197</a>	Mid-Atlantic Wetland Workgroup, 2012
Minnesota (wetlands)	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/10">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/10</a>	Milburn et al., 2007
Missouri	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/63">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/63</a>	Ladd and Thomas, 2015
Nebraska	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/36">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/36</a>	Rolfsmeier and Steinauer, 2003
Ontario	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/2">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/2</a>	Oldham et al., 1995
Pennsylvania Piedmont	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/77">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/77</a>	Elbert et al., 2013
Texas Blackland Prairies	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/160">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/160</a>	Reemts and Eidson, 2019
Washington	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/6">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/6</a>	Rocchio and Crawford, 2013
Wisconsin	<a href="https://universalfqa.org/view_database/85">https://universalfqa.org/view_database/85</a>	Chung-Gibson et al., 2017

**Table 3.** C-values (C), SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.), SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY), COMMON NAME, and growth form (GRFRM) for the Arkansas flora arranged alphabetically by Gentry et al's scientific name. *GRFRM*: Fern – fern, Forb – forb, Gram – graminoid, Shru – shrub, Tree – tree, WVn – woody vine; *Special Status in SCIENTIFIC NAME columns*: non-native taxa appear in ALL CAPS, taxa that are non-native and considered invasive in natural areas are in ALL CAPS and followed by an \*, taxa considered native in part(s) of the state but naturalized in others are followed by an •, taxa of state conservation concern (tracked by the Arkansas Natural Heritage Program) are followed by a †, and taxa endemic to Arkansas are followed by a ‡. For further information see discussion in text.

C	SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)	SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)	COMMON NAME	GRFRM
10	Abutilon fruticosum†	Abutilon fruticosum†	Texas Indian-mallow	Forb
0	ABUTILON THEOPHRASTI	ABUTILON THEOPHRASTI	velvetleaf	Forb
8	Acaciella angustissima	Acaciella hirta	prairie acacia	Forb
8	Acalypha deamii†	Acalypha deamii†	Deam's copperleaf	Forb
5	Acalypha gracilens	Acalypha gracilens	slender three-seed mercury	Forb
5	Acalypha monococca	Acalypha monococca	one-seed mercury	Forb
1	Acalypha ostryifolia	Acalypha ostryifolia	hop-hornbeam copperleaf	Forb
2	Acalypha rhomboidea	Acalypha rhomboidea	rhombic copperleaf	Forb
1	Acalypha virginica	Acalypha virginica	Virginia copperleaf	Forb
0	ACANTHOSPERMUM AUSTRALE	ACANTHOSPERMUM AUSTRALE	Paraguay starbur	Forb
0	ACER GINNALA	ACER GINNALA	Amur maple	Tree
3	Acer negundo var. negundo	Acer negundo var. negundo	box elder	Tree
3	Acer negundo var. texanum	Acer negundo var. negundo	box elder	Tree
0	ACER PALMATUM	ACER PALMATUM	Japanese maple	Tree
7	Acer rubrum var. drummondii	Acer rubrum var. drummondii	swamp red maple	Tree
4	Acer rubrum var. rubrum	Acer rubrum var. rubrum	red maple	Tree
4	Acer rubrum var. trilobum	Acer rubrum var. trilobum	trident maple	Tree
3	Acer saccharinum	Acer saccharinum	silver maple	Tree
6	Acer saccharum var. floridanum	Acer floridanum	southern sugar maple	Tree
8	Acer saccharum var. leucoderme†	Acer leucoderme†	chalk maple	Tree
10	Acer saccharum var. nigrum†	Acer nigrum†	black maple	Tree
5	Acer saccharum var. saccharum	Acer saccharum [var. saccharum + var. schneckii]	sugar maple	Tree
3	Achillea millefolium	Achillea gracilis	yarrow	Forb
5	Acmella repens	Acmella repens	creeping spotflower	Forb
0	ACORUS CALAMUS*	ACORUS CALAMUS*	sweet-flag	Forb
9	Actaea pachypoda	Actaea pachypoda	doll's-eyes	Forb
8	Actaea racemosa	Actaea racemosa	black cohosh	Forb
0	ACTINIDIA CHINENSIS VAR. DELICIOSA	ACTINIDIA CHINENSIS VAR. DELICIOSA	kiwi	WVn

## Witsell et al.: Arkansas flora C-values

<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
9	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	southern maidenhair fern	Fern
7	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	northern maidenhair fern	Fern
0	ADONIS ANNUA	ADONIS ANNUA	pheasant's-eye	Forb
0	AEGILOPS CYLINDRICA	AEGILOPS CYLINDRICA	jointed goat grass	Gram
0	AESCHYNOMENE INDICA	AESCHYNOMENE INDICA	joint-vetch	Forb
0	AESCHYNOMENE RUDIS	AESCHYNOMENE RUDIS	joint-vetch	Forb
6	<i>Aesculus glabra</i> var. <i>arguta</i>	<i>Aesculus glabra</i> var. <i>arguta</i>	Texas buckeye	Tree
6	<i>Aesculus glabra</i> var. <i>glabra</i>	<i>Aesculus glabra</i> var. <i>glabra</i>	Ohio buckeye	Tree
6	<i>Aesculus pavia</i> var. <i>pavia</i>	<i>Aesculus pavia</i> var. <i>pavia</i>	red buckeye	Tree
10	<i>Agalinis auriculata</i> †	<i>Agalinis auriculata</i> †	ear-leaf false foxglove	Forb
4	<i>Agalinis fasciculata</i>	<i>Agalinis fasciculata</i> var. <i>fasciculata</i>	false foxglove	Forb
7	<i>Agalinis gattingeri</i>	<i>Agalinis gattingeri</i>	Gattinger's false foxglove	Forb
7	<i>Agalinis heterophylla</i>	<i>Agalinis heterophylla</i>	prairie false foxglove	Forb
8	<i>Agalinis homalantha</i>	<i>Agalinis homalantha</i>	false foxglove	Forb
7	<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	purple false foxglove	Forb
10	<i>Agalinis skinneriana</i> †	<i>Agalinis skinneriana</i> †	Skinner's false foxglove	Forb
5	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	slender-leaf false foxglove	Forb
6	<i>Agalinis viridis</i>	<i>Agalinis viridis</i>	green false foxglove	Forb
6	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	yellow giant-hyssop	Forb
5	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> var. <i>altissima</i>	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	white snakeroot	Forb
8	<i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i>	<i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i>	agrimony	Forb
7	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	agrimony	Forb
5	<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	agrimony	Forb
5	<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	agrimony	Forb
0	AGROSTEMMA GITHAGO VAR. GITHAGO	AGROSTEMMA GITHAGO VAR. GITHAGO	corncockle	Forb
7	<i>Agrostis elliottiana</i>	<i>Agrostis elliottiana</i>	Elliott's bent grass	Gram
0	AGROSTIS GIGANTEA*	AGROSTIS GIGANTEA*	redtop	Gram
2	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	winter bent grass	Gram
6	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	autumn bent grass	Gram
0	AGROSTIS STOLONIFERA	AGROSTIS STOLONIFERA	creeping bent grass	Gram
0	AILANTHUS ALTISSIMA*	AILANTHUS ALTISSIMA*	tree-of-heaven	Tree
0	AIRA CARYOPHYLLEA VAR. CAPILLARIS*	AIRA ELEGANS*	annual hair grass	Gram
0	AIRA CARYOPHYLLEA VAR. CARYOPHYLLEA*	AIRA CARYOPHYLLEA*	silver hair grass	Gram
0	AJUGA REPTANS	AJUGA REPTANS	carpet bugle	Forb
0	ALBIZIA JULIBRISSIN*	ALBIZIA JULIBRISSIN*	mimosa	Tree
9	<i>Aletris aurea</i> †	<i>Aletris aurea</i> †	golden colicroot	Forb

<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
9	<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	white colicroot	Forb
3	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	water-plantain	Forb
7	<i>Alisma triviale</i> †	<i>Alisma triviale</i> †	northern water-plantain	Forb
0	ALLIARIA PETIOLATA*	ALLIARIA PETIOLATA*	garlic-mustard	Forb
0	ALLIUM AMPELOPRASUM	ALLIUM AMPELOPRASUM	wild leek	Forb
10	<i>Allium burdickii</i> †	<i>Allium burdickii</i> †	narrow-leaved ramps	Forb
2	<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	<i>Allium canadense</i>	wild onion	Forb
8	<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>lavendulare</i> †	<i>Allium lavendulare</i> †	tall pink glade onion	Forb
7	<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>mobile</i>	<i>Allium mobile</i>	meadow wild onion	Forb
0	ALLIUM CEPA	ALLIUM CEPA	garden onion	Forb
10	<i>Allium cernuum</i> †	<i>Allium cernuum</i> †	nodding wild onion	Forb
10	<i>Allium drummondii</i> †	<i>Allium drummondii</i> †	Drummond's wild onion	Forb
0	ALLIUM SATIVUM	ALLIUM SATIVUM	garlic	Forb
8	<i>Allium stellatum</i>	<i>Allium stellatum</i>	glade onion	Forb
0	ALLIUM TUBEROSUM	ALLIUM TUBEROSUM	Chinese chives	Forb
0	ALLIUM VINEALE	ALLIUM VINEALE	field garlic	Forb
7	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	alder	Shru
1	<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i>	<i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i>	Carolina foxtail	Gram
0	ALOPECURUS PRATENSIS	ALOPECURUS PRATENSIS	meadow foxtail	Gram
9	<i>Alophia drummondii</i> †	<i>Alophia drummondii</i> †	pinewoods-lily	Forb
0	ALTERNANTHERA PARONYCHIOIDES	ALTERNANTHERA PARONYCHIOIDES	smooth joyweed	Forb
0	ALTERNANTHERA PHILOXEROIDES*	ALTERNANTHERA PHILOXEROIDES*	alligator-weed	Forb
0	ALTERNANTHERA SESSILIS*	ALTERNANTHERA SESSILIS*	sessile joyweed	Forb
0	ALYSICARPUS VAGINALIS	ALYSICARPUS OVALIFOLIUS	alyce-clover	Forb
0	ALYSSUM ALYSSOIDES	ALYSSUM ALYSSOIDES	pale alyssum	Forb
1	<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	tumbleweed	Forb
0	AMARANTHUS ARENICOLA	AMARANTHUS ARENICOLA	sandhill amaranth	Forb
1	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i>	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i>	tumbleweed	Forb
0	AMARANTHUS BLITUM	AMARANTHUS BLITUM SSP. EMARGINATUS	purple amaranth	Forb
1	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> ssp. <i>hybridus</i>	green amaranth	Forb
0	AMARANTHUS PALMERI	AMARANTHUS PALMERI	Palmer's amaranth	Forb
0	AMARANTHUS POWELLII	AMARANTHUS POWELLII	Powell's amaranth	Forb
1	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	red-root pigweed	Forb
0	AMARANTHUS SPINOSUS	AMARANTHUS SPINOSUS	spiny amaranth	Forb
1	<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i>	<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i>	water-hemp	Forb
0	AMARANTHUS VIRIDIS	AMARANTHUS VIRIDIS	slender amaranth	Forb

<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
1	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	Forb
4	<i>Ambrosia bidentata</i>	<i>Ambrosia bidentata</i>	lance-leaf ragweed	Forb
6	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	western ragweed	Forb
2	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> var. <i>texana</i>	giant ragweed	Forb
7	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	downy service-berry	Tree
8	<i>Amianthium muscitoxicum</i>	<i>Amianthium muscitoxicum</i>	fly-poison	Forb
3	<i>Ammannia coccinea</i>	<i>Ammannia coccinea</i>	toothcup	Forb
5	<i>Ammannia robusta</i>	<i>Ammannia robusta</i>	toothcup	Forb
2	<i>Ammoselinum butleri</i>	<i>Ammoselinum butleri</i>	Butler's sand-parsley	Forb
10	<i>Amorpha canescens</i> †	<i>Amorpha canescens</i> †	lead-plant	Shru
5	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	indigo-bush	Shru
6	<i>Amorpha nitens</i>	<i>Amorpha nitens</i>	shining indigo-bush	Shru
8	<i>Amorpha ouachitensis</i> †	<i>Amorpha ouachitensis</i> †	Ouachita indigo-bush	Shru
8	<i>Amorpha paniculata</i> †	<i>Amorpha paniculata</i> †	panicked indigo-bush	Shru
2	<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>	<i>Nekemias arborea</i>	peppervine	WVn
2	<i>Ampelopsis cordata</i>	<i>Ampelopsis cordata</i>	false grape	WVn
3	<i>Amphiachyris dracunculoides</i>	<i>Amphiachyris dracunculoides</i>	broomweed	Forb
6	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> [var. <i>bracteata</i> + var. <i>comosa</i> ]	hog-peanut	Forb
9	<i>Amsonia ciliata</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i>	<i>Amsonia ciliata</i>	bluestar	Forb
9	<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i> †	<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i> †	Ouachita bluestar	Forb
9	<i>Amsonia illustris</i>	<i>Amsonia illustris</i>	shining bluestar	Forb
7	<i>Amsonia repens</i> †	<i>Amsonia repens</i> †	creeping bluestar	Forb
7	<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> var. <i>salicifolia</i>	<i>Amsonia salicifolia</i>	willow-leaf bluestar	Forb
7	<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> var. <i>tabernaemontana</i>	<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	eastern bluestar	Forb
0	ANAGALLIS ARVENSIS	ANAGALLIS ARVENSIS	scarlet pimpernel	Forb
5	<i>Anagallis minima</i>	<i>Centunculus minimus</i>	chaffweed	Forb
0	ANCHUSA ARVENSIS	LYCOPSIS ARVENSIS	small bugloss	Forb
10	<i>Andropogon dealbatus</i> †	<i>Andropogon dealbatus</i> †	chalky bluestem	Gram
7	<i>Andropogon gerardi</i>	<i>Andropogon gerardi</i>	big bluestem	Gram
6	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>	bushy bluestem	Gram
7	<i>Andropogon gyrans</i> var. <i>gyrans</i>	<i>Andropogon gyrans</i>	Elliott's bluestem	Gram
0	ANDROPOGON HALLII	ANDROPOGON HALLII	sand bluestem	Gram
5	<i>Andropogon hirsutior</i>	<i>Andropogon hirsutior</i>	flatwoods broomsedge	Gram
4	<i>Andropogon tenuispatheus</i>	<i>Andropogon tenuispatheus</i>	bushy bluestem	Gram
6	<i>Andropogon ternarius</i> var. <i>ternarius</i>	<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	split-beard bluestem	Gram
2	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> var. <i>virginicus</i>	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> var. <i>virginicus</i>	broomsedge	Gram

## Witsell et al.: Arkansas flora C-values

C	SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)	SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)	COMMON NAME	GRFRM
5	<i>Androsace occidentalis</i> †	<i>Androsace occidentalis</i> †	rock-jasmine	Forb
9	<i>Anemone acutiloba</i> †	<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i> †	sharp-lobe hepatica	Forb
8	<i>Anemone americana</i>	<i>Hepatica americana</i>	round-lobe hepatica	Forb
8	<i>Anemone berlandieri</i>	<i>Anemone berlandieri</i>	ten-petal anemone	Forb
8	<i>Anemone caroliniana</i>	<i>Anemone caroliniana</i>	Carolina anemone	Forb
9	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> var. <i>quinquefolia</i> †	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> †	wood anemone	Forb
7	<i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	<i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	thimbleweed	Forb
0	ANETHUM GRAVEOLENS	ANETHUM GRAVEOLENS	dill	Forb
8	<i>Angelica venenosa</i>	<i>Angelica venenosa</i>	hairy angelica	Forb
0	ANODA CRISTATA	ANODA CRISTATA	spurred anoda	Forb
6	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> †	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> †	field pussytoes	Forb
6	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> subsp. <i>fallax</i>	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> ssp. <i>fallax</i>	pussytoes	Forb
6	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> subsp. <i>parlinii</i>	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> ssp. <i>parlinii</i>	pussytoes	Forb
6	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	pussytoes	Forb
0	ANTHEMIS COTULA	ANTHEMIS COTULA	Mayweed	Forb
8	<i>Anthenantia texana</i> †	<i>Anthenantia texana</i> †	Kral's silkyscale	Gram
0	ANTHOXANTHUM ARISTATUM	ANTHOXANTHUM ARISTATUM	annual vernal grass	Gram
0	ANTHOXANTHUM ODORATUM	ANTHOXANTHUM ODORATUM	sweet vernal grass	Gram
0	ANTHRISCUS CAUCALIS	ANTHRISCUS CAUCALIS	bur chervil	Forb
0	APHANES MICROCARPA	APHANES AUSTRALIS	parsley-piert	Forb
4	<i>Aphanostephus skirrhobasis</i> var. <i>skirrhobasis</i> †	<i>Aphanostephus skirrhobasis</i> var. <i>skirrhobasis</i> †	Arkansas lazy daisy	Forb
5	<i>Apios americana</i>	<i>Apios americana</i>	groundnut	Herb
9	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Adam-and-Eve	Forb
7	<i>Apocynum</i> × <i>floribundum</i> †	<i>Apocynum floribundum</i> †	hybrid dogbane	Forb
8	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> †	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> †	spreading dogbane	Forb
2	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	dogbane	Forb
7	<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i> †	<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i> †	clasping dogbane	Forb
8	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	columbine	Forb
0	ARABIDOPSIS THALIANA	ARABIDOPSIS THALIANA	mouse-ear cress	Forb
7	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> var. <i>adpressipilis</i> †	<i>Arabis adpressipilis</i> †	hairy rockcress	Forb
0	ARACHNIODES SIMPLICIOR	ARACHNIODES SIMPLICIOR	simpler holly fern	Fern
9	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American spikenard	Forb
4	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	devil's-walkingstick	Tree
0	ARCTIUM MINUS*	ARCTIUM MINUS*	common burdock	Forb
0	ARENARIA SERPYLLIFOLIA VAR. SERPYLLIFOLIA	ARENARIA SERPYLLIFOLIA	thyme-leaf sandwort	Forb

<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
0	ARENARIA SERPYLLIFOLIA VAR. TENUIOR	ARENARIA LEPTOCLADOS	thyme-leaf sandwort	Forb
7	Argemone albiflora subsp. texana	Argemone albiflora var. texana	white prickly-poppy	Forb
10	Argyroschisma dealbata†	Argyroschisma dealbata†	powdery cloak fern	Fern
5	Arisaema dracontium	Arisaema dracontium	green-dragon	Forb
7	Arisaema pusillum	Arisaema pusillum	swamp Jack-in-the-pulpit	Forb
7	Arisaema quinatum	Arisaema quinatum	southern Jack-in-the-pulpit	Forb
7	Arisaema triphyllum	Arisaema triphyllum	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Forb
8	Aristida desmantha†	Aristida desmantha†	curly three-awn	Gram
5	Aristida dichotoma var. curtissii	Aristida curtissii	church-mouse three-awn	Gram
5	Aristida dichotoma var. dichotoma	Aristida dichotoma	church-mouse three-awn	Gram
8	Aristida lanosa†	Aristida lanosa†	woolly three-awn	Gram
6	Aristida longespica var. geniculata	Aristida geniculata	slim-spike three-awn	Gram
5	Aristida longespica var. longespica	Aristida longespica	slim-spike three-awn	Gram
2	Aristida oligantha	Aristida oligantha	oldfield three-awn	Gram
7	Aristida purpurascens var. purpurascens	Aristida purpurascens	arrow-feather three-awn	Gram
8	Aristida purpurascens var. virgata	Aristida virgata	arrow-feather three-awn	Gram
10	Aristida purpurea var. purpurea†	Aristida purpurea var. purpurea†	purple three-awn	Gram
6	Aristida ramosissima†	Aristida ramosissima†	s-curve three-awn	Gram
8	Aristolochia reticulata	Endodeca reticulata	Texas Dutchman's-pipe	Forb
6	Aristolochia serpentaria	Endodeca serpentaria	Virginia snakeroot	Forb
7	Aristolochia tomentosa	Isotrema tomentosum	pipe-vine	WVn
7	Arnoglossum atriplicifolium	Arnoglossum atriplicifolium	pale Indian-plantain	Forb
8	Arnoglossum plantagineum	Arnoglossum plantagineum	Indian-plantain	Forb
8	Arnoglossum reniforme	Arnoglossum reniforme	great Indian-plantain	Forb
0	ARRHENATHERUM ELATIUS VAR. BULBOSUM	ARRHENATHERUM ELATIUS VAR. BULBOSUM	tall oat grass	Gram
0	ARRHENATHERUM ELATIUS VAR. ELATIUS	ARRHENATHERUM ELATIUS VAR. ELATIUS	tall oat grass	Gram
0	ARTEMISIA ANNUA	ARTEMISIA ANNUA	sweet wormwood	Forb
4	Artemisia campestris subsp. caudata	Artemisia caudata	wild wormwood	Forb
5	Artemisia ludoviciana subsp. ludoviciana	Artemisia ludoviciana	white sagebrush	Forb
7	Artemisia ludoviciana subsp. mexicana†	Artemisia mexicana†	white sagebrush	Forb
0	ARTEMISIA VULGARIS	ARTEMISIA VULGARIS	mugwort	Forb
0	ARTHRAOXON HISPIDUS*	ARTHRAOXON HISPIDUS VAR. HISPIDUS*	small carp grass	Gram
0	ARUM ITALICUM*	ARUM ITALICUM SSP. ITALICUM*	Italian lords-and-ladies	Forb
9	Aruncus dioicus var. pubescens	Aruncus dioicus var. pubescens	goat's-beard	Forb

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6	<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>	<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>	river cane	Shru
0	ARUNDO DONAX*	ARUNDO DONAX*	giant reed	Gram
10	<i>Asarum canadense</i> var. <i>acuminatum</i> †	<i>Asarum acuminatum</i> †	taper-tip wild ginger	Forb
7	<i>Asarum canadense</i> var. <i>reflexum</i>	<i>Asarum reflexum</i>	wild ginger	Forb
7	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	curly milkweed	Forb
7	<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>	<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>	tall green milkweed	Forb
6	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> subsp. <i>incarnata</i>	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> var. <i>incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	Forb
9	<i>Asclepias obovata</i> †	<i>Asclepias obovata</i> †	savannah milkweed	Forb
6	<i>Asclepias perennis</i>	<i>Asclepias perennis</i>	swamp milkweed	Forb
7	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	Forb
7	<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i>	<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i>	four-leaf milkweed	Forb
10	<i>Asclepias stenophylla</i> †	<i>Asclepias stenophylla</i> †	narrow-leaf milkweed	Forb
2	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	Forb
6	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> subsp. <i>interior</i>	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> var. <i>cordata</i>	butterfly milkweed	Forb
7	<i>Asclepias variegata</i>	<i>Asclepias variegata</i>	white milkweed	Forb
8	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	Forb
9	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	green-flower milkweed	Forb
6	<i>Asclepias viridis</i>	<i>Asclepias viridis</i>	green milkweed	Forb
7	<i>Asimina parviflora</i> †	<i>Asimina parviflora</i> †	dwarf pawpaw	Shru
7	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	pawpaw	Tree
0	ASPARAGUS OFFICINALIS	ASPARAGUS OFFICINALIS	asparagus	Forb
8	<i>Asplenium ×ebenoides</i> †	<i>Asplenium ×ebenoides</i> †	Scott's spleenwort	Fern
10	<i>Asplenium ×gravesii</i> †	No match†	Graves' spleenwort	Fern
10	<i>Asplenium ×kentuckiense</i> †	No match†	Kentucky spleenwort	Fern
10	<i>Asplenium bradleyi</i>	<i>Asplenium bradleyi</i>	Bradley's spleenwort	Fern
10	<i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i> †	<i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i> †	lobed spleenwort	Fern
4	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	ebony spleenwort	Fern
8	<i>Asplenium resiliens</i>	<i>Asplenium resiliens</i>	black-stem spleenwort	Fern
7	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	walking fern	Fern
10	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> †	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> var. <i>cryptolepis</i> †	wall-rue spleenwort	Fern
8	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> subsp. <i>trichomanes</i>	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	maidenhair spleenwort	Fern
8	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	rattle-weed	Forb
9	<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i> var. <i>crassicaarpus</i> †	<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i> var. <i>crassicaarpus</i> †	purple ground-plum	Forb
7	<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i> var. <i>trichocalyx</i>	<i>Astragalus trichocalyx</i>	cream ground-plum	Forb
9	<i>Astragalus distortus</i> var. <i>distortus</i>	<i>Astragalus distortus</i> var. <i>distortus</i>	bent milk-vetch	Forb
7	<i>Astragalus distortus</i> var. <i>engelmannii</i>	<i>Astragalus distortus</i> var. <i>engelmannii</i>	Engelmann's milk-vetch	Forb
8	<i>Astragalus leptocarpus</i> †	<i>Astragalus leptocarpus</i> †	slim-pod milk-vetch	Forb



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9	<i>Astragalus nuttallianus</i> var. <i>nuttallianus</i> †	<i>Astragalus nuttallianus</i> var. <i>nuttallianus</i> †	Nuttall's milk-vetch	Forb
8	<i>Astragalus soxmaniorum</i> †	<i>Astragalus soxmaniorum</i> †	Soxman's milk-vetch	Forb
6	<i>Astranthium ciliatum</i>	<i>Astranthium ciliatum</i>	western daisy	Forb
6	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> subsp. <i>asplenioides</i>	<i>Athyrium asplenioides</i>	southern lady fern	Fern
6	<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	yellow false foxglove	Forb
6	<i>Aureolaria grandiflora</i>	<i>Aureolaria grandiflora</i> var. <i>serrata</i>	yellow false foxglove	Forb
8	<i>Aureolaria pectinata</i>	<i>Aureolaria pectinata</i>	yellow false foxglove	Forb
0	AVENA FATUA	AVENA FATUA	wild oats	Gram
0	AVENA SATIVA	AVENA SATIVA	oats	Gram
4	<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i>	<i>Axonopus fissifolius</i>	common carpet grass	Gram
6	<i>Axonopus furcatus</i>	<i>Axonopus furcatus</i>	big carpet grass	Gram
4	<i>Azolla caroliniana</i> †	<i>Azolla caroliniana</i> †	Carolina mosquito fern	Fern
4	<i>Azolla mexicana</i>	<i>Azolla microphylla</i>	Mexican mosquito fern	Fern
1	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> •	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> •	saltbush	Shru
0	BACOPA EGENSIS	BACOPA EGENSIS	Brazilian water-hyssop	Forb
0	BACOPA MONNIERI	BACOPA MONNIERI	coastal water-hyssop	Forb
0	BACOPA REPENS	BACOPA REPENS	creeping water-hyssop	Forb
4	<i>Bacopa rotundifolia</i>	<i>Bacopa rotundifolia</i>	disc water-hyssop	Forb
6	<i>Baptisia alba</i> var. <i>macrophylla</i>	<i>Baptisia lactea</i>	white wild indigo	Forb
9	<i>Baptisia australis</i> var. <i>minor</i>	<i>Baptisia minor</i>	blue wild indigo	Forb
8	<i>Baptisia bracteata</i> var. <i>leucophaea</i>	<i>Baptisia leucophaea</i> [var. <i>laevicaulis</i> + var. <i>leucophaea</i> ]	cream wild indigo	Forb
6	<i>Baptisia nuttalliana</i>	<i>Baptisia nuttalliana</i>	Nuttall's wild indigo	Forb
8	<i>Baptisia sphaerocarpa</i>	<i>Baptisia sphaerocarpa</i>	yellow wild indigo	Forb
0	BARBAREA VERNA	BARBAREA VERNA	early yellow-rocket	Forb
0	BARBAREA VULGARIS*	BARBAREA VULGARIS*	yellow-rocket	Forb
10	<i>Bartonia paniculata</i> subsp. <i>paniculata</i>	<i>Bartonia paniculata</i> ssp. <i>paniculata</i>	screw-stem	Forb
0	BERBERIS BEALEI*	MAHONIA BEALEI*	mahonia	Shru
10	<i>Berberis canadensis</i> †	<i>Berberis canadensis</i> †	American barberry	Shru
0	BERBERIS THUNBERGII*	BERBERIS THUNBERGII*	Japanese barberry	Shru
5	<i>Berchemia scandens</i>	<i>Berchemia scandens</i>	rattan-vine	WVn
6	<i>Bergia texana</i> †	<i>Bergia texana</i> †	Texas bergia	Forb
7	<i>Berlandiera betonicifolia</i>	<i>Berlandiera betonicifolia</i>	green-eyes	Forb
9	<i>Berlandiera pumila</i> var. <i>pumila</i> †	<i>Berlandiera pumila</i> var. <i>pumila</i> †	sandhill green-eyes	Forb
0	BERLANDIERA SUBACAULIS	BERLANDIERA SUBACAULIS	Florida green-eyes	Forb
0	BERTEROA INCANA	BERTEROA INCANA	hoary-alyssum	Forb
6	<i>Betula nigra</i>	<i>Betula nigra</i>	river birch	Tree

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0	BIDENS ALBA	BIDENS ALBA VAR. RADIATA	beggar-ticks	Forb
3	Bidens aristosa	Bidens [aristosa + polylepis]	tickseed-sunflower	Forb
3	Bidens bipinnata	Bidens bipinnata	Spanish-needles	Forb
6	Bidens cernua	Bidens cernua	nodding bur-marigold	Forb
5	Bidens connata	Bidens connata	purplestem beggar-ticks	Forb
7	Bidens discoidea	Bidens discoidea	beggar-ticks	Forb
3	Bidens frondosa	Bidens frondosa	beggar-ticks	Forb
7	Bidens laevis	Bidens laevis	smooth bur-marigold	Forb
2	Bidens vulgata	Bidens vulgata	beggar-ticks	Forb
10	Bifora americana†	Atrema americanum†	prairie bishop	Forb
5	Bignonia capreolata	Bignonia capreolata	cross-vine	WVn
7	Blephilia ciliata	Blephilia ciliata	downy wood mint	Forb
9	Blephilia hirsuta†	Blephilia hirsuta†	hairy wood mint	Forb
6	Boechera canadensis	Borodinia canadensis	Canadian rockcress	Forb
6	Boechera laevigata	Borodinia laevigata	smooth rockcress	Forb
6	Boechera missouriensis	Borodinia missouriensis	Missouri rockcress	Forb
7	Boechera shortii	Borodinia dentata	Short's rockcress	Forb
5	Boehmeria cylindrica	Boehmeria cylindrica	false nettle	Forb
0	BOERHAVIA COCCINEA	BOERHAVIA COCCINEA	scarlet spiderling	Forb
0	BOERHAVIA ERECTA	BOERHAVIA ERECTA	erect spiderling	Forb
7	Bolboschoenus robustus†	Bolboschoenus robustus†	salt-marsh bulrush	Gram
6	Boltonia asteroides var. asteroides	Boltonia asteroides var. glastifolia	white doll's daisy	Forb
6	Boltonia asteroides var. latisquama	Boltonia asteroides var. latisquama	white doll's daisy	Forb
6	Boltonia asteroides var. recognita	Boltonia asteroides var. recognita	white doll's daisy	Forb
5	Boltonia diffusa var. diffusa	Boltonia diffusa var. diffusa	small-head doll's daisy	Forb
5	Boltonia diffusa var. interior	Boltonia diffusa var. interior	small-head doll's daisy	Forb
0	BOTHRIOCHLOA BARBINODIS VAR. BARBINODIS	BOTHRIOCHLOA BARBINODIS	cane bluestem	Gram
0	BOTHRIOCHLOA BARBINODIS VAR. PERFORATA	BOTHRIOCHLOA BARBINODIS	cane bluestem	Gram
0	BOTHRIOCHLOA BLADHII*	BOTHRIOCHLOA BLADHII*	Australian bluestem	Gram
0	BOTHRIOCHLOA ISCHAEMUM*	BOTHRIOCHLOA ISCHAEMUM VAR. SONGARICA*	yellow bluestem	Gram
2	Bothriochloa laguroides subsp. torreyana	Bothriochloa torreyana	silver beard grass	Gram
1	Bothriochloa longipaniculata•	Bothriochloa longipaniculata•	long-spike beard grass	Gram
6	Botrychium biternatum	Sceptridium biternatum	southern grape fern	Fern
5	Botrychium dissectum	Sceptridium dissectum	cut-leaf grape fern	Fern

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5	<i>Botrychium lunarioides</i>	<i>Sceptridium lunarioides</i>	winter grape fern	Fern
7	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	<i>Botrypus virginianus</i>	rattlesnake fern	Fern
0	BOUTELOUA BARBATA VAR. BARBATA	BOUTELOUA BARBATA VAR. BARBATA	six-weeks grama	Gram
8	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> var. <i>curtipendula</i>	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> var. <i>curtipendula</i>	side-oats grama	Gram
10	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i> subsp. <i>hirsuta</i> †	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i> †	hairy grama	Gram
8	<i>Bouteloua rigidiseta</i> †	<i>Bouteloua rigidiseta</i> †	Texas grama	Gram
0	BOWLESIA INCANA	BOWLESIA INCANA	hoary bowlesia	Forb
7	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	bearded shorthusk	Gram
4	<i>Bradburia pilosa</i>	<i>Bradburia pilosa</i>	golden-aster	Forb
4	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	water-shield	Forb
0	BRASSICA JUNCEA	BRASSICA JUNCEA	Indian mustard	Forb
0	BRASSICA NAPUS	BRASSICA NAPUS	rapeseed	Forb
0	BRASSICA NIGRA	RHAMPHOSPERMUM NIGRUM	black mustard	Forb
0	BRASSICA RAPA	BRASSICA RAPA	field mustard	Forb
7	<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> var. <i>eupatorioides</i>	<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>	false boneset	Forb
7	<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> var. <i>texana</i>	<i>Brickellia ozarkana</i>	false boneset	Forb
9	<i>Brickellia grandiflora</i> †	<i>Brickellia grandiflora</i> †	tassel-flower	Forb
0	BRIZA MINOR	BRIZA MINOR	little quaking grass	Gram
0	BROMUS CATHARTICUS*	BROMUS CATHARTICUS VAR. CATHARTICUS*	rescue grass	Gram
0	BROMUS COMMUTATUS*	BROMUS COMMUTATUS*	meadow brome	Gram
0	BROMUS DIANDRUS*	BROMUS RIGIDUS*	rippgut grass	Gram
0	BROMUS HORDEACEUS SUBSP. HORDEACEUS*	BROMUS HORDEACEUS SSP. HORDEACEUS*	soft chess	Gram
0	BROMUS HORDEACEUS SUBSP. PSEUDOTHOMINEI*	BROMUS HORDEACEUS SSP. PSEUDOTHOMINEI*	soft chess	Gram
0	BROMUS INERMIS*	BROMUS INERMIS*	smooth brome	Gram
0	BROMUS JAPONICUS*	BROMUS JAPONICUS*	Japanese brome	Gram
8	<i>Bromus nottowanus</i> †	<i>Bromus nottowanus</i> †	satin brome	Gram
6	<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	hairy woodland brome	Gram
0	BROMUS RACEMOSUS*	BROMUS RACEMOSUS*	bald brome	Gram
0	BROMUS SECALINUS*	BROMUS SECALINUS*	rye brome	Gram
0	BROMUS STERILIS*	BROMUS STERILIS*	poverty brome	Gram
0	BROMUS TECTORUM*	BROMUS TECTORUM*	cheat grass	Gram
0	BROUSSONETIA PAPYRIFERA*	BROUSSONETIA PAPYRIFERA*	paper-mulberry	Tree
3	<i>Brunnichia ovata</i>	<i>Brunnichia ovata</i>	ladies'-eardrops	WVn
0	BUCHLOË DACTYLOIDES	BOUTELOUA DACTYLOIDES	buffalo grass	Gram

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9	<i>Buchnera americana</i>	<i>Buchnera americana</i>	American bluehearts	Forb
9	<i>Buchnera floridana</i> †	<i>Buchnera floridana</i> †	Florida bluehearts	Forb
0	BUGLOSSOIDES ARVENSIS	BUGLOSSOIDES ARVENSIS SSP. ARVENSIS	corn gromwell	Forb
4	<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i>	<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i> ssp. <i>capillaris</i>	capillary hairsedge	Gram
9	<i>Bulbostylis ciliatifolia</i> var. <i>coarctata</i> †	<i>Bulbostylis coarctata</i> †	fringe-leaf hairsedge	Gram
0	BUPLEURUM ROTUNDIFOLIUM	BUPLEURUM ROTUNDIFOLIUM	thoroughwax	Forb
10	<i>Burmannia biflora</i> †	<i>Burmannia biflora</i> †	northern bluethread	Forb
5	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	fanwort	Forb
10	<i>Calamagrostis porteri</i> subsp. <i>insperata</i> †	<i>Calamagrostis insperata</i> †	Porter's reed grass	Gram
10	<i>Calamovilfa arcuata</i> †	<i>Calamovilfa arcuata</i> †	Cumberland sand-reed	Gram
5	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American beauty-berry	Shru
0	CALLICARPA DICHOTOMA	CALLICARPA DICHOTOMA	Chinese beauty-berry	Shru
8	<i>Callirhoe alcaeoides</i> †	<i>Callirhoe alcaeoides</i> †	plains poppy-mallow	Forb
7	<i>Callirhoe bushii</i> †	<i>Callirhoe bushii</i> †	Bush's poppy-mallow	Forb
9	<i>Callirhoe digitata</i>	<i>Callirhoe digitata</i>	winecup	Forb
6	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> var. <i>involucrata</i>	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> var. <i>involucrata</i>	purple poppy-mallow	Forb
9	<i>Callirhoe papaver</i> †	<i>Callirhoe papaver</i> †	woodland poppy-mallow	Forb
9	<i>Callirhoe pedata</i>	<i>Callirhoe pedata</i>	winecup	Forb
5	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> var. <i>heterophylla</i>	water-starwort	Forb
7	<i>Callitriche nuttallii</i> †	<i>Callitriche pedunculosa</i> †	Nuttall's water-starwort	Forb
7	<i>Callitriche peploides</i> †	<i>Callitriche peploides</i> †	water-starwort	Forb
5	<i>Callitriche terrestris</i>	<i>Callitriche terrestris</i>	terrestrial water-starwort	Forb
10	<i>Calopogon oklahomensis</i> †	<i>Calopogon oklahomensis</i> †	Oklahoma grass-pink	Forb
10	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> var. <i>tuberosus</i> †	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> var. <i>tuberosus</i> †	tuberous grass-pink	Forb
7	<i>Calyccarpum lyonii</i>	<i>Calyccarpum lyonii</i>	cupseed	WVn
0	CALYPTOCARPUS VIALIS	CALYPTOCARPUS VIALIS	straggler daisy	Forb
3	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> subsp. <i>angulata</i>	<i>Convolvulus species 4</i> [=angulatus]	hedge bindweed	Forb
NMI	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> subsp. <i>appalachiana</i>	<i>Convolvulus species 2</i> [=appalachianus]	Appalachian hedge bindweed	Forb
3	<i>Calystegia silvatica</i> subsp. <i>fraterniflora</i>	<i>Convolvulus fraterniflorus</i>	hedge bindweed	Forb
9	<i>Camassia angusta</i> †	<i>Camassia angusta</i> †	prairie wild hyacinth	Forb
8	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	wild hyacinth	Forb
10	<i>Camassia</i> sp. nov.†	No match†	glade camas	Forb
0	CAMELINA MICROCARPA	CAMELINA MICROCARPA	false flax	Forb
6	<i>Campanula americana</i>	<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	tall bellflower	Forb
2	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet-creeper	WVn
0	CANNABIS SATIVA	CANNABIS SATIVA	hemp	Forb

## Witsell et al.: Arkansas flora C-values

<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
0	CAPERONIA PALUSTRIS	CAPERONIA PALUSTRIS	Mexican-weed	Forb
0	CAPSELLA BURSA-PASTORIS	CAPSELLA BURSA-PASTORIS	shepherd's-purse	Forb
8	Cardamine angustata†	Cardamine species 1†	slender toothwort	Forb
4	Cardamine bulbosa	Cardamine bulbosa	spring cress	Forb
7	Cardamine concatenata	Cardamine concatenata	cut-leaf toothwort	Forb
0	CARDAMINE DEBILIS	CARDAMINE HIRSUTA	bittercress	Forb
10	Cardamine dissecta†	Cardamine species 2†	fork-leaf toothwort	Forb
9	Cardamine douglassii†	Cardamine douglassii†	purple cress	Forb
0	CARDAMINE FLEXUOSA	CARDAMINE OCCULTA	bittercress	Forb
0	CARDAMINE HIRSUTA	CARDAMINE HIRSUTA	hairy bittercress	Forb
3	Cardamine parviflora var. arenicola	Cardamine parviflora var. arenicola	small-flower bittercress	Forb
5	Cardamine pensylvanica	Cardamine pensylvanica	Pennsylvania bittercress	Forb
1	Cardiospermum halicacabum	Cardiospermum halicacabum	balloon-vine	Herb
0	CARDUUS CRISPUS	CARDUUS CRISPUS	curly thistle	Forb
0	CARDUUS NUTANS*	CARDUUS NUTANS*	musk thistle	Forb
0	CARDUUS PYCNOCEPHALUS SUBSP. PYCNOCEPHALUS	CARDUUS PYCNOCEPHALUS SSP. PYCNOCEPHALUS	Italian thistle	Forb
6	Carex abscondita	Carex abscondita	sedge	Gram
7	Carex aggregata†	Carex aggregata†	cluster sedge	Gram
8	Carex alata†	Carex alata†	broad-wing sedge	Gram
5	Carex albicans var. albicans	Carex albicans var. albicans	sedge	Gram
7	Carex albicans var. australis	Carex albicans var. australis	sedge	Gram
6	Carex albolutescens	Carex albolutescens	sedge	Gram
9	Carex albursina	Carex albursina	sedge	Gram
5	Carex amphibola	Carex amphibola	sedge	Gram
5	Carex annectens	Carex annectens	sedge	Gram
8	Carex arkansana†	Carex arkansana†	Arkansas sedge	Gram
8	Carex atlantica subsp. atlantica†	Carex atlantica†	prickly bog sedge	Gram
7	Carex atlantica subsp. capillacea	Carex howei	capillary prickly bog sedge	Gram
5	Carex aureolensis	Carex aureolensis	sedge	Gram
4	Carex austrina	Carex austrina	sedge	Gram
7	Carex basiantha	Carex basiantha	sedge	Gram
10	Carex bicknellii†	Carex bicknellii†	Bicknell's sedge	Gram
3	Carex blanda	Carex blanda	sedge	Gram
3	Carex brevior	Carex brevior	sedge	Gram
8	Carex bromoides subsp. bromoides†	Carex bromoides ssp. bromoides†	brome sedge	Gram
6	Carex bulbostylis	Carex bulbostylis	sedge	Gram

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9	<i>Carex bullata</i> †	<i>Carex bullata</i> [var. <i>bullata</i> + var. <i>greenii</i> ]†	button sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex bushii</i>	<i>Carex bushii</i>	Bush's sedge	Gram
10	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i> †	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i> †	brown bog sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex careyana</i> †	<i>Carex careyana</i> †	Carey's sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex caroliniana</i>	<i>Carex caroliniana</i>	Carolina sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex cherokeensis</i>	<i>Carex cherokeensis</i>	Cherokee sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex communis</i> var. <i>communis</i>	<i>Carex communis</i>	sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex comosa</i> †	<i>Carex comosa</i> †	bottle-brush sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex complanata</i>	<i>Carex complanata</i>	sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex conjuncta</i> †	<i>Carex conjuncta</i> †	soft fox sedge	Gram
10	<i>Carex conoidea</i> †	<i>Carex conoidea</i> †	open-field sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex corrugata</i>	<i>Carex corrugata</i>	sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex crawei</i>	<i>Carex crawei</i>	Crawe's sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex crebriflora</i>	<i>Carex crebriflora</i>	sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex crinita</i> var. <i>brevicrinis</i>	<i>Carex crinita</i> var. <i>brevicrinis</i>	fringed sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex crus-corvi</i>	<i>Carex crus-corvi</i>	crow-foot sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex cumberlandensis</i> †	<i>Carex cumberlandensis</i> †	Cumberland sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex davisii</i>	<i>Carex davisii</i>	Davis' sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>debilis</i>	<i>Carex debilis</i>	sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex decomposita</i> †	<i>Carex decomposita</i> †	cypress-knee sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex digitalis</i> var. <i>digitalis</i>	<i>Carex digitalis</i> var. <i>digitalis</i>	sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex digitalis</i> var. <i>floridana</i>	<i>Carex digitalis</i> var. <i>floridana</i>	sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex digitalis</i> var. <i>macropoda</i>	<i>Carex digitalis</i> var. <i>macropoda</i>	sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex eburnea</i>	<i>Carex eburnea</i>	sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex emoryi</i> †	<i>Carex emoryi</i> †	Emory's sedge	Gram
4	<i>Carex festucacea</i>	<i>Carex festucacea</i>	fescue sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex fissa</i> var. <i>fissa</i> †	<i>Carex fissa</i> var. <i>fissa</i> †	hammock sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex flaccosperma</i>	<i>Carex flaccosperma</i>	blue sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex frankii</i>	<i>Carex frankii</i>	Frank's sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex gigantea</i> †	<i>Carex gigantea</i> †	giant sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex glaucescens</i> †	<i>Carex glaucescens</i> †	southern waxy sedge	Gram
4	<i>Carex glaucodea</i>	<i>Carex glaucodea</i>	blue sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex gracilescens</i> †	<i>Carex gracilescens</i> †	slender wood sedge	Gram
10	<i>Carex gracillima</i> †	<i>Carex gracillima</i> †	graceful sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex granularis</i>	<i>Carex granularis</i>	sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex gravida</i>	<i>Carex gravida</i>	heavy sedge	Gram

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7	<i>Carex grayi</i>	<i>Carex grayi</i>	globe sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex grisea</i>	<i>Carex grisea</i>	sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex hirsutella</i>	<i>Carex hirsutella</i>	sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i> †	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i> †	hairy sedge	Gram
10	<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i> †	<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i> †	Hitchcock's sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex hyalina</i>	<i>Carex hyalina</i>	sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex hyalinolepis</i>	<i>Carex hyalinolepis</i>	shoreline sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex hystericina</i>	<i>Carex hystericina</i>	porcupine sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex ignota</i>	<i>Carex ignota</i>	sedge	Gram
10	<i>Carex interior</i> †	<i>Carex interior</i> †	inland star sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex intumescens</i>	<i>Carex intumescens</i> var. <i>intumescens</i>	bladder sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex jamesii</i>	<i>Carex jamesii</i>	James' sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex jorii</i>	<i>Carex jorii</i>	Joor's sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex kraliana</i> †	<i>Carex kraliana</i> †	Kral's sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex laevivaginata</i> †	<i>Carex laevivaginata</i> †	smooth-sheath sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex latebracteata</i> †	<i>Carex latebracteata</i> †	Waterfall's sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i> var. <i>copulata</i>	<i>Carex copulata</i>	sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i> var. <i>laxiculmis</i>	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i>	sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex laxiflora</i>	<i>Carex laxiflora</i>	sedge	Gram
2	<i>Carex leavenworthii</i>	<i>Carex leavenworthii</i>	Leavenworth's sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex leptalea</i> †	<i>Carex leptalea</i> [var. <i>harperi</i> + var. <i>leptalea</i> ]†	bristly-stalk sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex longii</i>	<i>Carex longii</i>	Long's sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex louisianica</i>	<i>Carex louisianica</i>	Louisiana sedge	Gram
10	<i>Carex lupuliformis</i> †	<i>Carex lupuliformis</i> †	false hop sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex lupulina</i>	<i>Carex lupulina</i>	hop sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex lurida</i>	<i>Carex lurida</i>	sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex meadii</i>	<i>Carex meadii</i>	Mead's sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex mesochorea</i>	<i>Carex mesochorea</i>	sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex microdonta</i>	<i>Carex microdonta</i>	little-tooth sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex molesta</i>	<i>Carex molesta</i>	sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex molestiformis</i>	<i>Carex molestiformis</i>	sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> var. <i>enervis</i>	<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> var. <i>enervis</i>	Muhlenberg's sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> var. <i>muehlenbergii</i>	<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> var. <i>muehlenbergii</i>	Muhlenberg's sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex muskingumensis</i> †	<i>Carex muskingumensis</i> †	palm sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex nigromarginata</i> var. <i>floridana</i>	<i>Carex floridana</i>	sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex nigromarginata</i> var. <i>nigromarginata</i>	<i>Carex nigromarginata</i>	sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex normalis</i> †	<i>Carex normalis</i> †	spreading oval sedge	Gram

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4	<i>Carex oklahomensis</i>	<i>Carex oklahomensis</i>	Oklahoma sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex oligocarpa</i>	<i>Carex oligocarpa</i>	sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex opaca</i> †	<i>Carex opaca</i> †	opaque prairie sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex ouachitana</i>	<i>Carex ouachitana</i>	Ouachita sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex oxylepis</i>	<i>Carex oxylepis</i>	sharp-scale sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex ozarkana</i>	<i>Carex ozarkana</i>	Ozark sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex pellita</i> †	<i>Carex pellita</i> †	woolly sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> †	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> †	Pennsylvania sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex planispicata</i>	<i>Carex planispicata</i>	sedge	Gram
10	<i>Carex planostachys</i> †	<i>Carex planostachys</i> †	cedar sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex prasina</i> †	<i>Carex prasina</i> †	drooping sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex radiata</i>	<i>Carex radiata</i>	eastern star sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex reniformis</i>	<i>Carex reniformis</i>	sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex retroflexa</i>	<i>Carex retroflexa</i>	sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex reznicekii</i> †	<i>Carex reznicekii</i> †	Reznicek's sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex rosea</i>	<i>Carex rosea</i>	sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex scoparia</i> var. <i>scoparia</i> †	<i>Carex scoparia</i> †	pointed broom sedge	Gram
10	<i>Carex seorsa</i> †	<i>Carex seorsa</i> †	swamp star sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex shinersii</i> †	<i>Carex shinersii</i> †	Shiners' sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex shortiana</i>	<i>Carex shortiana</i>	Short's sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex socialis</i>	<i>Carex socialis</i>	sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex sparganioides</i> †	<i>Carex sparganioides</i> †	bur-reed sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex squarrosa</i>	<i>Carex squarrosa</i>	sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex stipata</i> var. <i>stipata</i> †	<i>Carex stipata</i> var. <i>stipata</i> †	stalk-grain sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex stricta</i> †	<i>Carex stricta</i> †	tussock sedge	Gram
9	<i>Carex suberecta</i> †	<i>Carex suberecta</i> †	prairie straw sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex swanii</i>	<i>Carex swanii</i>	Swan's sedge	Gram
10	<i>Carex tetanica</i> †	<i>Carex tetanica</i> †	rigid sedge	Gram
3	<i>Carex texensis</i>	<i>Carex texensis</i>	Texas sedge	Gram
8	<i>Carex timida</i> †	<i>Carex timida</i> †	timid sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex torta</i>	<i>Carex torta</i>	twisted sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex triangularis</i>	<i>Carex triangularis</i>	sedge	Gram
6	<i>Carex tribuloides</i> var. <i>sangamonensis</i>	<i>Carex sangamonensis</i>	sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex typhina</i>	<i>Carex typhina</i>	cat-tail sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex umbellata</i>	<i>Carex umbellata</i>	sedge	Gram
5	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	fox sedge	Gram
7	<i>Carex willdenowii</i> †	<i>Carex willdenowii</i> †	Willdenow's sedge	Gram



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6	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> subsp. <i>caroliniana</i>	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i>	musclewood	Tree
6	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> subsp. <i>virginiana</i>	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	musclewood	Tree
0	CARTHAMUS TINCTORIUS	CARTHAMUS TINCTORIUS	safflower	Forb
6	<i>Carya alba</i>	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	mockernut hickory	Tree
7	<i>Carya aquatica</i>	<i>Carya aquatica</i>	water hickory	Tree
7	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitternut hickory	Tree
5	<i>Carya glabra</i>	<i>Carya</i> [glabra + ovalis]	pignut hickory	Tree
5	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	pecan	Tree
7	<i>Carya laciniata</i>	<i>Carya laciniata</i>	shellbark hickory	Tree
8	<i>Carya myristiciformis</i>	<i>Carya myristiciformis</i>	nutmeg hickory	Tree
7	<i>Carya ovata</i> var. <i>ovata</i>	<i>Carya ovata</i>	shagbark hickory	Tree
8	<i>Carya pallida</i> †	<i>Carya pallida</i> †	pale hickory	Tree
6	<i>Carya texana</i>	<i>Carya texana</i>	black hickory	Tree
0	CASTANEA MOLLISSIMA	CASTANEA MOLLISSIMA	Chinese chestnut	Tree
7	<i>Castanea pumila</i> var. <i>ozarkensis</i>	<i>Castanea ozarkensis</i>	Ozark chinquapin	Tree
7	<i>Castanea pumila</i> var. <i>pumila</i>	<i>Castanea pumila</i>	Allegheny chinquapin	Tree
9	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Indian-paintbrush	Forb
8	<i>Castilleja indivisa</i> †	<i>Castilleja indivisa</i> †	entire-leaf Indian-paintbrush	Forb
0	CATALPA BIGNONIOIDES	CATALPA BIGNONIOIDES	southern catalpa	Tree
3	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> •	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> •	northern catalpa	Tree
10	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> †	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> †	blue cohosh	Forb
7	<i>Cayaponia quinqueloba</i>	<i>Cayaponia quinqueloba</i>	cucumber vine	Herb
8	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> var. <i>pitcheri</i>	New Jersey-tea	Shru
8	<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	inland New Jersey-tea	Shru
0	CELASTRUS ORBICULATUS*	CELASTRUS ORBICULATUS*	Oriental bittersweet	WVn
7	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American bittersweet	WVn
0	CELOSIA ARGENTEA	CELOSIA ARGENTEA	silver cock's-comb	Forb
3	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	sugarberry	Tree
5	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	Tree
8	<i>Celtis reticulata</i> †	<i>Celtis reticulata</i> †	netleaf hackberry	Tree
7	<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	<i>Celtis pumila</i>	dwarf hackberry	Tree
2	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	long-spine sandbur	Gram
2	<i>Cenchrus spinifex</i>	<i>Cenchrus spinifex</i>	coastal sandbur	Gram
0	CENTAUREA BENEDICTA	CENTAUREA BENEDICTA	blessed thistle	Forb
0	CENTAUREA CYANUS	CYANUS SEGETUM	bachelor's-button	Forb
0	CENTAUREA STOEBE SUBSP. MICRANTHOS*	CENTAUREA STOEBE SSP. MICRANTHOS*	spotted knapweed	Forb

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0	CENTAURIUM TENUIFLORUM	CENTAURIUM TENUIFLORUM	slender centaury	Forb
9	<i>Centaureum texense</i>	<i>Zeltnera texensis</i>	Lady Bird's centaury	Forb
0	CENTELLA ERECTA	CENTELLA ERECTA	stiff spadeleaf	Forb
7	<i>Centrosema virginianum</i>	<i>Centrosema virginianum</i> var. <i>virginianum</i>	butterfly-pea	Herb
5	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	buttonbush	Shru
0	CERASTIUM BRACHYPETALUM	CERASTIUM BRACHYPETALUM	gray mouse-ear chickweed	Forb
7	<i>Cerastium brachypodum</i>	<i>Cerastium brachypodum</i>	mouse-ear chickweed	Forb
0	CERASTIUM DIFFUSUM	CERASTIUM DIFFUSUM	mouse-ear chickweed	Forb
0	CERASTIUM DUBIUM	CERASTIUM DUBIUM	mouse-ear chickweed	Forb
0	CERASTIUM FONTANUM SUBSP. VULGARE	CERASTIUM FONTANUM SSP. VULGARE	common mouse-ear chickweed	Forb
0	CERASTIUM GLOMERATUM	CERASTIUM GLOMERATUM	sticky mouse-ear chickweed	Forb
4	<i>Cerastium nutans</i> var. <i>nutans</i>	<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	nodding mouse-ear chickweed	Forb
0	CERASTIUM PUMILUM	CERASTIUM PUMILUM	dwarf mouse-ear chickweed	Forb
0	CERASTIUM SEMIDECANDRUM	CERASTIUM SEMIDECANDRUM	small mouse-ear chickweed	Forb
9	<i>Cerastium velutinum</i> var. <i>velutinum</i> †	<i>Cerastium velutinum</i> var. <i>velutinum</i> †	velvety chickweed	Forb
4	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	coontail	Forb
9	<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i>	<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i>	prickly coontail	Forb
3	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	eastern redbud	Tree
0	CHAENOMELES SPECIOSA	CHAENOMELES SPECIOSA	flowering-quince	Shru
0	CHAENORHINUM MINUS	CHAENORHINUM MINUS SSP. MINUS	dwarf-snapdragon	Forb
4	<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i>	<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i> [var. <i>procumbens</i> + var. <i>shortii</i> ]	spreading chervil	Forb
2	<i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i>	<i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i>	wild chervil	Forb
9	<i>Chaetopappa asteroides</i> var. <i>asteriodes</i> †	<i>Chaetopappa asteroides</i> †	Arkansas least-daisy	Forb
0	CHAITURUS MARRUBIASTRUM	CHAITURUS MARRUBIASTRUM	horehound motherwort	Forb
3	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> var. <i>fasciculata</i>	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> var. <i>fasciculata</i>	showy partridge-pea	Forb
3	<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i> var. <i>nictitans</i>	<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i> var. <i>nictitans</i>	sensitive partridge-pea	Forb
9	<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	devil's-bit	Forb
NMI	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> subsp. <i>circumvagum</i> †	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> ssp. <i>circumvagum</i> †	narrow-leaf fireweed	Forb
6	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	river-oats	Gram
6	<i>Chasmanthium laxum</i>	<i>Chasmanthium laxum</i>	slender wood-oats	Gram
6	<i>Chasmanthium sessiliflorum</i>	<i>Chasmanthium sessiliflorum</i> var. <i>sessiliflorum</i>	long-leaf wood-oats	Gram
8	<i>Cheilanthes alabamensis</i>	<i>Myriopteris alabamensis</i>	Alabama lip fern	Fern
10	<i>Cheilanthes eatonii</i> †	<i>Myriopteris rufa</i> †	Eaton's lip fern	Fern

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<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
9	<i>Cheilanthes feei</i>	<i>Myriopteris gracilis</i>	slender lip fern	Fern
7	<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>	<i>Myriopteris lanosa</i>	hairy lip fern	Fern
8	<i>Cheilanthes tomentosa</i>	<i>Myriopteris tomentosa</i>	woolly lip fern	Fern
9	<i>Chelone glabra</i> †	<i>Chelone glabra</i> †	white turtlehead	Forb
9	<i>Chelone obliqua</i> var. <i>speciosa</i> †	<i>Chelone obliqua</i> var. <i>speciosa</i> †	rose turtlehead	Forb
0	<b>CHENOPODIUM ALBUM</b>	<b>CHENOPODIUM ALBUM VAR. ALBUM</b>	lamb's-quarters	Forb
2	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> var. <i>bushianum</i>	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> var. <i>bushianum</i>	pit-seed goosefoot	Forb
2	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> var. <i>zschackei</i>	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> var. <i>zschackei</i>	pit-seed goosefoot	Forb
1	<i>Chenopodium missouriense</i>	<i>Chenopodium album</i> var. <i>missouriense</i>	Missouri lamb's-quarters	Forb
0	<b>CHENOPODIUM MURALE</b>	<b>CHENOPODIUM MURALE</b>	nettle-leaf goosefoot	Forb
NMI	<i>Chenopodium pratericola</i>	<i>Chenopodium pratericola</i>	desert goosefoot	Forb
5	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	maple-leaf goosefoot	Forb
6	<i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i>	<i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i>	woodland goosefoot	Forb
7	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	fringe-tree	Shru
2	<i>Chloris verticillata</i>	<i>Chloris verticillata</i>	windmill grass	Gram
0	<b>CHLORIS VIRGATA</b>	<b>CHLORIS VIRGATA</b>	feather finger grass	Gram
0	<b>CHORISPORA TENELLA</b>	<b>CHORISPORA TENELLA</b>	blue-mustard	Forb
0	<b>CICHORIUM INTYBUS*</b>	<b>CICHORIUM INTYBUS*</b>	chicory	Forb
6	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	<i>Cicuta maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>	water-hemlock	Forb
7	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	stout wood-reed	Gram
6	<i>Circaea canadensis</i> subsp. <i>canadensis</i>	<i>Circaea canadensis</i>	enchanter's-nightshade	Forb
5	<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	tall thistle	Forb
0	<b>CIRSIUM ARVENSE*</b>	<b>CIRSIUM ARVENSE*</b>	Canadian thistle	Forb
7	<i>Cirsium carolinianum</i>	<i>Cirsium carolinianum</i>	Carolina thistle	Forb
3	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	field thistle	Forb
5	<i>Cirsium engelmannii</i> †	<i>Cirsium engelmannii</i> †	Engelmann's thistle	Forb
2	<i>Cirsium horridulum</i> var. <i>megacanthum</i>	<i>Cirsium horridulum</i> var. <i>megacanthum</i>	yellow thistle	Forb
2	<i>Cirsium horridulum</i> var. <i>vittatum</i>	<i>Cirsium horridulum</i> var. <i>vittatum</i>	yellow thistle	Forb
10	<i>Cirsium muticum</i> †	<i>Cirsium muticum</i> †	swamp thistle	Forb
6	<i>Cirsium nuttallii</i> †	<i>Cirsium nuttallii</i> †	Nuttall's thistle	Forb
2	<i>Cirsium texanum</i>	<i>Cirsium texanum</i>	Texas thistle	Forb
0	<b>CIRSIUM VULGARE*</b>	<b>CIRSIUM VULGARE*</b>	bull thistle	Forb
8	<i>Cissus trifoliata</i>	<i>Cissus trifoliata</i>	marine-ivy	WVn
0	<b>CITRULLUS LANATUS VAR. LANATUS</b>	<b>CITRULLUS LANATUS</b>	watermelon	Herb
0	<b>CITRUS TRIFOLIATA*</b>	<b>CITRUS TRIFOLIATA*</b>	trifoliolate orange	Shru
8	<i>Cladium jamaicense</i> †	<i>Cladium jamaicense</i> †	saw-grass	Gram
9	<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>	<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>	yellow-wood	Tree

C	SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)	SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)	COMMON NAME	GRFRM
10	Claytonia arkansana††	Claytonia arkansana††	Arkansas spring-beauty	Forb
0	CLAYTONIA PERFOLIATA	CLAYTONIA PERFOLIATA SSP. PERFOLIATA	miner's-lettuce	Forb
5	Claytonia virginica	Claytonia virginica var. virginica	spring-beauty	Forb
8	Clematis arenicola†	Clematis arenicola†	sandhill leather-flower	Forb
6	Clematis catesbyana	Clematis catesbyana	Catesby's virgin's-bower	WVn
7	Clematis crispa	Clematis crispa	swamp leather-flower	Herb
10	Clematis fremontii†	Clematis fremontii†	Fremont's leather-flower	Forb
7	Clematis glaucophylla†	Clematis glaucophylla†	white-leaf leather-flower	Herb
8	Clematis ouachitensis†	Clematis ouachitensis†	Ouachita leather-flower	Forb
7	Clematis pitcheri var. pitcheri	Clematis pitcheri var. pitcheri	Pitcher's leather-flower	Herb
7	Clematis sp. nov. 'Interior Highlands'	No match	leather-flower	Forb
7	Clematis sp. nov. 'Ozarks'	No match	leather-flower	Herb
0	CLEMATIS TERNIFLORA*	CLEMATIS TERNIFLORA*	sweet autumn virgin's-bower	WVn
7	Clematis versicolor	Clematis versicolor	pale leather-flower	Herb
5	Clematis virginiana	Clematis virginiana	virgin's-bower	WVn
0	CLEOME GYNANDRA	GYNANDROPSIS GYNANDRA	spider-wisp	Forb
0	CLEOME HASSLERIANA	TARENAYA SPECIES 1	spider-flower	Forb
7	Clinopodium arkansanum	Clinopodium arkansanum	Arkansas calamint	Forb
7	Clinopodium glabellum	Clinopodium glabellum	calamint	Forb
0	CLINOPODIUM GRACILE	CLINOPODIUM GRACILE	wild basil	Forb
0	CLINOPODIUM NEPETA	CLINOPODIUM CALAMINTHA	lesser calamint	Forb
6	Clitoria mariana	Clitoria mariana var. mariana	butterfly-pea	Herb
6	Cnidoscolus texanus	Cnidoscolus texanus	bull-nettle	Forb
2	Cocculus carolinus	Nephroia carolina	Carolina snailseed	WVn
8	Coelorachis cylindrica	Mnesithea cylindrica	Carolina joint-tail	Gram
8	Coelorachis rugosa†	Mnesithea rugosa†	wrinkled joint-tail	Gram
9	Collinsia verna†	Collinsia verna†	blue-eyed Mary	Forb
8	Collinsia violacea	Collinsia violacea	violet blue-eyed Mary	Forb
9	Collinsonia canadensis†	Collinsonia [canadensis + tuberosa]†	citronella horse balm	Forb
0	COLOCASIA ESCULENTA*	COLOCASIA ESCULENTA*	taro	Forb
8	Comandra umbellata subsp. umbellata	Comandra umbellata var. umbellata	bastard-toadflax	Forb
0	COMMELINA CAROLINIANA	COMMELINA CAROLINIANA	Carolina dayflower	Forb
0	COMMELINA COMMUNIS	COMMELINA COMMUNIS	Asiatic dayflower	Forb
0	COMMELINA DIFFUSA VAR. DIFFUSA	COMMELINA DIFFUSA	spreading dayflower	Forb
7	Commelina erecta	Commelina erecta var. deamiana	erect dayflower	Forb
5	Commelina virginica	Commelina virginica	Virginia dayflower	Forb

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0	CONIUM MACULATUM*	CONIUM MACULATUM*	poison-hemlock	Forb
5	Conoclinium coelestinum	Conoclinium coelestinum	mist-flower	Forb
0	CONRINGIA ORIENTALIS	CONRINGIA ORIENTALIS	hare's-ear-mustard	Forb
0	CONSOLIDA AJACIS	DELPHINIUM AJACIS	rocket-larkspur	Forb
0	CONVALLARIA MAJALIS	CONVALLARIA MAJALIS	lily-of-the-valley	Forb
0	CONVOLVULUS ARVENSIS	CONVOLVULUS ARVENSIS	field bindweed	Herb
3	Convolvulus equitans†	Convolvulus equitans†	Texas bindweed	Herb
0	CONYZA BONARIENSIS	ERIGERON BONARIENSIS	asthma-weed	Forb
1	Conyza canadensis var. canadensis	Erigeron canadensis	horseweed	Forb
4	Conyza canadensis var. pusilla	Erigeron pusillus	horseweed	Forb
1	Conyza ramosissima	Erigeron divaricatus	dwarf fleabane	Forb
7	Cooperia drummondii†	Zephyranthes chlorosolen†	rain-lily	Forb
10	Corallorhiza odontorhiza var. odontorhiza	Corallorhiza odontorhiza	autumn coralroot	Forb
9	Corallorhiza wisteriana	Corallorhiza wisteriana	spring coralroot	Forb
3	Coreopsis basalis†	Coreopsis basalis†	golden-mane tickseed	Forb
7	Coreopsis grandiflora var. grandiflora	Coreopsis grandiflora var. grandiflora	large-flower tickseed	Forb
7	Coreopsis grandiflora var. harveyana	Coreopsis grandiflora var. harveyana	large-flower tickseed	Forb
9	Coreopsis grandiflora var. saxicola†	Coreopsis grandiflora var. saxicola†	large-flower tickseed	Forb
8	Coreopsis intermedia†	Coreopsis intermedia†	golden-wave tickseed	Forb
6	Coreopsis lanceolata	Coreopsis lanceolata	lance-leaf tickseed	Forb
8	Coreopsis palmata	Coreopsis palmata	tickseed	Forb
7	Coreopsis pubescens	Coreopsis pubescens var. pubescens	star tickseed	Forb
0	COREOPSIS ROSEA	COREOPSIS ROSEA	pink tickseed	Forb
2	Coreopsis tinctoria	Coreopsis tinctoria var. tinctoria	Plains coreopsis	Forb
7	Coreopsis tripteris	Coreopsis tripteris	tall tickseed	Forb
0	CORIANDRUM SATIVUM	CORIANDRUM SATIVUM	coriander	Forb
0	CORISPERMUM AMERICANUM VAR. AMERICANUM	CORISPERMUM AMERICANUM VAR. AMERICANUM	bugseed	Forb
8	Cornus alternifolia	Swida alternifolia	alternate-leaf dogwood	Tree
3	Cornus drummondii	Swida drummondii	rough-leaf dogwood	Shru
6	Cornus florida	Benthamidia florida	flowering dogwood	Tree
5	Cornus foemina	Swida foemina	stiff dogwood	Shru
5	Cornus obliqua	Swida obliqua	silky dogwood	Shru
6	Cornus racemosa	Swida racemosa	gray dogwood	Shru
7	Corydalis crystallina	Corydalis crystallina	mealy corydalis	Forb
5	Corydalis flavula	Corydalis flavula	pale corydalis	Forb
5	Corydalis micrantha subsp. australis	Corydalis halei	southern corydalis	Forb

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NMI	<i>Corydalis micrantha</i> subsp. <i>micrantha</i>	<i>Corydalis micrantha</i>	small-flower corydalis	Forb
6	<i>Corylus americana</i>	<i>Corylus americana</i>	hazelnut	Shru
0	COSMOS BIPINNATUS	COSMOS BIPINNATUS	cosmos	Forb
0	COSMOS SULPHUREUS	COSMOS SULPHUREUS	cosmos	Forb
0	COTA TINCTORIA	COTA TINCTORIA	yellow chamomile	Forb
9	<i>Cotinus obovatus</i>	<i>Cotinus obovata</i>	American smoke-tree	Tree
7	<i>Crassula aquatica</i> †	<i>Crassula [aquatica + drummondii]</i> †	water pygmyweed	Forb
NMI	<i>Crataegus ×amicalis</i> ‡	<i>Crataegus ×amicalis</i> ‡	friendly hawthorn	Tree
10	<i>Crataegus ×canescens</i> ‡†	<i>Crataegus ×canescens</i> ‡†	Stern's medlar	Shru
NMI	<i>Crataegus ×danielsii</i>	<i>Crataegus ×danielsii</i>	Daniel's hawthorn	Tree
NMI	<i>Crataegus ×dispressa</i>	<i>Crataegus ×dispressa</i>	dispressa hawthorn	Tree
8	<i>Crataegus ×harveyana</i> ‡	<i>Crataegus ×harveyana</i> ‡	Harvey's hawthorn	Shru
NMI	<i>Crataegus ×lacera</i> ‡	<i>Crataegus ×lacera</i> ‡	cutleaf downy hawthorn	Tree
NMI	<i>Crataegus ×nitida</i>	<i>Crataegus ×nitida</i>	shinning hawthorn	Tree
NMI	<i>Crataegus ×notha</i> ‡	<i>Crataegus ×notha</i> ‡	hybrid hawthorn	Tree
NMI	<i>Crataegus ×sicca</i>	<i>Crataegus ×sicca</i>	Missouri dryland hawthorn	Shru
7	<i>Crataegus ×spes-aestatum</i>	<i>Crataegus ×spes-aestatum</i>	Summer's hawthorn	Tree
7	<i>Crataegus ×thermopegaea</i> ‡	<i>Crataegus ×thermopegaea</i> ‡	Hot Springs hawthorn	Shru
NMI	<i>Crataegus ×vailiae</i>	<i>Crataegus ×vailiae</i>	Vail's hawthorn	Tree
6	<i>Crataegus berberifolia</i> var. <i>berberifolia</i>	<i>Crataegus berberifolia</i> var. <i>berberifolia</i>	barberry hawthorn	Shru
6	<i>Crataegus berberifolia</i> var. <i>englemannii</i>	<i>Crataegus berberifolia</i> var. <i>englemannii</i>	Englemann's hawthorn	Shru
8	<i>Crataegus brachyacantha</i> †	<i>Crataegus brachyacantha</i> †	blueberry hawthorn	Tree
7	<i>Crataegus calpodendron</i>	<i>Crataegus calpodendron</i>	pear hawthorn	Shru
9	<i>Crataegus coccinioides</i> †	<i>Crataegus coccinioides</i> †	Kansas hawthorn	Shru
7	<i>Crataegus collina</i>	<i>Crataegus collina</i>	hawthorn	Shru
5	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> var. <i>crus-galli</i>	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> var. <i>crus-galli</i>	cockspur hawthorn	Shru
5	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> var. <i>pyracanthifolia</i>	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> var. <i>pyracanthifolia</i>	narrowleaf cockspur hawthorn	Shru
7	<i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>biltmoreana</i>	<i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>biltmoreana</i>	Biltmore hawthorn	Shru
6	<i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>intricata</i>	<i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>intricata</i>	intricate hawthorn	Shru
8	<i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>neobushii</i>	<i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>neobushii</i>	Bush's hawthorn	Shru
6	<i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>straminea</i>	<i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>straminea</i>	straw-fruited hawthorn	Shru
7	<i>Crataegus iracunda</i>	<i>Crataegus iracunda</i>	stolon-baring hawthorn	Shru
7	<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> †	<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> †	fan-leaf hawthorn	Shru
6	<i>Crataegus marshallii</i>	<i>Crataegus marshallii</i>	parsley hawthorn	Shru
6	<i>Crataegus mollis</i> var. <i>dumetosa</i>	<i>Crataegus mollis</i> var. <i>dumetosa</i>	Missouri downy hawthorn	Tree
6	<i>Crataegus mollis</i> var. <i>mollis</i>	<i>Crataegus mollis</i> var. <i>mollis</i>	downy hawthorn	Tree

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6	<i>Crataegus mollis</i> var. <i>texana</i>	<i>Crataegus mollis</i> var. <i>texana</i>	Texas downy hawthorn	Tree
7	<i>Crataegus opaca</i>	<i>Crataegus opaca</i>	mayhaw	Tree
8	<i>Crataegus ouachitensis</i> var. <i>minor</i> ‡†	<i>Crataegus</i> × <i>minor</i> ‡†	small-leaf Ouachita hawthorn	Tree
8	<i>Crataegus ouachitensis</i> var. <i>ouachitensis</i> ‡†	<i>Crataegus ouachitensis</i> var. <i>ouachitensis</i> ‡†	Ouachita hawthorn	Shru
7	<i>Crataegus padifolia</i>	<i>Crataegus padifolia</i>	cherry-leaf hawthorn	Tree
7	<i>Crataegus palmeri</i> †	<i>Crataegus palmeri</i> †	Palmer's hawthorn	Shru
8	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i> †	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i> †	Washington hawthorn	Tree
7	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>dissona</i>	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>dissona</i>	northern frosted hawthorn	Tree
6	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>gattingeri</i>	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> [var. <i>gattingeri</i> + var. <i>pruinosa</i> ]	Gattinger's frosted hawthorn	Tree
8	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>magnifolia</i>	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>magnifolia</i>	large-leaf frosted hawthorn	Tree
5	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>pruinosa</i>	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> [var. <i>dissona</i> + var. <i>parvula</i> + var. <i>pruinosa</i> + var. <i>rugosa</i> ]	frosted hawthorn	Tree
7	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>rugosa</i>	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>rugosa</i>	Appalachian frosted hawthorn	Tree
7	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>virella</i>	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>virella</i>	hairy frosted hawthorn	Tree
8	<i>Crataegus reverchonii</i> †	<i>Crataegus reverchonii</i> †	Reverchon's hawthorn	Tree
7	<i>Crataegus schuettei</i>	<i>Crataegus schuettei</i>	Schuette's hawthorn	Tree
5	<i>Crataegus spathulata</i>	<i>Crataegus spathulata</i>	pasture hawthorn	Tree
10	<i>Crataegus triflora</i> †	<i>Crataegus triflora</i> †	three-flower hawthorn	Shru
7	<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>	<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>	dwarf hawthorn	Shru
6	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> var. <i>glabriuscula</i>	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> var. <i>glabriuscula</i>	Texas green hawthorn	Tree
5	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	narrow-leaf green hawthorn	Tree
5	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> var. <i>ovata</i>	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> var. <i>ovata</i>	oval-leaf green hawthorn	Tree
6	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> var. <i>velutina</i>	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> var. <i>velutina</i>	velvet-leaf green hawthorn	Tree
5	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> var. <i>viridis</i>	<i>Crataegus viridis</i> var. <i>viridis</i>	green hawthorn	Tree
0	CREPIS PULCHRA	CREPIS PULCHRA	small-flower hawk's-beard	Forb
0	CREPIS SETOSA	CREPIS SETOSA	bristly hawk's-beard	Forb
10	<i>Crocyanthemum bicknellii</i> †	<i>Crocyanthemum bicknellii</i> †	hoary frostweed	Forb
8	<i>Crocyanthemum carolinianum</i>	<i>Crocyanthemum carolinianum</i>	Carolina rock-rose	Forb
7	<i>Crocyanthemum georgianum</i>	<i>Crocyanthemum georgianum</i>	Georgia rock-rose	Forb
10	<i>Crocyanthemum rosmarinifolium</i> †	<i>Crocyanthemum rosmarinifolium</i> †	rosemary rock-rose	Forb
5	<i>Croptilon divaricatum</i>	<i>Croptilon divaricatum</i>	scratch-daisy	Forb
6	<i>Croptilon hookerianum</i> var. <i>validum</i>	<i>Croptilon hookerianum</i> var. <i>validum</i>	Hooker's scratch-daisy	Forb
7	<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	rattlebox	Forb
0	CROTALARIA SPECTABILIS	CROTALARIA SPECTABILIS	showy rattlebox	Forb
3	<i>Croton capitatus</i> var. <i>capitatus</i>	<i>Croton capitatus</i>	woolly croton	Forb

<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
2	<i>Croton capitatus</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i>	<i>Croton lindheimeri</i>	woolly croton	Forb
2	<i>Croton glandulosus</i> var. <i>septentrionalis</i>	<i>Croton glandulosus</i> var. <i>septentrionalis</i>	tropic croton	Forb
6	<i>Croton lindheimerianus</i> var. <i>lindheimerianus</i> †	<i>Croton lindheimerianus</i> var. <i>lindheimerianus</i> †	Lindheimer's croton	Forb
9	<i>Croton michauxii</i> †	<i>Croton michauxii</i> †	narrow-leaf rushfoil	Forb
3	<i>Croton monanthogynus</i>	<i>Croton monanthogynus</i>	prairie-tea	Forb
3	<i>Croton willdenowii</i>	<i>Croton willdenowii</i>	rushfoil	Forb
0	CRUCIATA PEDEMONTANA	GALIUM PEDEMONTANUM	Piedmont bedstraw	Forb
5	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	honewort	Forb
0	CUCUMIS MELO	CUCUMIS MELO [VAR. CANTALUPO + VAR. INODORUS + VAR. TEXANUS]	Queen Anne's pocket melon	Herb
0	CUCUMIS METULIFERUS	CUCUMIS METULIFER	African horned melon	Herb
1	<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>	<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>	buffalo gourd	Herb
0	CUCURBITA MAXIMA	CUCURBITA MAXIMA	winter squash	Herb
5	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i> subsp. <i>ovifera</i> var. <i>ozarkana</i>	<i>Cucurbita melopepo</i> var. <i>ozarkana</i>	wild pear gourd	Herb
5	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i> subsp. <i>ovifera</i> var. <i>texana</i>	<i>Cucurbita melopepo</i> var. <i>texana</i>	Texas gourd	Herb
6	<i>Cunila origanoides</i>	<i>Cunila origanoides</i>	dittany	Forb
0	CUPHEA CARTHAGENENSIS	CUPHEA CARTHAGENENSIS	Colombian waxweed	Forb
6	<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	blue waxweed	Forb
5	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	field dodder	Herb
7	<i>Cuscuta compacta</i>	<i>Cuscuta compacta</i>	compact dodder	Herb
8	<i>Cuscuta coryli</i> †	<i>Cuscuta coryli</i> †	hazel dodder	Herb
6	<i>Cuscuta cuspidata</i>	<i>Cuscuta cuspidata</i>	cuspid dodder	Herb
9	<i>Cuscuta glomerata</i> †	<i>Cuscuta glomerata</i> †	rope dodder	Herb
3	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	common dodder	Herb
8	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> var. <i>indecora</i>	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> (in part)	large-seed dodder	Herb
8	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> var. <i>longisepala</i>	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> (in part)	large-seed dodder	Herb
NMI	<i>Cuscuta obtusiflora</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i> †	<i>Cuscuta obtusiflora</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i> †	glandular dodder	Herb
8	<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i>	<i>Cuscuta</i> [glabrior + <i>pentagona</i> ]	field dodder	Herb
6	<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i>	<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i>	smartweed dodder	Herb
5	<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>	<i>Dysphania atriplicifolia</i>	winged pigweed	Forb
2	<i>Cyclosporum leptophyllum</i>	<i>Cyclosporum leptophyllum</i>	marsh-parsley	Forb
0	CYMBALARIA MURALIS	CYMBALARIA MURALIS	Kenilworth ivy	Herb
1	<i>Cynanchum laeve</i>	<i>Cynanchum laeve</i>	sandvine	Herb
0	CYNODON DACTYLON*	CYNODON DACTYLON*	Bermuda grass	Gram
0	CYNOGLOSSUM CRETICUM	CYNOGLOSSUM CRETICUM	blue hound's-tongue	Forb
0	CYNOGLOSSUM OFFICINALE	CYNOGLOSSUM OFFICINALE	garden comfrey	Forb
6	<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	<i>Andersonglossum virginianum</i>	wild comfrey	Forb



<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
0	CYNOGLOSSUM ZEYLANICUM*	CYNOGLOSSUM ZEYLANICUM*	Ceylon hound's-tongue	Forb
5	Cynosciadium digitatum	Cynosciadium digitatum	dogshade	Forb
0	CYNOSURUS ECHINATUS	CYNOSURUS ECHINATUS	bristly dog's-tail	Gram
5	Cyperus acuminatus	Cyperus acuminatus	flatsedge	Gram
5	Cyperus bipartitus	Cyperus bipartitus	flatsedge	Gram
2	Cyperus compressus	Cyperus compressus	flatsedge	Gram
4	Cyperus croceus	Cyperus croceus	Baldwin's flatsedge	Gram
0	CYPERUS CUSPIDATUS	CYPERUS CUSPIDATUS	flatsedge	Gram
0	CYPERUS DIFFORMIS	CYPERUS DIFFORMIS	variable flatsedge	Gram
5	Cyperus echinatus	Cyperus echinatus	globe flatsedge	Gram
3	Cyperus erythrorhizos	Cyperus erythrorhizos	red-root flatsedge	Gram
2	Cyperus esculentus var. leptostachyus	Cyperus esculentus var. leptostachyus	yellow nutsedge	Gram
2	Cyperus esculentus var. macrostachyus	Cyperus esculentus var. macrostachyus	yellow nutsedge	Gram
4	Cyperus flavescens	Cyperus flavescens	yellow flatsedge	Gram
0	CYPERUS FLAVICOMUS	CYPERUS FLAVICOMUS	flatsedge	Gram
0	CYPERUS FUSCUS	CYPERUS FUSCUS	brown galingale	Gram
10	Cyperus grayoides†	Cyperus grayoides†	Illinois flatsedge	Gram
7	Cyperus haspan†	Cyperus haspan†	haspan flatsedge	Gram
8	Cyperus hystricinus†	Cyperus hystricinus†	bristly flatsedge	Gram
0	CYPERUS IRIA	CYPERUS IRIA	ricefield flatsedge	Gram
7	Cyperus lancastriensis	Cyperus lancastriensis	flatsedge	Gram
0	CYPERUS LANCEOLATUS	CYPERUS LANCEOLATUS	flatsedge	Gram
0	CYPERUS LECONTEI	CYPERUS LECONTEI	Le Conte's flatsedge	Gram
7	Cyperus lupulinus	Cyperus lupulinus [var. lupulinus + var. macilentus]	flatsedge	Gram
4	Cyperus odoratus	Cyperus odoratus var. odoratus	rusty flatsedge	Gram
0	CYPERUS OXYLEPIS	CYPERUS OXYLEPIS	flatsedge	Gram
8	Cyperus plukenetii	Cyperus plukenetii	Plukenet's flatsedge	Gram
2	Cyperus polystachyos	Cyperus polystachyos	flatsedge	Gram
3	Cyperus pseudovegetus	Cyperus pseudovegetus	marsh flatsedge	Gram
6	Cyperus refractus	Cyperus refractus	flatsedge	Gram
6	Cyperus retroflexus	Cyperus retroflexus [var. pumilus + var. retroflexus]	flatsedge	Gram
7	Cyperus retrofractus†	Cyperus retrofractus†	rough flatsedge	Gram
4	Cyperus retrorsus	Cyperus retrorsus	flatsedge	Gram
0	CYPERUS ROTUNDUS	CYPERUS ROTUNDUS	purple nutsedge	Gram
2	Cyperus squarrosus	Cyperus squarrosus var. squarrosus	flatsedge	Gram

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3	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	false nutsedge	Gram
0	CYPERUS SURINAMENSIS	CYPERUS SURINAMENSIS	tropical flatsedge	Gram
2	<i>Cyperus virens</i>	<i>Cyperus virens</i>	flatsedge	Gram
9	<i>Cypripedium kentuckiense</i> †	<i>Cypripedium kentuckiense</i> †	Kentucky lady's-slipper	Forb
9	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>parviflorum</i>	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>parviflorum</i>	small yellow lady's-slipper	Forb
9	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	large yellow lady's-slipper	Forb
10	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i> †	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i> †	showy lady's-slipper	Forb
0	CYRTOMIUM FALCATUM*	CYRTOMIUM FALCATUM*	net-vein holly fern	Fern
0	CYRTOMIUM FORTUNEI*	CYRTOMIUM FORTUNEI*	Fortune's net-veined holly fern	Fern
8	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	bulblet bladder fern	Fern
6	<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	southern bladder fern	Fern
8	<i>Cystopteris tennesseensis</i>	<i>Cystopteris tennesseensis</i>	Tennessee bladder fern	Fern
10	<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i>	<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i>	Mackay's bladder fern	Fern
0	DACTYLIS GLOMERATA*	DACTYLIS GLOMERATA*	orchard grass	Gram
0	DACTYLOCTENIUM AEGYPTIUM	DACTYLOCTENIUM AEGYPTIUM	Durban crowfoot	Gram
8	<i>Dalea candida</i> var. <i>candida</i>	<i>Dalea candida</i>	white prairie-clover	Forb
10	<i>Dalea compacta</i> var. <i>compacta</i> †	<i>Dalea compacta</i> var. <i>compacta</i> †	compact prairie-clover	Forb
9	<i>Dalea gattingeri</i> †	<i>Dalea gattingeri</i> †	Gattinger's prairie-clover	Forb
8	<i>Dalea lanata</i> var. <i>lanata</i> †	<i>Dalea lanata</i> †	woolly prairie-clover	Forb
10	<i>Dalea multiflora</i> †	<i>Dalea multiflora</i> †	round-head prairie-clover	Forb
8	<i>Dalea phleoides</i> var. <i>microphylla</i> †	<i>Dalea drummondiana</i> †	little-leaf prairie-clover	Forb
10	<i>Dalea purpurea</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie-clover	Forb
10	<i>Dalea villosa</i> var. <i>grisea</i> †	<i>Dalea grisea</i> †	silky prairie-clover	Forb
7	<i>Danthonia sericea</i> †	<i>Danthonia sericea</i> †	downy oat grass	Gram
5	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	poverty oat grass	Gram
7	<i>Dasistoma macrophylla</i>	<i>Dasistoma macrophyllum</i>	mullein-foxtail	Forb
0	DATURA INOXIA	DATURA INNOXIA	jimsonweed	Forb
0	DATURA QUERCIFOLIA	DATURA QUERCIFOLIA	oak-leaf thorn-apple	Forb
0	DATURA STRAMONIUM	DATURA STRAMONIUM	jimsonweed	Forb
0	DAUCUS CAROTA*	DAUCUS CAROTA [SSP. CAROTA + SSP. SATIVUS]*	Queen Anne's-lace	Forb
7	<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	rattlesnake-weed	Forb
9	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	swamp-loosestrife	Shru
8	<i>Decumaria barbara</i> †	<i>Hydrangea barbara</i> †	climbing-hydrangea	WVn
7	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> subsp. <i>carolinianum</i>	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> ssp. <i>carolinianum</i>	Carolina larkspur	Forb
9	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> subsp. <i>vimineum</i> †	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> ssp. <i>vimineum</i> †	pinewoods larkspur	Forb

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9	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> subsp. <i>virescens</i> †	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> ssp. <i>virescens</i> †	plains larkspur	Forb
9	<i>Delphinium newtonianum</i> ‡†	<i>Delphinium newtonianum</i> ‡†	Moore's delphinium	Forb
8	<i>Delphinium treleasei</i> †	<i>Delphinium treleasei</i> †	Trelease's larkspur	Forb
8	<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	dwarf larkspur	Forb
9	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> †	<i>Sitobolium punctilobulum</i> †	hay-scented fern	Fern
8	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	silvery glade fern	Fern
8	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> †	<i>Avenella flexuosa</i> †	wavy hair grass	Gram
3	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> subsp. <i>brachycarpa</i>	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> var. <i>brachycarpa</i>	tansy-mustard	Forb
3	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> subsp. <i>pinnata</i>	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> var. <i>pinnata</i>	tansy-mustard	Forb
0	DESCURAINIA SOPHIA	DESCURAINIA SOPHIA	tansy-mustard	Forb
2	<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>	<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>	Illinois bundleflower	Forb
5	<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	hoary tick-trefoil	Forb
7	<i>Desmodium ciliare</i>	<i>Desmodium ciliare</i>	tick-trefoil	Forb
7	<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i>	<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i>	tick-trefoil	Forb
4	<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	tick-trefoil	Forb
7	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	<i>Hylodesmum glutinosum</i>	tick-trefoil	Forb
8	<i>Desmodium illinoense</i> †	<i>Desmodium illinoense</i> †	Illinois tick-trefoil	Forb
7	<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>	<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>	smooth tick-trefoil	Forb
7	<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	tick-trefoil	Forb
6	<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	<i>Hylodesmum nudiflorum</i>	naked-flower tick-trefoil	Forb
7	<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i>	<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's tick-trefoil	Forb
7	<i>Desmodium obtusum</i>	<i>Desmodium obtusum</i>	tick-trefoil	Forb
4	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> var. <i>paniculatum</i>	panicked tick-trefoil	Forb
7	<i>Desmodium pauciflorum</i>	<i>Hylodesmum pauciflorum</i>	few-flower tick-trefoil	Forb
5	<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	tick-trefoil	Forb
6	<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	dollar-leaf	Forb
8	<i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i>	<i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i>	sessile-leaf tick-trefoil	Forb
0	DESMODIUM TORTUOSUM	DESMODIUM TORTUOSUM	Florida beggarweed	Forb
7	<i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i>	<i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i>	velvet-leaf tick-trefoil	Forb
0	DEUTZIA CRENATA VAR. CRENATA*	DEUTZIA CRENATA VAR. CRENATA*	deutzia	Shru
0	DIANTHUS ARMERIA SUBSP. ARMERIA	DIANTHUS ARMERIA	Deptford pink	Forb
0	DIANTHUS BARBATUS SUBSP. BARBATUS	DIANTHUS BARBATUS SSP. BARBATUS	sweet-William	Forb
6	<i>Diaperia candida</i> †	<i>Diaperia candida</i> †	silver rabbit-tobacco	Forb
6	<i>Diaperia prolifera</i> var. <i>prolifera</i> †	<i>Diaperia prolifera</i> var. <i>prolifera</i> †	big-head rabbit-tobacco	Forb
6	<i>Diaperia verna</i> var. <i>verna</i> †	<i>Diaperia verna</i> var. <i>verna</i> †	many-stem rabbit-tobacco	Forb
8	<i>Diarrhena americana</i>	<i>Diarrhena americana</i>	American beakgrain	Gram
7	<i>Diarrhena obovata</i>	<i>Diarrhena obovata</i>	beakgrain	Gram

## Witsell et al.: Arkansas flora C-values

<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
8	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's-breeches	Forb
4	<i>Dichanthelium</i> × <i>bicknellii</i>	<i>Dichanthelium bicknellii</i> (in part)	rosette grass	Gram
4	<i>Dichanthelium</i> × <i>bushii</i>	No match	rosette grass	Gram
4	<i>Dichanthelium</i> × <i>calliphyllosum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium bicknellii</i> (in part)	rosette grass	Gram
7	<i>Dichanthelium aciculare</i>	<i>Dichanthelium aciculare</i>	narrow-leaf rosette grass	Gram
7	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>acuminatum</i> (in part)	hairy rosette grass	Gram
8	<i>Dichanthelium albomarginatum</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium tenue</i> †	white-margin rosette grass	Gram
8	<i>Dichanthelium angustifolium</i>	<i>Dichanthelium angustifolium</i>	rosette grass	Gram
8	<i>Dichanthelium arenicoloides</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium arenicoloides</i> †	rosette grass	Gram
7	<i>Dichanthelium ashei</i>	<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i> ssp. <i>ashei</i>	rosette grass	Gram
7	<i>Dichanthelium auburne</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>acuminatum</i> (in part)†	rosette grass	Gram
5	<i>Dichanthelium boscii</i>	<i>Dichanthelium boscii</i>	Bosc's rosette grass	Gram
7	<i>Dichanthelium chrysopsidifolium</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium filirimum</i> †	rosette grass	Gram
5	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	deer-tongue rosette grass	Gram
7	<i>Dichanthelium commonsianum</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium ovale</i> var. <i>addisonii</i> †	rosette grass	Gram
6	<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i> ssp. <i>commutatum</i>	variable rosette grass	Gram
7	<i>Dichanthelium consanguineum</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium consanguineum</i> †	blood rosette grass	Gram
8	<i>Dichanthelium curtifolium</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium curtifolium</i> †	short-leaf rosette grass	Gram
6	<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	starved rosette grass	Gram
6	<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> var. <i>dichotomum</i>	forked rosette grass	Gram
6	<i>Dichanthelium helleri</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium scribnerianum</i> (in part)†	rosette grass	Gram
8	<i>Dichanthelium implicatum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium meridionale</i>	rosette grass	Gram
6	<i>Dichanthelium inflatum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i> (in part)	rosette grass	Gram
6	<i>Dichanthelium jorii</i>	<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i> ssp. <i>joorii</i>	rosette grass	Gram
3	<i>Dichanthelium lanuginosum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>fasciculatum</i>	rosette grass	Gram
8	<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i> †	rosette grass	Gram
4	<i>Dichanthelium laxiflorum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium laxiflorum</i>	open-flower rosette grass	Gram
8	<i>Dichanthelium leucothrix</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium leucothrix</i> †	rosette grass	Gram
6	<i>Dichanthelium lindheimeri</i>	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i>	rosette grass	Gram
5	<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>	<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i> var. <i>linearifolium</i> (in part)	slim-leaf rosette grass	Gram
4	<i>Dichanthelium longiligulatum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium longiligulatum</i>	rosette grass	Gram
8	<i>Dichanthelium lucidum</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium lucidum</i> †	rosette grass	Gram
4	<i>Dichanthelium malacophyllum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium malacophyllum</i>	soft-leaf rosette grass	Gram
5	<i>Dichanthelium microcarpon</i>	<i>Dichanthelium microcarpon</i>	rosette grass	Gram

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8	<i>Dichanthelium neuranthum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium neuranthum</i> (in part)	nerved rosette grass	Gram
6	<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i>	<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i>	few-flower rosette grass	Gram
8	<i>Dichanthelium ovinum</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium neuranthum</i> (in part)†	oval-flower rosette grass	Gram
10	<i>Dichanthelium perlongum</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i> (in part)†	rosette grass	Gram
4	<i>Dichanthelium polyanthes</i>	<i>Dichanthelium polyanthes</i>	many-flower rosette grass	Gram
10	<i>Dichanthelium praecocius</i> †	No match†	rosette grass	Gram
7	<i>Dichanthelium ravenelii</i>	<i>Dichanthelium ravenelii</i>	Ravenel's rosette grass	Gram
9	<i>Dichanthelium roanokense</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium roanokense</i> †	Roanoke rosette grass	Gram
8	<i>Dichanthelium scabriusculum</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium scabriusculum</i> †	tall swamp rosette grass	Gram
4	<i>Dichanthelium scoparium</i>	<i>Dichanthelium scoparium</i>	velvet rosette grass	Gram
6	<i>Dichanthelium scribnerianum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium scribnerianum</i> (in part)	rosette grass	Gram
5	<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i>	<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i> (in part)	round-seed rosette grass	Gram
9	<i>Dichanthelium spretum</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium spretum</i> †	Eaton's rosette grass	Gram
6	<i>Dichanthelium villosissimum</i>	<i>Dichanthelium villosissimum</i> var. <i>villosissimum</i>	rosette grass	Gram
6	<i>Dichanthelium wernerii</i>	<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i> var. <i>wernerii</i>	rosette grass	Gram
8	<i>Dichanthelium yadkinense</i> †	<i>Dichanthelium yadkinense</i> †	rosette grass	Gram
0	DICHELOSTEMMA CONGESTUM	DICHELOSTEMMA CONGESTUM	ookow	Forb
1	<i>Dichondra carolinensis</i>	<i>Dichondra carolinensis</i>	pony-foot	Forb
6	<i>Dicliptera brachiata</i>	<i>Dicliptera brachiata</i>	dicliptera	Forb
9	<i>Didiplis diandra</i> †	<i>Didiplis diandra</i> †	water-purslane	Forb
0	DIGITARIA CILIARIS	DIGITARIA CILIARIS	southern crab grass	Gram
4	<i>Digitaria cognata</i>	<i>Leptoloma cognatum</i>	fall witch grass	Gram
5	<i>Digitaria filiformis</i> var. <i>filiformis</i>	<i>Digitaria filiformis</i> var. <i>filiformis</i>	slender crab grass	Gram
5	<i>Digitaria filiformis</i> var. <i>villosa</i>	<i>Digitaria villosa</i>	shaggy crab grass	Gram
0	DIGITARIA ISCHAEMUM	DIGITARIA ISCHAEMUM	smooth crab grass	Gram
0	DIGITARIA SANGUINALIS	DIGITARIA SANGUINALIS	hairy crab grass	Gram
0	DIGITARIA VIOLASCENS	DIGITARIA VIOLASCENS	violet crab grass	Gram
5	<i>Dioclea multiflora</i>	<i>Lackeya multiflora</i>	cluster-pea	Herb
0	DIODIA DASYCEPHALA	BORRERIA DASYCEPHALA	buttonweed	Forb
7	<i>Diodia harperi</i>	<i>Diodia harperi</i>	Harper's buttonweed	Forb
2	<i>Diodia teres</i>	<i>Hexasepalum teres</i>	poor-Joe	Forb
3	<i>Diodia virginiana</i>	<i>Diodia</i> [harperi + virginiana]	Virginia buttonweed	Forb
0	DIOSCOREA POLYSTACHYA*	DIOSCOREA POLYSTACHYA*	cinnamon vine	Herb
5	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	wild yam	Herb
3	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	persimmon	Tree
5	<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i> †	<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i> †	southern running-pine	Fern
9	<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>	<i>Diplaziopsis pycnocarpa</i>	glade fern	Fern

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0	DIPLOTAXIS MURALIS	DIPLOTAXIS MURALIS	stinking wall-rocket	Forb
0	DIPSACUS FULLONUM*	DIPSACUS FULLONUM*	common teasel	Forb
0	DIPSACUS LACINIATUS*	DIPSACUS LACINIATUS*	cut-leaf teasel	Forb
10	Dirca decipiens†	Dirca decipiens†	Ozark leatherwood	Shru
8	Dirca palustris	Dirca palustris	leatherwood	Shru
8	Distichlis spicata†	Distichlis spicata†	salt grass	Gram
10	Ditrysinia fruticosa†	Ditrysinia fruticosa†	Sebastian-bush	Shru
8	Doellingeria sericocarpoides	Doellingeria sericocarpoides	southern white-top aster	Forb
9	Draba aprica†	Abdra aprica†	open-ground whitlow-grass	Forb
2	Draba brachycarpa	Abdra brachycarpa	short-pod whitlow-grass	Forb
7	Draba cuneifolia var. cuneifolia	Tomostima cuneifolia	wedge-leaf whitlow-grass	Forb
5	Draba platycarpa	Tomostima platycarpa	whitlow-grass	Forb
5	Draba reptans	Tomostima reptans	whitlow-grass	Forb
0	DRABA VERNA	DRABA VERNA	whitlow-grass	Forb
7	Drosera brevifolia	Drosera brevifolia	sundew	Forb
8	Drosera capillaris†	Drosera capillaris†	pink sundew	Forb
10	Drymocallis arguta†	Drymocallis arguta†	tall cinquefoil	Forb
9	Dryopteris ×australis†	Dryopteris australis†	Dixie wood fern	Fern
9	Dryopteris ×leedsii†	No match†	Leed's wood fern	Fern
10	Dryopteris carthusiana†	Dryopteris carthusiana†	spinulose wood fern	Fern
10	Dryopteris celsa × D. goldiana	No match	hybrid wood fern	Fern
10	Dryopteris celsa†	Dryopteris celsa†	log fern	Fern
0	DRYOPTERIS ERYTHROSORA*	DRYOPTERIS ERYTHROSORA*	autumn fern	Fern
10	Dryopteris goldiana†	Dryopteris goldieana†	Goldie's wood fern	Fern
10	Dryopteris ludoviciana†	Dryopteris ludoviciana†	southern wood fern	Fern
7	Dryopteris marginalis	Dryopteris marginalis	marginal wood fern	Fern
0	DUCHESNEA INDICA	POTENTILLA INDICA	Indian-strawberry	Forb
7	Dulichium arundinaceum var. arundinaceum†	Dulichium arundinaceum var. arundinaceum†	three-way sedge	Gram
0	DYSPHANIA AMBROSIOIDES	DYSPHANIA AMBROSIOIDES	Mexican-tea	Forb
NMI	Dysphania anthelmintica	Dysphania anthelmintica	wormseed	Forb
0	DYSPHANIA CARINATA	DYSPHANIA CARINATA	goosefoot	Forb
0	DYSPHANIA PUMILIO	DYSPHANIA PUMILIO	clammy goosefoot	Forb
4	Dyssodia papposa	Dyssodia papposa	fetid-marigold	Forb
8	Echinacea pallida	Echinacea pallida	pale purple coneflower	Forb
10	Echinacea paradoxa var. paradoxa†	Echinacea paradoxa var. paradoxa†	yellow coneflower	Forb
7	Echinacea purpurea	Echinacea purpurea	purple coneflower	Forb
9	Echinacea sanguinea†	Echinacea sanguinea†	sanguine purple coneflower	Forb

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8	<i>Echinacea simulata</i>	<i>Echinacea simulata</i>	glade coneflower	Forb
0	ECHINOCHLOA COLONA	ECHINOCHLOA COLONUM	jungle-rice	Gram
0	ECHINOCHLOA CRUS-GALLI*	ECHINOCHLOA CRUSGALLI VAR. CRUSGALLI*	barnyard grass	Gram
3	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> var. <i>microstachya</i>	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> var. <i>microstachya</i>	American barnyard grass	Gram
3	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> var. <i>muricata</i>	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> var. <i>muricata</i>	American barnyard grass	Gram
7	<i>Echinochloa walteri</i>	<i>Echinochloa walteri</i>	coast barnyard grass	Gram
6	<i>Echinodorus berteroi</i> †	<i>Echinodorus berteroi</i> †	upright burhead	Forb
4	<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i> subsp. <i>cordifolius</i>	<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i>	creeping burhead	Forb
0	ECHIUM VULGARE*	ECHIUM VULGARE*	blueweed	Forb
2	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	false daisy	Forb
0	EGERIA Densa*	EGERIA Densa*	Brazilian waterweed	Forb
0	EICHHORNIA CRASSIPES*	OSHUNA CRASSIPES*	water-hyacinth	Forb
0	ELAEAGNUS PUNGENS*	ELAEAGNUS PUNGENS*	thorny-olive	Shru
0	ELAEAGNUS UMBELLATA*	ELAEAGNUS UMBELLATA*	autumn-olive	Shru
10	<i>Elatine brachysperma</i>	<i>Elatine brachysperma</i>	short-seed waterwort	Forb
2	<i>Elatine rubella</i>	<i>Elatine</i> [ <i>americana</i> + <i>rubella</i> ]	waterwort	Forb
5	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	least spike-rush	Gram
4	<i>Eleocharis baldwinii</i>	<i>Eleocharis baldwinii</i>	Baldwin's spike-rush	Gram
4	<i>Eleocharis brittonii</i>	<i>Eleocharis brittonii</i>	Britton's spike-rush	Gram
0	ELEOCHARIS CELLULOSA	ELEOCHARIS CELLULOSA	Gulf Coast spike-rush	Gram
5	<i>Eleocharis compressa</i> var. <i>compressa</i>	<i>Eleocharis compressa</i> var. <i>compressa</i>	flat-stem spike-rush	Gram
5	<i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i>	<i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i>	Engelmann's spike-rush	Gram
9	<i>Eleocharis equisetoides</i> †	<i>Eleocharis equisetoides</i> †	horsetail spike-rush	Gram
5	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	spike-rush	Gram
7	<i>Eleocharis flavescens</i> var. <i>flavescens</i> †	<i>Eleocharis flavescens</i> var. <i>flavescens</i> †	yellow spike-rush	Gram
7	<i>Eleocharis flavescens</i> var. <i>olivacea</i> †	<i>Eleocharis olivacea</i> var. <i>olivacea</i> †	bright-green spike-rush	Gram
3	<i>Eleocharis lanceolata</i>	<i>Eleocharis lanceolata</i>	spike-rush	Gram
5	<i>Eleocharis macrostachya</i>	<i>Eleocharis macrostachya</i>	spike-rush	Gram
4	<i>Eleocharis microcarpa</i> var. <i>filiculmis</i>	<i>Eleocharis microcarpa</i> var. <i>filiculmis</i>	spike-rush	Gram
5	<i>Eleocharis montevidensis</i> †	<i>Eleocharis montevidensis</i> †	sand spike-rush	Gram
3	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	blunt spike-rush	Gram
6	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	spike-rush	Gram
4	<i>Eleocharis parvula</i>	<i>Eleocharis parvula</i>	small spike-rush	Gram
5	<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i>	<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i>	square-stem spike-rush	Gram
4	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> var. <i>verrucosa</i>	<i>Eleocharis verrucosa</i>	slender spike-rush	Gram
8	<i>Eleocharis tortilis</i>	<i>Eleocharis tortilis</i>	twisted spike-rush	Gram

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7	<i>Eleocharis tuberculosa</i>	<i>Eleocharis tuberculosa</i>	spike-rush	Gram
7	<i>Eleocharis wolfii</i>	<i>Eleocharis wolfii</i>	Wolf's spike-rush	Gram
4	<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Carolina elephant's-foot	Forb
7	<i>Elephantopus nudatus</i>	<i>Elephantopus nudatus</i>	smooth elephant's-foot	Forb
5	<i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>	<i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i>	hairy elephant's-foot	Forb
0	ELEUSINE INDICA	ELEUSINE INDICA	goose grass	Gram
0	ELEUSINE TRISTACHYA	ELEUSINE TRISTACHYA	three-spike goose grass	Gram
3	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	Aunt Lucy	Forb
10	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian waterweed	Forb
7	<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's waterweed	Forb
5	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	<i>Elymus canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Canadian wild rye	Gram
9	<i>Elymus churchii</i> †	<i>Elymus churchii</i> †	Church's wild rye	Gram
5	<i>Elymus glabriflorus</i>	<i>Elymus glabriflorus</i> [var. <i>australis</i> + var. <i>glabriflorus</i> ]	southeastern wild rye	Gram
8	<i>Elymus glaucus</i> subsp. <i>mackenzii</i> †	<i>Elymus glaucus</i> ssp. <i>mackenziei</i> †	Mackenzie's blue wild rye	Gram
7	<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> var. <i>hystrix</i>	bottle-brush grass	Gram
7	<i>Elymus macgregorii</i>	<i>Elymus macgregorii</i> var. <i>macgregorii</i>	early wild rye	Gram
0	ELYMUS REPENS	ELYMUS REPENS	quack grass	Gram
7	<i>Elymus riparius</i> †	<i>Elymus riparius</i> †	river-bank wild rye	Gram
6	<i>Elymus villosus</i>	<i>Elymus villosus</i> [var. <i>arkansanus</i> + var. <i>villosus</i> ]	hairy wild rye	Gram
7	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>intermedius</i> †	<i>Elymus hirsutiglumis</i> †	intermediate wild rye	Gram
8	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>jejunus</i>	<i>Elymus jejunus</i>	Virginia wild rye	Gram
5	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>virginicus</i>	<i>Elymus</i> [ <i>hirsutiglumis</i> + <i>virginicus</i> ]	Virginia wild rye	Gram
0	EMILIA SONCHIFOLIA	EMILIA SONCHIFOLIA VAR. SONCHIFOLIA	lilac-tassel-flower	Forb
8	<i>Enemion biternatum</i>	<i>Enemion biternatum</i>	false rue-anemone	Forb
9	<i>Engelmannia peristenia</i> †	<i>Engelmannia peristenia</i> †	Engelmann's daisy	Forb
7	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	beechdrops	Forb
8	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i> †	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i> †	willow-herb	Forb
0	EPIPACTIS HELLEBORINE	EPIPACTIS HELLEBORINE	helleborine	Forb
5	<i>Equisetum</i> × <i>ferrissii</i>	<i>Equisetum ferrissii</i>	Ferriss' scouring-rush	Fern
3	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	Fern
1	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> subsp. <i>affine</i>	<i>Equisetum praealtum</i>	common scouring-rush	Fern
4	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> †	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> †	smooth scouring-rush	Fern
0	ERAGROSTIS BARRELIERI	ERAGROSTIS BARRELIERI	Mediterranean love grass	Gram
3	<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	lace grass	Gram
0	ERAGROSTIS CILIANENSIS	ERAGROSTIS CILIANENSIS	stink grass	Gram
0	ERAGROSTIS CURTIPEDICELLATA	ERAGROSTIS CURTIPEDICELLATA	gummy love grass	Gram



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0	ERAGROSTIS CURVULA*	ERAGROSTIS CURVULA*	weeping love grass	Gram
5	Eragrostis frankii	Eragrostis frankii	sandbar love grass	Gram
6	Eragrostis hirsuta	Eragrostis hirsuta	big-top love grass	Gram
3	Eragrostis hypnoides	Eragrostis hypnoides	teal love grass	Gram
5	Eragrostis intermedia	Eragrostis intermedia	plains love grass	Gram
0	ERAGROSTIS JAPONICA	ERAGROSTIS JAPONICA	pond love grass	Gram
0	ERAGROSTIS MINOR	ERAGROSTIS MINOR	little love grass	Gram
1	Eragrostis pectinacea var. pectinacea	Eragrostis pectinacea var. pectinacea	tufted love grass	Gram
0	ERAGROSTIS PILOSA VAR. PILOSA	ERAGROSTIS PILOSA VAR. PILOSA	Indian love grass	Gram
7	Eragrostis refracta	Eragrostis refracta	coastal love grass	Gram
7	Eragrostis reptans†	Eragrostis reptans†	creeping love grass	Gram
6	Eragrostis secundiflora subsp. oxylepis	Eragrostis oxylepis	red love grass	Gram
4	Eragrostis spectabilis	Eragrostis spectabilis	purple love grass	Gram
1	Erechtites hieraciifolius var. hieraciifolius	Erechtites hieraciifolius	fireweed	Forb
0	EREMOCHLOA OPHIUROIDES	EREMOCHLOA OPHIUROIDES	centipede grass	Gram
8	Erigenia bulbosa	Erigenia bulbosa	harbinger-of-spring	Forb
2	Erigeron annuus	Erigeron annuus	daisy fleabane	Forb
2	Erigeron philadelphicus var. philadelphicus	Erigeron philadelphicus var. philadelphicus	Philadelphia fleabane	Forb
6	Erigeron pulchellus var. pulchellus	Erigeron pulchellus var. pulchellus	Robin's-plantain	Forb
5	Erigeron strigosus var. septentrionalis	Erigeron strigosus var. septentrionalis	daisy fleabane	Forb
5	Erigeron strigosus var. strigosus	Erigeron strigosus var. strigosus	daisy fleabane	Forb
6	Erigeron tenuis	Erigeron tenuis	fleabane	Forb
10	Eriocaulon decangulare†	Eriocaulon decangulare var. decangulare†	large-head pipewort	Forb
10	Eriocaulon koernickianum†	Eriocaulon koernickeanum†	small-head pipewort	Forb
10	Eriocaulon texense†	Eriocaulon texense†	Texas hatpins	Forb
1	Eriochloa acuminata var. acuminata	Eriochloa acuminata var. acuminata	southwestern cup grass	Gram
1	Eriochloa contracta	Eriochloa contracta	prairie cup grass	Gram
3	Eriogonum annuum†	Eriogonum annuum†	annual wild buckwheat	Forb
8	Eriogonum longifolium var. longifolium	Eriogonum longifolium	umbrella-plant	Forb
7	Eriogonum multiflorum var. multiflorum†	Eriogonum multiflorum†	many-flower wild buckwheat	Forb
0	ERODIUM CICUTARIUM	ERODIUM CICUTARIUM	pink-needle	Forb
5	Eryngium hookeri†	Eryngium hookeri†	Hooker's eryngo	Forb
8	Eryngium integrifolium†	Eryngium integrifolium†	blue-flower eryngo	Forb
4	Eryngium leavenworthii†	Eryngium leavenworthii†	Leavenworth's eryngo	Forb
5	Eryngium prostratum	Eryngium prostratum	creeping eryngo	Forb
8	Eryngium yuccifolium	Eryngium yuccifolium var. yuccifolium	rattlesnake-master	Forb

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7	<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> var. <i>capitatum</i> †	<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> var. <i>capitatum</i> †	western wallflower	Forb
0	<i>ERYSIMUM INCONSPICUUM</i>	<i>ERYSIMUM INCONSPICUUM</i>	shy wallflower	Forb
0	<i>ERYSIMUM REPANDUM</i>	<i>ERYSIMUM REPANDUM</i>	spreading wallflower	Forb
7	<i>Erythrina herbacea</i> †	<i>Erythrina herbacea</i> †	coral-bean	Shru
8	<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	white trout-lily	Forb
10	<i>Erythronium americanum</i> subsp. <i>americanum</i> †	<i>Erythronium americanum</i> ssp. <i>americanum</i> †	American trout-lily	Forb
7	<i>Erythronium mesochoreum</i>	<i>Erythronium mesochoreum</i>	prairie trout-lily	Forb
7	<i>Erythronium rostratum</i>	<i>Erythronium rostratum</i>	yellow trout-lily	Forb
0	<i>EUONYMUS ALATUS</i> *	<i>EUONYMUS ALATUS</i> *	burning-bush	Shru
6	<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	strawberry-bush	Shru
7	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i> var. <i>atropurpureus</i>	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	wahoo	Shru
0	<i>EUONYMUS FORTUNEI</i> *	<i>EUONYMUS FORTUNEI</i> *	winter-creeper	WVn
10	<i>Euonymus obovatus</i> †	<i>Euonymus obovatus</i> †	running strawberry-bush	WVn
3	<i>Eupatorium</i> × <i>pinnatifidum</i>	<i>Eupatorium</i> × <i>pinnatifidum</i>	hybrid boneset	Forb
4	<i>Eupatorium</i> × <i>truncatum</i>	<i>Eupatorium</i> × <i>truncatum</i>	hybrid boneset	Forb
7	<i>Eupatorium album</i>	<i>Eupatorium album</i>	white thoroughwort	Forb
6	<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	tall thoroughwort	Forb
1	<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>	<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>	dog-fennel	Forb
2	<i>Eupatorium compositifolium</i>	<i>Eupatorium compositifolium</i>	yankee-weed	Forb
4	<i>Eupatorium cordigerum</i>	<i>Eupatorium cordigerum</i>	hybrid boneset	Forb
6	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i> var. <i>hyssopifolium</i>	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	hyssop-leaf boneset	Forb
7	<i>Eupatorium lancifolium</i>	<i>Eupatorium lancifolium</i>	lance-leaf thoroughwort	Forb
5	<i>Eupatorium mohrii</i> × <i>E. lancifolium</i>	No match	thoroughwort	Forb
7	<i>Eupatorium mohrii</i> †	<i>Eupatorium mohrii</i> †	Mohr's thoroughwort	Forb
4	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	boneset	Forb
6	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> × <i>lancifolium</i>	No match	thoroughwort	Forb
5	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> var. <i>ovatum</i>	<i>Eupatorium pubescens</i>	round-leaf boneset	Forb
7	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> var. <i>rotundifolium</i>	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	round-leaf boneset	Forb
5	<i>Eupatorium scabridum</i>	<i>Eupatorium scabridum</i>	round-leaf boneset	Forb
6	<i>Eupatorium semiserratum</i>	<i>Eupatorium semiserratum</i>	small-flower boneset	Forb
2	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late boneset	Forb
7	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i> var. <i>sessilifolium</i>	upland boneset	Forb
7	<i>Eupatorium sullivaniae</i>	<i>Eupatorium sullivaniae</i>	Sullivan's thoroughwort	Forb
5	<i>Eupatorium torreyanum</i>	<i>Eupatorium torreyanum</i>	hyssop-leaf boneset	Forb
8	<i>Eupatorium vaseyi</i> †	<i>Eupatorium vaseyi</i> †	Vasey's thoroughwort	Forb
2	<i>Euphorbia bicolor</i>	<i>Euphorbia bicolor</i>	snow-on-the-prairie	Forb
6	<i>Euphorbia commutata</i>	<i>Euphorbia commutata</i>	wood spurge	Forb

<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
8	<i>Euphorbia cordifolia</i>	<i>Euphorbia cordifolia</i>	heart-leaf spurge	Forb
6	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	Forb
5	<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i>	<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i>	wild poinsettia	Forb
0	EUPHORBIA CYPARISSIAS	EUPHORBIA CYPARISSIAS	cypress spurge	Forb
0	EUPHORBIA DAVIDII	EUPHORBIA DAVIDII	David's spurge	Forb
2	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	toothed spurge	Forb
6	<i>Euphorbia discoidalis</i>	<i>Euphorbia discoidalis</i>	summer spurge	Forb
0	EUPHORBIA GRAMINEA	EUPHORBIA GRAMINEA	grass-leaf spurge	Forb
0	EUPHORBIA HETEROPHYLLA	EUPHORBIA HETEROPHYLLA	Mexican-fireplant	Forb
8	<i>Euphorbia hexagona</i> †	<i>Euphorbia hexagona</i> †	six-angle spurge	Forb
0	EUPHORBIA HIRTA	EUPHORBIA HIRTA	pill-pod spurge	Forb
3	<i>Euphorbia humistrata</i>	<i>Euphorbia humistrata</i>	spreading sandmat	Forb
0	EUPHORBIA HYPERICIFOLIA	EUPHORBIA HYPERICIFOLIA	graceful spurge	Forb
0	EUPHORBIA HYSSOPIFOLIA	EUPHORBIA HYSSOPIFOLIA	hyssop-leaf sandmat	Forb
8	<i>Euphorbia longicuris</i> †	<i>Euphorbia longicuris</i> †	wedge-leaf spurge	Forb
1	<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	spotted spurge	Forb
0	EUPHORBIA MARGINATA	EUPHORBIA MARGINATA	snow-on-the-mountain	Forb
9	<i>Euphorbia missurica</i> †	<i>Euphorbia missurica</i> †	Missouri spurge	Forb
1	<i>Euphorbia nutans</i>	<i>Euphorbia nutans</i>	nodding spurge	Forb
7	<i>Euphorbia obtusata</i> †	<i>Euphorbia obtusata</i> †	woodland spurge	Forb
0	EUPHORBIA OPHTHALMICA	EUPHORBIA OPHTHALMICA	vagrant spurge	Forb
8	<i>Euphorbia ouachitana</i> †	<i>Euphorbia ouachitana</i> †	Ouachita spurge	Forb
2	<i>Euphorbia prostrata</i>	<i>Euphorbia prostrata</i>	prostrate spurge	Forb
6	<i>Euphorbia pubentissima</i>	<i>Euphorbia pubentissima</i>	Southeastern flowering spurge	Forb
2	<i>Euphorbia serpens</i>	<i>Euphorbia serpens</i>	ground spurge	Forb
5	<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i>	<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i>	warty spurge	Forb
8	<i>Eurybia hemispherica</i>	<i>Eurybia hemispherica</i>	southern prairie aster	Forb
8	<i>Eustoma exaltatum</i> †	<i>Eustoma exaltatum</i> †	catchfly prairie-gentian	Forb
6	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> †	<i>Euthamia lanceolata</i> †	grass-leaf flat-top goldenrod	Forb
6	<i>Euthamia gymnospermoides</i>	<i>Euthamia gymnospermoides</i>	flat-top goldenrod	Forb
5	<i>Euthamia leptcephala</i>	<i>Euthamia leptcephala</i>	flat-top goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Joe-pye-weed	Forb
7	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> var. <i>holzingeri</i>	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> var. <i>holzingeri</i>	Joe-pye-weed	Forb
7	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> var. <i>purpureum</i>	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> var. <i>purpureum</i>	Joe-pye-weed	Forb
8	<i>Evolvulus nuttallianus</i>	<i>Evolvulus nuttallianus</i>	shaggy dwarf morning-glory	Forb
10	<i>Evolvulus sericeus</i> †	<i>Evolvulus sericeus</i> var. <i>sericeus</i> †	silver dwarf morning-glory	Forb

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0	EXOCHORDA RACEMOSA*	EXOCHORDA RACEMOSA*	pearlbush	Shru
0	FACELIS RETUSA	FACELIS RETUSA	annual trampweed	Forb
0	FAGOPYRUM ESCULENTUM	FAGOPYRUM ESCULENTUM	buckwheat	Forb
6	Fagus grandifolia	Fagus grandifolia var. caroliniana	American beech	Tree
0	FALLOPIA CONVULVULUS	FALLOPIA CONVULVULUS	black-bindweed	Herb
0	FALLOPIA JAPONICA VAR. JAPONICA*	REYNOUTRIA JAPONICA*	Japanese knotweed	Forb
5	Fallopia scandens	Fallopia scandens	climbing false buckwheat	Herb
0	FATOUA VILLOSA	FATOUA VILLOSA	hairy crabweed	Forb
8	Festuca paradoxa	Festuca paradoxa	clustered fescue	Gram
0	FESTUCA RUBRA	FESTUCA RUBRA	red fescue	Gram
6	Festuca subverticillata	Festuca subverticillata	nodding fescue	Gram
7	Festuca versuta	Festuca versuta	Texas fescue	Gram
0	FICARIA VERNA SUBSP. VERNA*	FICARIA VERNA SSP. VERNA*	lesser celandine	Forb
5	Fimbristylis annua	Fimbristylis annua	fimbry	Gram
3	Fimbristylis autumnalis	Fimbristylis autumnalis	slender fimbry	Gram
0	FIMBRISTYLIS LITTORALIS	FIMBRISTYLIS LITTORALIS	fimbry	Gram
7	Fimbristylis puberula var. puberula	Fimbristylis puberula	fimbry	Gram
0	FIMBRISTYLIS TOMENTOSA	FIMBRISTYLIS TOMENTOSA	fimbry	Gram
3	Fimbristylis vahlii	Fimbristylis vahlii	Vahl's fimbry	Gram
0	FIRMIANA SIMPLEX*	FIRMIANA SIMPLEX*	Chinese parasol-tree	Tree
5	Fleischmannia incarnata	Fleischmannia incarnata	pink thoroughwort	Forb
7	Forestiera acuminata	Forestiera acuminata	swamp-privet	Tree
8	Forestiera ligustrina†	Forestiera ligustrina†	upland swamp-privet	Shru
0	FORSYTHIA SUSPENSATA	FORSYTHIA SUSPENSATA	weeping forsythia	Shru
10	Fothergilla major†	Fothergilla major†	witch-alder	Shru
7	Fragaria virginiana	Fragaria virginiana	wild strawberry	Forb
4	Frangula caroliniana	Frangula caroliniana	Carolina buckthorn	Tree
8	Frasera caroliniensis	Frasera caroliniensis	American columbo	Forb
5	Fraxinus americana	Fraxinus [americana + biltmoreana + smallii]	white ash	Tree
7	Fraxinus caroliniana	Fraxinus caroliniana	Carolina ash	Tree
3	Fraxinus pennsylvanica	Fraxinus pennsylvanica	green ash	Tree
7	Fraxinus profunda	Fraxinus profunda	pumpkin ash	Tree
7	Fraxinus quadrangulata	Fraxinus quadrangulata	blue ash	Tree
5	Froelichia floridana	Froelichia floridana var. campestris	cotton-weed	Forb
2	Froelichia gracilis	Froelichia gracilis	slender cotton-weed	Forb
0	FUIRENA BREVISETA	FUIRENA BREVISETA	salt-marsh umbrella sedge	Gram
9	Fuirena bushii†	Fuirena bushii†	Bush's umbrella sedge	Gram

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0	FUIRENA LONGA	FUIRENA LONGA	Coastal Plain umbrella sedge	Gram
8	Fuirena pumila†	Fuirena pumila†	dwarf umbrella sedge	Gram
0	FUIRENA SCIRPOIDEA	FUIRENA SCIRPOIDEA	southern umbrella sedge	Gram
7	Fuirena simplex var. aristulata†	Fuirena simplex var. aristulata†	western umbrella sedge	Gram
8	Fuirena simplex var. simplex	Fuirena simplex var. simplex	creeping western umbrella sedge	Gram
8	Fuirena squarrosa†	Fuirena squarrosa†	hairy umbrella sedge	Gram
0	FUMARIA OFFICINALIS	FUMARIA OFFICINALIS	drug fumitory	Forb
3	Funastrum cynanchoides subsp. cynanchoides	Funastrum cynanchoides	climbing-milkweed	Herb
8	Gaillardia aestivalis	Gaillardia aestivalis [var. aestivalis + var. flavovirens + var. 1]	blanket-flower	Forb
6	Gaillardia pulchella var. pulchella	Gaillardia pulchella var. pulchella	Indian-blanket	Forb
6	Galactia regularis	Galactia regularis	eastern milk-pea	Herb
7	Galactia volubilis	Galactia volubilis	downy milk-pea	Forb
10	Galearis spectabilis	Galearis spectabilis	showy orchis	Forb
0	GALINSOGA QUADRIRADIATA	GALINSOGA QUADRIRADIATA	quick-weed	Forb
0	GALIUM ANGLICUM	GALIUM ANGLICUM	English bedstraw	Forb
1	Galium aparine	Galium aparine	cleavers	Forb
7	Galium arkansanum var. arkansanum	Galium arkansanum var. arkansanum	Arkansas bedstraw	Forb
7	Galium arkansanum var. pubiflorum‡†	Galium arkansanum var. pubiflorum‡†	hairy-flower Arkansas bedstraw	Forb
5	Galium circaezans	Galium circaezans	wild licorice	Forb
7	Galium concinnum	Galium concinnum	shining bedstraw	Forb
0	GALIUM DIVARICATUM	GALIUM DIVARICATUM	Lamarck's bedstraw	Forb
8	Galium lanceolatum†	Galium lanceolatum†	lance-leaf wild licorice	Forb
5	Galium obtusum	Galium obtusum var. obtusum	blunt-leaf bedstraw	Forb
0	GALIUM PARIENSE	GALIUM PARIENSE	wall bedstraw	Forb
6	Galium pilosum	Galium pilosum	hairy bedstraw	Forb
10	Galium texense†	Galium texense†	Texas bedstraw	Forb
6	Galium tinctorium	Galium tinctorium var. floridanum	dye bedstraw	Forb
0	GALIUM TRICORNUTUM	GALIUM TRICORNUTUM	rough corn bedstraw	Forb
6	Galium triflorum	Galium triflorum	sweet-scent bedstraw	Forb
6	Galium uniflorum	Galium uniflorum	one-flower bedstraw	Forb
8	Galium virgatum	Galium virgatum	southwestern bedstraw	Forb
3	Gamochoeta antillana	Gamochoeta antillana	cudweed	Forb
3	Gamochoeta argyrinea	Gamochoeta argyrinea	cudweed	Forb

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3	<i>Gamochaeta calviceps</i>	<i>Gamochaeta calviceps</i>	cudweed	Forb
0	GAMOCHAETA CHIONESTHES	GAMOCHAETA CHIONESTHES	cudweed	Forb
0	GAMOCHAETA COARCTATA	GAMOCHAETA IMPATIENS	cudweed	Forb
3	<i>Gamochaeta pensylvanica</i>	<i>Gamochaeta pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania cudweed	Forb
3	<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>	<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>	purple cudweed	Forb
5	<i>Gaura demareei</i>	<i>Oenothera demareei</i>	Demaree's gaura	Forb
5	<i>Gaura drummondii</i>	<i>Oenothera hispida</i>	Drummond's gaura	Forb
5	<i>Gaura longiflora</i>	<i>Oenothera filiformis</i>	biennial gaura	Forb
5	<i>Gaura parviflora</i>	<i>Oenothera curtiflora</i>	velvety gaura	Forb
5	<i>Gaura sinuata</i> †	<i>Oenothera sinuosa</i> †	wavy-leaf gaura	Forb
8	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> †	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> †	black huckleberry	Shru
4	<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	Carolina jasmine	WVn
10	<i>Gentiana alba</i> †	<i>Gentiana alba</i> †	pale gentian	Forb
10	<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i> †	<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i> †	downy gentian	Forb
9	<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	bottle gentian	Forb
9	<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	<i>Gentianella occidentalis</i>	stiff gentian	Forb
10	<i>Geocarpon minimum</i> †	<i>Geocarpon minimum</i> †	geocarpon	Forb
1	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> var. <i>carolinianum</i>	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina crane's-bill	Forb
0	GERANIUM COLUMBINUM	GERANIUM COLUMBINUM	long-stalk crane's-bill	Forb
0	GERANIUM DISSECTUM	GERANIUM DISSECTUM	cut-leaf crane's-bill	Forb
7	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium	Forb
0	GERANIUM MOLLE	GERANIUM MOLLE	dove's-foot crane's-bill	Forb
0	GERANIUM PUSILLUM	GERANIUM PUSILLUM	small-flower crane's-bill	Forb
NMI	<i>Geranium texanum</i> †	<i>Geranium texanum</i> †	Texas crane's-bill	Forb
2	<i>Geum canadense</i>	<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	Forb
3	<i>Geum vernum</i>	<i>Geum vernum</i>	spring avens	Forb
7	<i>Geum virginianum</i>	<i>Geum virginianum</i>	cream avens	Forb
7	<i>Gillenia stipulata</i>	<i>Gillenia stipulata</i>	American-ipecac	Forb
9	<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> †	<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> †	Bowman's-root	Forb
0	GLADIOLUS ×GANDAVENSIS	GLADIOLUS ×GANDAVENSIS	hybrid gladiolus	Forb
0	GLADIOLUS COMMUNIS	GLADIOLUS COMMUNIS	gladiolus	Forb
6	<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> var. <i>bipinnatifida</i> †	<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> var. <i>bipinnatifida</i> †	Dakota vervain	Forb
6	<i>Glandularia canadensis</i>	<i>Glandularia canadensis</i>	rose vervain	Forb
0	GLANDULARIA PULCHELLA	GLANDULARIA ARISTIGERA	moss vervain	Forb
NMI	<i>Glandularia pumila</i>	<i>Glandularia pumila</i>	pink vervain	Forb
0	GLECHOMA HEDERACEA*	GLECHOMA HEDERACEA*	ground-ivy	Herb
7	<i>Gleditsia aquatica</i>	<i>Gleditsia aquatica</i>	water locust	Tree

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2	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust	Tree
0	GLINUS LOTOIDES	GLINUS LOTOIDES	damascisa	Forb
0	GLINUS RADIATUS	GLINUS RADIATUS	damascisa	Forb
2	<i>Glottidium vesicarium</i>	<i>Sesbania vesicaria</i>	bladderpod	Forb
10	<i>Glyceria acutiflora</i> †	<i>Glyceria acutiflora</i> †	creeping manna grass	Gram
0	GLYCERIA DECLINATA	GLYCERIA DECLINATA	waxy manna grass	Gram
7	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i> var. <i>arkansana</i>	<i>Glyceria arkansana</i>	Arkansas manna grass	Gram
7	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i> var. <i>septentrionalis</i>	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>	floating manna grass	Gram
5	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	<i>Glyceria striata</i> var. <i>striata</i>	fowl manna grass	Gram
0	GLYCINE MAX	GLYCINE MAX	soybean	Forb
5	<i>Gonolobus suberosus</i> var. <i>granulatus</i>	<i>Gonolobus suberosus</i> var. <i>granulatus</i>	anglepod	Herb
5	<i>Gonolobus suberosus</i> var. <i>suberosus</i>	<i>Gonolobus suberosus</i> var. <i>suberosus</i>	anglepod	Herb
9	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	downy rattlesnake-plantain	Forb
8	<i>Gossypianthus lanuginosus</i> var. <i>tenuiflorus</i> †	<i>Gossypianthus lanuginosus</i> var. <i>tenuiflorus</i> †	woolly cotton-flower	Forb
0	GOSSYPIUM HIRSUTUM	GOSSYPIUM HIRSUTUM	cotton	Forb
8	<i>Gratiola brevifolia</i> †	<i>Gratiola</i> [ <i>brevifolia</i> + <i>species 1</i> ]†	sticky hedge-hyssop	Forb
4	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	clammy hedge-hyssop	Forb
8	<i>Gratiola pilosa</i>	<i>Sophranthe pilosa</i>	hairy hedge-hyssop	Forb
4	<i>Gratiola virginiana</i>	<i>Gratiola virginiana</i>	hedge-hyssop	Forb
0	GRINDELIA CILIATA	PRIONOPSIS CILIATA	gum-plant	Forb
7	<i>Grindelia lanceolata</i>	<i>Grindelia lanceolata</i>	gum-plant	Forb
0	GRINDELIA SQUARROSA	GRINDELIA SQUARROSA	gum-plant	Forb
3	<i>Gutierrezia texana</i> var. <i>texana</i>	<i>Gutierrezia texana</i> var. <i>texana</i>	Texas snakeweed	Forb
7	<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	Kentucky coffee-tree	Tree
9	<i>Gymnopogon ambiguus</i>	<i>Gymnopogon ambiguus</i>	bearded skeleton grass	Gram
9	<i>Gymnopogon brevifolius</i> †	<i>Gymnopogon brevifolius</i> †	short-leaf skeleton grass	Gram
8	<i>Habenaria repens</i>	<i>Habenaria repens</i>	water-spider orchid	Forb
0	HABRANTHUS TUBISPATHUS	ZEPHYRANTHES TUBISPATHA	Rio Grande copper-lily	Forb
5	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	beggar's-lice	Forb
10	<i>Halesia diptera</i> †	<i>Halesia diptera</i> var. <i>diptera</i> †	two-wing silverbell	Tree
8	<i>Halesia tetraptera</i>	<i>Halesia tetraptera</i>	four-wing silverbell	Tree
7	<i>Hamamelis vernalis</i>	<i>Hamamelis vernalis</i>	vernal witch-hazel	Shru
6	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	American witch-hazel	Shru
10	<i>Hedeoma drummondii</i> †	<i>Hedeoma drummondii</i> var. <i>drummondii</i> †	Drummond's false pennyroyal	Forb
3	<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	rough false pennyroyal	Forb
5	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	American false pennyroyal	Forb

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0	HEDERA HELIX*	HEDERA HELIX VAR. HELIX*	English ivy	WVn
2	Helenium amarum var. amarum	Helenium amarum	bitter sneezeweed	Forb
6	Helenium autumnale	Helenium autumnale	sneezeweed	Forb
7	Helenium campestre	Helenium campestre	Arkansas sneezeweed	Forb
4	Helenium flexuosum	Helenium flexuosum	purple-head sneezeweed	Forb
6	Helianthus angustifolius	Helianthus angustifolius	narrow-leaf sunflower	Forb
0	HELIANTHUS ANNUUS	HELIANTHUS ANNUUS	common sunflower	Forb
7	Helianthus divaricatus	Helianthus divaricatus	woodland sunflower	Forb
5	Helianthus grosseserratus	Helianthus grosseserratus	saw-tooth sunflower	Forb
7	Helianthus hirsutus	Helianthus hirsutus	hairy woodland sunflower	Forb
7	Helianthus maximiliani	Helianthus maximiliani	Maximilian's sunflower	Forb
7	Helianthus microcephalus	Helianthus microcephalus	small woodland sunflower	Forb
8	Helianthus mollis	Helianthus mollis	ashy sunflower	Forb
9	Helianthus occidentalis subsp. occidentalis†	Helianthus occidentalis ssp. occidentalis†	naked-stem sunflower	Forb
9	Helianthus occidentalis subsp. plantagineus†	Helianthus occidentalis ssp. plantagineus†	plantain-leaf sunflower	Forb
10	Helianthus pauciflorus subsp. pauciflorus†	Helianthus pauciflorus ssp. pauciflorus†	prairie sunflower	Forb
7	Helianthus petiolaris subsp. petiolaris	Helianthus petiolaris ssp. petiolaris	prairie sunflower	Forb
7	Helianthus silphioides	Helianthus silphioides	rosinweed sunflower	Forb
7	Helianthus simulans	Helianthus simulans	muck sunflower	Forb
7	Helianthus strumosus	Helianthus strumosus	woodland sunflower	Forb
3	Helianthus tuberosus	Helianthus tuberosus	Jerusalem artichoke	Forb
7	Heliopsis gracilis	Heliopsis gracilis	pinewoods ox-eye	Forb
7	Heliopsis helianthoides var. scabra	Heliopsis helianthoides var. scabra	ox-eye	Forb
0	HELIOTROPIUM AMPLEXICAULE	HELIOTROPIUM AMPLEXICAULE	wild heliotrope	Forb
7	Heliotropium convolvulaceum†	Euploca convolvulacea var. convolvulacea†	phlox heliotrope	Forb
5	Heliotropium curassavicum	Heliotropium curassavicum var. curassavicum	seaside heliotrope	Forb
0	HELIOTROPIUM INDICUM	HELIOTROPIUM INDICUM	Indian heliotrope	Forb
0	HELIOTROPIUM PROCUMBENS	EUPLOCA PROCUMBENS	four-spike heliotrope	Forb
7	Heliotropium tenellum	Euploca tenella	heliotrope	Forb
0	HEMEROCALLIS FULVA	HEMEROCALLIS FULVA	orange day-lily	Forb
0	HESPERIS MATRONALIS*	HESPERIS MATRONALIS*	dame's-rocket	Forb
7	Heteranthera dubia	Heteranthera dubia	water star-grass	Forb
5	Heteranthera limosa	Heteranthera limosa	mud-plantain	Forb
5	Heteranthera missouriensis	Heteranthera missouriensis	mud-plantain	Forb
5	Heteranthera reniformis	Heteranthera reniformis	mud-plantain	Forb
5	Heteranthera rotundifolia	Heteranthera rotundifolia	mud-plantain	Forb
3	Heterotheca camporum var. camporum	Heterotheca camporum var. camporum	golden-aster	Forb



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0	HETEROTHECA CAMPORUM VAR. GLANDULISSIMUM	HETEROTHECA CAMPORUM VAR. GLANDULISSIMA	golden-aster	Forb
3	Heterotheca subaxillaris subsp. latifolia	Heterotheca subaxillaris	golden-aster	Forb
7	Heuchera americana var. americana	Heuchera americana	American alumroot	Forb
7	Heuchera americana var. hirsuticaulis	Heuchera hirsuticaulis	American alumroot	Forb
8	Heuchera parviflora var. puberula	Heuchera puberula	alumroot	Forb
8	Heuchera villosa var. arkansana‡†	Heuchera arkansana‡†	Arkansas alumroot	Forb
10	Hexalectris spicata var. spicata†	Hexalectris spicata†	crested-coralroot	Forb
5	Hibiscus coccineus†	Hibiscus coccineus†	scarlet rose-mallow	Forb
6	Hibiscus laevis	Hibiscus laevis	halberd-leaf rose-mallow	Forb
5	Hibiscus lasiocarpus	Hibiscus lasiocarpus	rose-mallow	Forb
5	Hibiscus moscheutos	Hibiscus moscheutos	rose-mallow	Forb
0	HIBISCUS SYRIACUS*	HIBISCUS SYRIACUS*	rose-of-Sharon	Tree
0	HIBISCUS TRIONUM	HIBISCUS TRIONUM	flower-of-an-hour	Forb
0	HIERACIUM AURANTIACUM	PILOSELLA AURANTIACA	orange hawkweed	Forb
5	Hieracium gronovii	Hieracium gronovii	hawkweed	Forb
7	Hieracium longipilum	Hieracium longipilum	long-hair hawkweed	Forb
8	Hieracium scabrum†	Hieracium scabrum†	rough hawkweed	Forb
0	HOLCUS LANATUS*	HOLCUS LANATUS*	velvet grass	Gram
0	HOLOSTEUM UMBELLATUM SUBSP. UMBELLATUM	HOLOSTEUM UMBELLATUM SSP. UMBELLATUM	jagged-chickweed	Forb
0	HORDEUM JUBATUM SUBSP. JUBATUM	HORDEUM JUBATUM SSP. JUBATUM	fox-tail barley	Gram
1	Hordeum pusillum	Hordeum pusillum	little barley	Gram
0	HORDEUM VULGARE	HORDEUM VULGARE	barley	Gram
8	Hottonia inflata	Hottonia inflata	featherfoil	Forb
6	Houstonia caerulea	Houstonia caerulea	Quaker-ladies	Forb
7	Houstonia longifolia	Houstonia tenuifolia	long-leaf bluet	Forb
3	Houstonia micrantha	Houstonia micrantha	southern bluet	Forb
8	Houstonia nigricans var. nigricans	Houstonia nigricans var. nigricans	diamond-flower	Forb
9	Houstonia ouachitana†	Houstonia ouachitana†	Ouachita bluet	Forb
8	Houstonia parviflora†	Houstonia parviflora†	Greenman's bluet	Forb
7	Houstonia purpurea var. calycosa	Houstonia lanceolata	glade mountain houstonia	Forb
7	Houstonia purpurea var. purpurea	Houstonia purpurea	mountain houstonia	Forb
2	Houstonia pusilla	Houstonia pusilla	star-violet	Forb
5	Houstonia rosea	Houstonia rosea	rose bluet	Forb
0	HOUTTUYNIA CORDATA	HOUTTUYNIA CORDATA	chameleon	Forb
0	HUMULUS JAPONICUS	HUMULUS JAPONICUS	Japanese hop	Herb

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7	<i>Humulus lupulus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> †	<i>Humulus pubescens</i> †	wild hop	Herb
8	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i> †	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i> †	shining fir-moss	Fern
8	<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>	<i>Cubelium concolor</i>	green-violet	Forb
7	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	wild hydrangea	Shru
7	<i>Hydrangea cinerea</i>	<i>Hydrangea cinerea</i>	ashy hydrangea	Shru
7	<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	oak-leaf hydrangea	Shru
9	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	goldenseal	Forb
0	HYDRILLA VERTICILLATA*	HYDRILLA VERTICILLATA*	hydrilla	Forb
10	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i> †	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i> †	marsh pennywort	Forb
0	HYDROCOTYLE BONARIENSIS	HYDROCOTYLE BONARIENSIS	coastal pennywort	Forb
5	<i>Hydrocotyle prolifera</i>	<i>Hydrocotyle tribotrys</i>	water pennywort	Forb
4	<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i>	<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i>	floating pennywort	Forb
0	HYDROCOTYLE SIBTHORPIOIDES	HYDROCOTYLE SIBTHORPIOIDES	lawn pennywort	Forb
5	<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>	<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>	water pennywort	Forb
5	<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i>	<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i>	whorled pennywort	Forb
6	<i>Hydrolea ovata</i>	<i>Hydrolea ovata</i>	blue-waterleaf	Forb
6	<i>Hydrolea uniflora</i>	<i>Hydrolea uniflora</i>	false fiddleleaf	Forb
7	<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i>	<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i>	woolen breeches	Forb
8	<i>Hydrophyllum brownei</i> ‡†	<i>Hydrophyllum brownei</i> ‡†	Browne's waterleaf	Forb
7	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> var. <i>virginianum</i>	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	Forb
0	HYLOTELEPHIUM ERYTHROSTICTUM	HYLOTELEPHIUM ERYTHROSTICTUM	garden stonecrop	Forb
6	<i>Hymenocallis liriosme</i>	<i>Hymenocallis liriosme</i>	spring spider-lily	Forb
7	<i>Hymenocallis occidentalis</i> var. <i>eulae</i>	<i>Hymenocallis occidentalis</i> var. <i>eulae</i>	summer spider-lily	Forb
7	<i>Hymenocallis occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	<i>Hymenocallis occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	summer spider-lily	Forb
7	<i>Hymenopappus artemisiifolius</i> var. <i>artemisiifolius</i> †	<i>Hymenopappus artemisiifolius</i> var. <i>artemisiifolius</i> †	woolly-white	Forb
8	<i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus</i> var. <i>scabiosaeus</i>	<i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus</i> var. <i>scabiosaeus</i>	old-plainsman	Forb
10	<i>Hypericum adpressum</i> †	<i>Hypericum adpressum</i> †	creeping St. John's-wort	Forb
9	<i>Hypericum apocynifolium</i> †	<i>Hypericum apocynifolium</i> †	dogbane St. John's-wort	Shru
7	<i>Hypericum canadense</i> †	<i>Hypericum canadense</i> †	Canadian St. John's-wort	Forb
7	<i>Hypericum crux-andreae</i>	<i>Hypericum crux-andreae</i>	St. Peter's-wort	Shru
3	<i>Hypericum drummondii</i>	<i>Hypericum drummondii</i>	nits-and-lice	Forb
0	HYPERICUM FASCICULATUM	HYPERICUM FASCICULATUM	peel-bark St. John's-wort	Shru
6	<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	pine-weed	Forb
7	<i>Hypericum gymnanthum</i>	<i>Hypericum gymnanthum</i>	clasping-leaf St. John's-wort	Forb
5	<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i> var. <i>hypericoides</i>	<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's-cross	Shru
7	<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i> var. <i>multicaule</i>	<i>Hypericum stragulum</i>	St. Andrew's-cross	Shru

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7	<i>Hypericum lobocarpum</i>	<i>Hypericum lobocarpum</i>	five-lobe St. John's-wort	Shru
6	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i> var. <i>mutilum</i>	dwarf St. John's-wort	Forb
0	HYPERICUM PERFORATUM*	HYPERICUM PERFORATUM*	European St. John's-wort	Forb
6	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	shrubby St. John's-wort	Shru
8	<i>Hypericum pseudomaculatum</i>	<i>Hypericum pseudomaculatum</i>	false spotted St. John's-wort	Forb
4	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	spotted St. John's-wort	Forb
7	<i>Hypericum sphaerocarpum</i>	<i>Hypericum sphaerocarpum</i>	round-fruit St. John's-wort	Forb
9	<i>Hypericum virgatum</i> †	<i>Hypericum virgatum</i> †	sharp-leaf St. John's-wort	Forb
0	HYPOCHAERIS GLABRA	HYPOCHAERIS GLABRA	smooth cat's-ear	Forb
0	HYPOCHAERIS RADICATA	HYPOCHAERIS RADICATA	cat's-ear	Forb
10	<i>Hypoxis curtissii</i> †	<i>Hypoxis curtissii</i> †	Curtiss' star-grass	Forb
7	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star-grass	Forb
10	<i>Hypoxis rigida</i> †	<i>Hypoxis rigida</i> †	stiff star-grass	Forb
7	<i>Hypoxis sessilis</i> †	<i>Hypoxis sessilis</i> †	glossy-seed star-grass	Forb
7	<i>Ilex ambigua</i>	<i>Ilex ambigua</i>	Carolina holly	Shru
0	ILEX AQUIFOLIUM	ILEX AQUIFOLIUM	English holly	Tree
0	ILEX CORNUTA*	ILEX CORNUTA*	Chinese holly	Tree
3	<i>Ilex decidua</i>	<i>Ilex decidua</i>	deciduous holly	Tree
8	<i>Ilex longipes</i> †	<i>Ilex longipes</i> †	Georgia holly	Tree
5	<i>Ilex opaca</i> var. <i>opaca</i>	<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly	Tree
8	<i>Ilex verticillata</i> †	<i>Ilex verticillata</i> †	winterberry	Shru
5	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i> •	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i> •	yaupon	Tree
0	IMPATIENS BALSAMINA	IMPATIENS BALSAMINA	garden balsam	Forb
4	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	spotted jewelweed	Forb
7	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	yellow jewelweed	Forb
0	IMPERATA CYLINDRICA*	IMPERATA CYLINDRICA*	cogongrass	Gram
10	<i>Indigofera miniata</i> †	<i>Indigofera miniata</i> †	scarlet-pea	Forb
6	<i>Iodanthus pinnatifidus</i>	<i>Iodanthus pinnatifidus</i>	purple-rocket	Forb
9	<i>Ionactis linariifolius</i>	<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	stiff-leaf aster	Forb
3	<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i>	<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i>	red morning-glory	Herb
3	<i>Ipomoea cordatotriloba</i> var. <i>cordatotriloba</i>	<i>Ipomoea cordatotriloba</i> var. <i>cordatotriloba</i>	tie-vine morning-glory	Herb
0	IPOMOEAE HEDERACEAE	IPOMOEAE HEDERACEAE	ivy-leaf morning-glory	Herb
1	<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>	<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>	small white morning-glory	Herb
0	IPOMOEAE MURICATA	IPOMOEAE MURICATA	lilacbell	Herb
5	<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	wild potato vine	Herb
0	IPOMOEAE PURPUREA	IPOMOEAE PURPUREA	morning-glory	Herb
0	IPOMOEAE QUAMOCLIT	IPOMOEAE QUAMOCLIT	cypress-vine	Herb

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0	IPOMOEA WRIGHTII	IPOMOEA WRIGHTII	Wright's morning-glory	Herb
0	IPOMOPSIS RUBRA	IPOMOPSIS RUBRA	standing-cypress	Forb
6	Iresine rhizomatosa	Iresine rhizomatosa	blood-leaf	Forb
8	Iris brevicaulis	Iris brevicaulis	zigzag iris	Forb
7	Iris cristata	Iris cristata	dwarf crested iris	Forb
0	IRIS DOMESTICA	IRIS DOMESTICA	blackberry-lily	Forb
7	Iris fulva	Iris fulva	copper iris	Forb
0	IRIS GERMANICA	IRIS GERMANICA	garden iris	Forb
0	IRIS PSEUDACORUS*	IRIS PSEUDACORUS*	yellow iris	Forb
9	Iris verna var. smalliana†	Iris verna var. smalliana†	dwarf iris	Forb
7	Iris virginica var. shrevei	Iris shrevei	southern blue flag	Forb
8	Isoetes butleri	Isoetes butleri	Butler's quillwort	Fern
7	Isoetes engelmannii†	Isoetes engelmannii†	Engelmann's quillwort	Fern
3	Isoetes melanopoda	Isoetes melanopoda ssp. melanopoda	black-foot quillwort	Fern
2	Isolepis carinata	Isolepis carinata	bulrush	Gram
8	Isolepis pseudosetacea	Isolepis pseudosetacea	bulrush	Gram
8	Isotria verticillata	Isotria verticillata	large whorled-pogonia	Forb
7	Itea virginica	Itea virginica	Virginia sweetspire	Shru
4	Iva angustifolia†	Iva angustifolia†	slender marsh-elder	Forb
1	Iva annua	Iva annua	marsh-elder	Forb
0	JACQUEMONTIA TAMNIFOLIA	JACQUEMONTIA TAMNIFOLIA	hairy tie-vine	Herb
8	Juglans cinerea†	Juglans cinerea†	butternut	Tree
5	Juglans nigra	Juglans nigra	black walnut	Tree
4	Juncus acuminatus	Juncus acuminatus	knotty-leaf rush	Gram
4	Juncus antheratus	Juncus antheratus	poverty rush	Gram
5	Juncus biflorus	Juncus biflorus	rush	Gram
6	Juncus brachycarpus	Juncus brachycarpus	rush	Gram
8	Juncus brachyphyllus†	Juncus brachyphyllus†	tufted-stem rush	Gram
2	Juncus bufonius	Juncus bufonius	toad rush	Gram
8	Juncus canadensis†	Juncus canadensis†	Canadian rush	Gram
0	JUNCUS CAPITATUS	JUNCUS CAPITATUS	rush	Gram
6	Juncus coriaceus	Juncus coriaceus	rush	Gram
7	Juncus debilis	Juncus debilis	weak rush	Gram
6	Juncus dichotomus	Juncus dichotomus	rush	Gram
3	Juncus diffusissimus	Juncus diffusissimus	rush	Gram
6	Juncus dudleyi	Juncus dudleyi	Dudley's rush	Gram
3	Juncus effusus	Juncus effusus ssp. solutus	soft rush	Gram

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6	<i>Juncus filipendulus</i> †	<i>Juncus filipendulus</i> †	ring-seed rush	Gram
4	<i>Juncus interior</i>	<i>Juncus interior</i>	inland rush	Gram
5	<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	grass-leaf rush	Gram
5	<i>Juncus nodatus</i>	<i>Juncus nodatus</i>	rush	Gram
6	<i>Juncus repens</i>	<i>Juncus repens</i>	creeping rush	Gram
7	<i>Juncus scirpoides</i>	<i>Juncus scirpoides</i> var. <i>scirpoides</i>	rush	Gram
6	<i>Juncus secundus</i>	<i>Juncus secundus</i>	rush	Gram
10	<i>Juncus subcaudatus</i> †	<i>Juncus subcaudatus</i> †	fen rush	Gram
1	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	Gram
6	<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's rush	Gram
3	<i>Juncus validus</i> var. <i>validus</i>	<i>Juncus validus</i>	rush	Gram
8	<i>Juniperus ashei</i>	<i>Juniperus ashei</i> var. <i>ashei</i>	Ashe's juniper	Tree
2	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	eastern red-cedar	Tree
5	<i>Justicia americana</i>	<i>Justicia americana</i>	water-willow	Forb
7	<i>Justicia ovata</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	<i>Justicia lanceolata</i>	lance-leaf water-willow	Forb
0	KICKXIA ELATINE	KICKXIA ELATINE	cancerwort	Forb
0	KICKXIA SPURIA	KICKXIA SPURIA	cancerwort	Forb
0	KOCHIA SCOPARIA SUBSP. SCOPARIA	BASSIA SCOPARIA	summer-cypress	Forb
10	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> †	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> †	prairie June grass	Gram
0	KOELREUTERIA BIPINNATA	KOELREUTERIA BIPINNATA	Chinese flame-tree	Tree
0	KOELREUTERIA PANICULATA*	KOELREUTERIA PANICULATA*	golden-rain-tree	Tree
0	KOLKWITZIA AMABILIS	KOLKWITZIA AMABILIS	beautybush	Shru
8	<i>Krameria lanceolata</i> †	<i>Krameria lanceolata</i> †	trailing ratany	Forb
5	<i>Krigia biflora</i>	<i>Krigia biflora</i> ssp. <i>biflora</i>	two-flower dwarf-dandelion	Forb
2	<i>Krigia cespitosa</i> var. <i>cespitosa</i>	<i>Krigia cespitosa</i>	dwarf-dandelion	Forb
5	<i>Krigia dandelion</i>	<i>Krigia dandelion</i>	potato dwarf-dandelion	Forb
8	<i>Krigia occidentalis</i> †	<i>Krigia occidentalis</i> †	western dwarf-dandelion	Forb
5	<i>Krigia virginica</i>	<i>Krigia virginica</i>	Virginia dwarf-dandelion	Forb
10	<i>Krigia wrightii</i> †	<i>Krigia wrightii</i> †	Wright's dwarf-dandelion	Forb
0	KUMMEROWIA STIPULACEA	KUMMEROWIA STIPULACEA	Korean bush-clover	Forb
0	KUMMEROWIA STRIATA	KUMMEROWIA STRIATA	Japanese bush-clover	Forb
0	KYLLINGA BREVIFOLIA	CYPERUS BREVIFOLIUS	spikesedge	Gram
0	KYLLINGA GRACILLIMA	CYPERUS BREVIFOLIODES	spikesedge	Gram
0	KYLLINGA ODORATA	CYPERUS SESQUIFLORUS	spikesedge	Gram
3	<i>Kyllinga pumila</i>	<i>Cyperus hortensis</i>	spikesedge	Gram
0	KYLLINGA SQUAMULATA	CYPERUS METZII	Asian spikesedge	Gram
3	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	wild lettuce	Forb

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3	<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	Florida wild lettuce	Forb
6	<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>	<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>	hairy wild lettuce	Forb
0	LACTUCA SALIGNA	LACTUCA SALIGNA	willow-leaf wild lettuce	Forb
0	LACTUCA SATIVA	LACTUCA SATIVA	garden lettuce	Forb
0	LACTUCA SERRIOLA	LACTUCA SERRIOLA	prickly wild lettuce	Forb
0	LAGERSTROEMIA INDICA	LAGERSTROEMIA INDICA	crape-myrtle	Tree
0	LAMIUM AMPLEXICAULE	LAMIUM AMPLEXICAULE VAR. AMPLEXICAULE	henbit	Forb
0	LAMIUM DISSECTUM	LAMIUM DISSECTUM	cut-leaf dead-nettle	Forb
0	LAMIUM PURPUREUM	LAMIUM PURPUREUM	purple dead-nettle	Forb
0	LANDOLTIA PUNCTATA	LANDOLTIA PUNCTATA	duckweed	Forb
0	LANTANA CAMARA	LANTANA STRIGOCAMARA	lantana	Shru
5	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	wood-nettle	Forb
0	LAPPULA OCCIDENTALIS VAR. OCCIDENTALIS	LAPPULA OCCIDENTALIS	stickseed	Forb
0	LAPSANA COMMUNIS	LAPSANA COMMUNIS	nipplewort	Forb
0	LATHYRUS APHACA	LATHYRUS APHACA	yellow vetchling	Herb
0	LATHYRUS HIRSUTUS	LATHYRUS HIRSUTUS	singletery-pea	Herb
0	LATHYRUS LATIFOLIUS	LATHYRUS LATIFOLIUS	everlasting-pea	Herb
7	<i>Lathyrus pusillus</i> †	<i>Lathyrus pusillus</i> †	low vetchling	Herb
7	<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	bushy-vetch	Herb
7	<i>Leavenworthia uniflora</i>	<i>Leavenworthia uniflora</i>	glade cress	Forb
6	<i>Lechea mucronata</i>	<i>Lechea mucronata</i>	pinweed	Forb
6	<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i>	<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i>	pinweed	Forb
7	<i>Leersia hexandra</i> †	<i>Leersia hexandra</i> †	southern cut grass	Gram
7	<i>Leersia lenticularis</i>	<i>Leersia lenticularis</i>	catchfly grass	Gram
3	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	rice cut grass	Gram
3	<i>Leersia virginica</i>	<i>Leersia virginica</i>	white grass	Gram
9	<i>Leitneria pilosa</i> subsp. <i>ozarkana</i> †	<i>Leitneria pilosa</i> ssp. <i>ozarkana</i> †	corkwood	Shru
5	<i>Lemna aequinoctialis</i>	<i>Lemna aequinoctialis</i>	duckweed	Forb
4	<i>Lemna minor</i>	<i>Lemna minor</i>	duckweed	Forb
6	<i>Lemna minuta</i>	<i>Lemna minuta</i>	duckweed	Forb
7	<i>Lemna obscura</i>	<i>Lemna obscura</i>	duckweed	Forb
8	<i>Lemna perpusilla</i>	<i>Lemna perpusilla</i>	duckweed	Forb
7	<i>Lemna valdiviana</i>	<i>Lemna valdiviana</i>	duckweed	Forb
0	LEONOTIS NEPETIFOLIA	LEONOTIS NEPETIFOLIA VAR. NEPETIFOLIA	Christmas candlestick	Forb

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0	LEONURUS CARDIACA	LEONURUS CARDIACA	motherwort	Forb
0	LEONURUS SIBIRICUS	LEONURUS JAPONICUS	Siberian motherwort	Forb
0	LEPIDIUM CAMPESTRE	LEPIDIUM CAMPESTRE	field pepper-grass	Forb
1	Lepidium densiflorum	Lepidium densiflorum	pepper-grass	Forb
0	LEPIDIUM DIDYMUM	LEPIDIUM DIDYMUM	swine cress	Forb
0	LEPIDIUM OBLONGUM VAR. OBLONGUM	LEPIDIUM OBLONGUM	pepper-grass	Forb
0	LEPIDIUM RUDERALE	LEPIDIUM RUDERALE	narrowleaf pepper-grass	Forb
1	Lepidium virginicum	Lepidium virginicum var. virginicum	Virginia pepper-grass	Forb
0	LEPTOCHLOA DUBIA	DISAKISPERMA DUBIUM	green sprangletop	Gram
3	Leptochloa fusca subsp. fascicularis	Diplachne fascicularis	bearded sprangletop	Gram
3	Leptochloa fusca subsp. uninervia	Diplachne uninervia	Mexican sprangletop	Gram
3	Leptochloa panicea subsp. brachiata	Dinebra panicea ssp. brachiata	red sprangletop	Gram
3	Leptochloa panicea subsp. mucronata	Dinebra panicea ssp. mucronata	Mississippi sprangletop	Gram
3	Leptochloa panicoides	Dinebra panicoides	Amazon sprangletop	Gram
8	Leptopus phyllanthoides	Phyllanthopsis phyllanthoides	maidenbush	Shru
8	Lepuropetalon spathulatum	Lepuropetalon spathulatum	little-people	Forb
0	LESPEDEZA BICOLOR*	LESPEDEZA BICOLOR*	bicolor lespedeza	Shru
8	Lespedeza capitata	Lespedeza capitata	round-head bush-clover	Forb
0	LESPEDEZA CUNEATA*	LESPEDEZA CUNEATA*	sericea lespedeza	Forb
6	Lespedeza frutescens	Lespedeza frutescens	violet bush-clover	Forb
7	Lespedeza hirta var. hirta	Lespedeza hirta var. hirta	hairy bush-clover	Forb
5	Lespedeza procumbens	Lespedeza procumbens	trailing bush-clover	Forb
5	Lespedeza repens	Lespedeza repens	creeping bush-clover	Forb
8	Lespedeza stuevei	Lespedeza stuevei	tall bush-clover	Forb
0	LESPEDEZA THUNBERGII	LESPEDEZA THUNBERGII	Thunberg's bush-clover	Shru
7	Lespedeza violacea	Lespedeza violacea	bush-clover	Forb
7	Lespedeza virginica	Lespedeza virginica	slender bush-clover	Forb
0	LEUCANTHEMUM VULGARE*	LEUCANTHEMUM VULGARE*	ox-eye daisy	Forb
0	LEUCOJUM AESTIVUM	LEUCOJUM AESTIVUM	summer snowflake	Forb
2	Leucospora multifida	Leucospora multifida	narrow-leaf paleseed	Forb
8	Liatris aspera	Liatris aspera	rough blazing-star	Forb
8	Liatris compacta†	Liatris compacta†	Ouachita blazing-star	Forb
9	Liatris cylindracea	Liatris cylindracea	barrel-head gayfeather	Forb
8	Liatris hesperolegans	Liatris hesperolegans	elegant gayfeather	Forb
7	Liatris hirsuta	Liatris hirsuta	hairy blazing-star	Forb
10	Liatris punctata var. mucronata†	Liatris mucronata†	dotted gayfeather	Forb
10	Liatris punctata var. punctata†	Liatris punctata†	bottle-brush gayfeather	Forb

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7	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> var. <i>lasiophylla</i>	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> var. <i>lasiophylla</i>	prairie gayfeather	Forb
7	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> var. <i>pycnostachya</i>	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> var. <i>pycnostachya</i>	prairie gayfeather	Forb
9	<i>Liatris scariosa</i> var. <i>nieuwlandii</i> †	<i>Liatris novae-angliae</i> var. <i>nieuwlandii</i> †	northern blazing-star	Forb
8	<i>Liatris squarrosa</i> var. <i>squarrosa</i> †	<i>Liatris squarrosa</i> var. <i>squarrosa</i> †	hairy scaly blazing-star	Forb
8	<i>Liatris squarrolosa</i>	<i>Liatris squarrolosa</i>	southern blazing-star	Forb
9	<i>Liatris tenuis</i> †	<i>Liatris tenuis</i> †	Guld blazing-star	Forb
8	<i>Ligusticum canadense</i>	<i>Ligusticum canadense</i>	angelico	Forb
0	LIGUSTRUM JAPONICUM*	LIGUSTRUM JAPONICUM*	Japanese privet	Shru
0	LIGUSTRUM LUCIDUM*	LIGUSTRUM LUCIDUM*	glossy privet	Shru
0	LIGUSTRUM OBTUSIFOLIUM*	LIGUSTRUM OBTUSIFOLIUM VAR. OBTUSIFOLIUM*	border privet	Shru
0	LIGUSTRUM QUIHOU†*	LIGUSTRUM QUIHOU†*	waxy-leaf privet	Shru
0	LIGUSTRUM SINENSE*	LIGUSTRUM SINENSE*	Chinese privet	Shru
0	LIGUSTRUM VULGARE*	LIGUSTRUM VULGARE*	European privet	Shru
4	<i>Lilaeopsis carolinensis</i> †	<i>Lilaeopsis carolinensis</i> †	Carolina grasswort	Forb
0	LILIUM LANCIFOLIUM	LILIUM LANCIFOLIUM	tiger lily	Forb
9	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Michigan lily	Forb
0	LILIUM PHILIPPINENSE	LILIUM PHILIPPINENSE	Philippine lily	Forb
10	<i>Lilium superbum</i> †	<i>Lilium superbum</i> †	Turk's-cap lily	Forb
7	<i>Limnobium spongia</i>	<i>Limnobium spongia</i>	American frog's-bit	Forb
8	<i>Limnodea arkansana</i> †	<i>Limnodea arkansana</i> †	Ozark grass	Gram
6	<i>Limnoscium pinnatum</i>	<i>Limnoscium pinnatum</i>	Arkansas dogshade	Forb
0	LIMNOSCIADIUM PUMILUM	LIMNOSCIADIUM PUMILUM	ricefield dogshade	Forb
0	LINARIA VULGARIS	LINARIA VULGARIS	butter-and-eggs	Forb
6	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spicebush	Shru
10	<i>Lindera melissifolia</i> †	<i>Lindera melissifolia</i> †	pondberry	Shru
0	LINDERNIA CRUSTACEA	TORENIA CRUSTACEA	Malaysian false pimpernel	Forb
4	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>anagallidea</i>	<i>Lindernia anagallidea</i>	false pimpernel	Forb
4	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>dubia</i>	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>dubia</i>	false pimpernel	Forb
10	<i>Lindheimera texana</i> †	<i>Lindheimera texana</i> †	Texas yellowstar	Forb
8	<i>Linum berlandieri</i> †	<i>Linum berlandieri</i> var. <i>berlandieri</i> †	Berlandier's yellow flax	Forb
0	LINUM LEWISII VAR. LEWISII	LINUM LEWISII VAR. LEWISII	prairie flax	Forb
7	<i>Linum medium</i> var. <i>texanum</i>	<i>Linum curtissii</i>	common yellow flax	Forb
6	<i>Linum striatum</i>	<i>Linum striatum</i>	ridge-stem yellow flax	Forb
8	<i>Linum sulcatum</i>	<i>Linum sulcatum</i>	grooved yellow flax	Forb
0	LINUM USITATISSIMUM	LINUM USITATISSIMUM	flax	Forb
8	<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	lily-leaf twayblade	Forb



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10	<i>Liparis loeselii</i> †	<i>Liparis loeselii</i> †	Loesel's twayblade	Forb
8	<i>Lipocarpa drummondii</i> †	<i>Cyperus hemidrummondii</i> †	Drummond's halfchaff sedge	Gram
5	<i>Lipocarpa micrantha</i>	<i>Cyperus subsquarrosus</i>	halfchaff sedge	Gram
2	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweet-gum	Tree
4	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> •	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> var. <i>tulipifera</i> •	tulip-tree	Tree
0	LIRIOPE GRAMINIFOLIA	LIRIOPE GRAMINIFOLIA	grass-leaf lily-turf	Forb
0	LIRIOPE SPICATA	LIRIOPE SPICATA	creeping lily-turf	Forb
8	<i>Listera australis</i>	<i>Neottia bifolia</i>	southern twayblade	Forb
7	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	hoary puccoon	Forb
8	<i>Lithospermum caroliniense</i>	<i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	Carolina puccoon	Forb
10	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i> †	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i> †	fringed puccoon	Forb
9	<i>Lithospermum latifolium</i>	<i>Lithospermum latifolium</i>	American gromwell	Forb
8	<i>Lithospermum tuberosum</i> †	<i>Lithospermum tuberosum</i> †	tuberous puccoon	Forb
7	<i>Lobelia appendiculata</i>	<i>Lobelia appendiculata</i>	pale lobelia	Forb
6	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> var. <i>cardinalis</i>	cardinal-flower	Forb
3	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian-tobacco	Forb
8	<i>Lobelia puberula</i>	<i>Lobelia puberula</i>	downy lobelia	Forb
7	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great blue lobelia	Forb
6	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	pale-spike lobelia	Forb
0	LOBULARIA MARITIMA	LOBULARIA MARITIMA	sweet-alyssum	Forb
4	<i>Loeflingia squarrosa</i> †	<i>Loeflingia squarrosa</i> var. <i>texana</i> †	spreading loeflingia	Forb
0	LOLIUM PERENNE VAR. ARISTATUM	LOLIUM MULTIFLORUM	Italian rye grass	Gram
0	LOLIUM PERENNE VAR. PERENNE	LOLIUM PERENNE	perennial rye grass	Gram
0	LOLIUM TEMULENTUM SUBSP. TEMULENTUM	LOLIUM TEMULENTUM SSP. TEMULENTUM	darnel rye grass	Gram
0	LONICERA ×BELLA	LONICERA ×BELLA	pretty honeysuckle	Shru
8	<i>Lonicera flava</i>	<i>Lonicera flava</i>	yellow honeysuckle	WVn
0	LONICERA FRAGRANTISSIMA*	LONICERA FRAGRANTISSIMA*	fragrant honeysuckle	Shru
0	LONICERA JAPONICA*	LONICERA JAPONICA*	Japanese honeysuckle	WVn
0	LONICERA MAACKII*	LONICERA MAACKII*	Amur honeysuckle	Shru
0	LONICERA MORROWII*	LONICERA MORROWII*	Morrow's honeysuckle	Shru
8	<i>Lonicera reticulata</i> †	<i>Lonicera reticulata</i> †	grape honeysuckle	WVn
6	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	trumpet honeysuckle	WVn
0	LOTUS CORNICULATUS	LOTUS CORNICULATUS	bird's-foot-trefoil	Forb
8	<i>Lotus unifoliolatus</i> var. <i>unifoliolatus</i>	<i>Acmispon americanus</i>	American bird's-foot-trefoil	Forb
5	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	seedbox	Forb

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0	LUDWIGIA BREVIPES	LUDWIGIA BREVIPES	Long Beach primrose-willow	Forb
4	Ludwigia decurrens	Ludwigia decurrens	wing-stem primrose-willow	Forb
5	Ludwigia glandulosa	Ludwigia [glandulosa + species 1 [brachycarpa]]	primrose-willow	Forb
0	LUDWIGIA GRANDIFLORA SUBSP. HEXAPETALA*	LUDWIGIA HEXAPETALA*	primrose-willow	Forb
8	Ludwigia hirtella	Ludwigia hirtella	primrose-willow	Forb
6	Ludwigia leptocarpa	Ludwigia leptocarpa	primrose-willow	Forb
7	Ludwigia linearis	Ludwigia linearis var. puberula	narrow-leaf primrose-willow	Forb
10	Ludwigia microcarpa†	Ludwigia microcarpa†	small-fruit primrose-willow	Forb
0	LUDWIGIA OCTOVALVIS	LUDWIGIA OCTOVALVIS	primrose-willow	Forb
4	Ludwigia palustris	Ludwigia palustris	water-purslane	Forb
4	Ludwigia peploides subsp. glabrescens	Ludwigia peploides var. glabrescens	floating primrose-willow	Forb
0	LUDWIGIA PILOSA	LUDWIGIA PILOSA	primrose-willow	Forb
0	LUNARIA ANNUA	LUNARIA ANNUA	money-plant	Forb
5	Lupinus texensis†	Lupinus texensis†	Texas bluebonnet	Forb
5	Luziola fluitans	Luziola fluitans var. fluitans	water grass	Gram
8	Luzula acuminata var. acuminata	Luzula acuminata var. acuminata	wood-rush	Gram
8	Luzula acuminata var. carolinae†	Luzula acuminata var. carolinae†	Carolina wood-rush	Gram
4	Luzula bulbosa	Luzula bulbosa	wood-rush	Gram
5	Luzula echinata	Luzula echinata	wood-rush	Gram
0	LYCIUM BARBARUM	LYCIUM [BARBARUM + CHINENSE]	matrimony-vine	Shru
6	Lycopodiella ×brucei	Lycopodiella ×brucei	Bruce's bog club-moss	Fern
6	Lycopodiella ×copelandii	Lycopodiella ×copelandii	Copeland's bog club-moss	Fern
6	Lycopodiella alopecuroides	Lycopodiella alopecuroides	fox-tail bog club-moss	Fern
6	Lycopodiella alopecuroides × L. prostrata	No match	hybrid bog club-moss	Fern
6	Lycopodiella appressa	Lycopodiella appressa	southern bog club-moss	Fern
6	Lycopodiella prostrata†	Lycopodiella prostrata†	prostrate bog club-moss	Fern
4	Lycopus americanus	Lycopus americanus	American bugleweed	Forb
6	Lycopus glandulosus†	Lycopus glandulosus†	golden-gland bugelweed	Forb
5	Lycopus rubellus	Lycopus rubellus	bugleweed	Forb
5	Lycopus virginicus	Lycopus virginicus	Virginia bugleweed	Forb
0	LYCORIS RADIATA	LYCORIS RADIATA VAR. RADIATA	red spider-lily	Forb
0	LYGODESMIA JUNCEA	LYGODESMIA JUNCEA	skeleton-plant	Forb
0	LYGODIUM JAPONICUM*	LYGODIUM JAPONICUM*	Japanese climbing fern	Fern
7	Lyonia ligustrina var. foliosiflora	Lyonia ligustrina var. foliosiflora	maleberry	Shru

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8	<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	staggerbush	Shru
7	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	<i>Steironema ciliatum</i>	fringed yellow-loosestrife	Forb
10	<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i> †	<i>Steironema hybridum</i> †	lowland yellow-loosestrife	Forb
7	<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	<i>Steironema lanceolatum</i>	yellow-loosestrife	Forb
0	LYSIMACHIA NUMMULARIA*	LYSIMACHIA NUMMULARIA*	moneywort	Forb
9	<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	<i>Steironema quadriflorum</i>	linear-leaf yellow-loosestrife	Forb
7	<i>Lysimachia radicans</i>	<i>Steironema radicans</i>	trailing yellow-loosestrife	Forb
7	<i>Lythrum alatum</i> var. <i>alatum</i>	<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	winged loosestrife	Forb
6	<i>Lythrum alatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	<i>Lythrum lanceolatum</i>	winged loosestrife	Forb
0	LYTHRUM SALICARIA*	LYTHRUM SALICARIA*	purple loosestrife	Forb
0	MACLEAYA CORDATA	MACLEAYA CORDATA	plume-poppy	Forb
2	<i>Maclura pomifera</i> •	<i>Maclura pomifera</i> •	Osage-orange	Tree
0	MACROTHELPTERIS TORRESIANA*	MACROTHELPTERIS TORRESIANA*	Mariana maiden fern	Fern
7	<i>Magnolia acuminata</i>	<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> var. <i>acuminata</i>	cucumber magnolia	Tree
0	MAGNOLIA GRANDIFLORA	MAGNOLIA GRANDIFLORA	southern magnolia	Tree
8	<i>Magnolia macrophylla</i> †	<i>Magnolia macrophylla</i> †	big-leaf magnolia	Tree
8	<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>	<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>	umbrella magnolia	Tree
8	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i> var. <i>australis</i>	sweet-bay magnolia	Tree
7	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> subsp. <i>racemosum</i>	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	false Solomon's-seal	Forb
8	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> †	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> †	starry false Solomon's-seal	Forb
8	<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	green adder's-mouth	Forb
7	<i>Malus angustifolia</i>	<i>Malus angustifolia</i>	southern crabapple	Tree
8	<i>Malus ioensis</i>	<i>Malus ioensis</i>	prairie crabapple	Tree
0	MALUS PUMILA	MALUS DOMESTICA	apple	Tree
0	MALVA NEGLECTA	MALVA NEGLECTA	common mallow	Forb
6	<i>Malvastrum hispidum</i> †	<i>Malvastrum hispidum</i> †	yellow false mallow	Forb
5	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i> var. <i>drummondii</i> •	<i>Malvaviscus drummondii</i> •	wax-mallow	Forb
7	<i>Manfreda virginica</i>	<i>Agave virginica</i>	false aloe	Forb
0	MANIHOT GRAHAMII	MANIHOT GRAHAMII	Graham's cassava	Tree
0	MARRUBIUM VULGARE	MARRUBIUM VULGARE	horehound	Forb
10	<i>Marshallia caespitosa</i> var. <i>caespitosa</i> †	<i>Marshallia caespitosa</i> var. <i>caespitosa</i> †	Barbara's buttons	Forb
9	<i>Marshallia caespitosa</i> var. <i>signata</i> †	<i>Marshallia species 1</i> †	leafy Barbara's-buttons	Forb
0	MARSILEA QUADRIFOLIA*	MARSILEA QUADRIFOLIA*	European water-clover	Fern
6	<i>Marsilea vestita</i>	<i>Marsilea vestita</i>	hairy water-clover	Fern
8	<i>Matelea baldwyniana</i>	<i>Matelea baldwiniana</i>	climbing-milkweed	Herb
8	<i>Matelea cynanchoides</i> †	<i>Chthamalia species 1</i> [=cynanchoides]†	milkvine	Forb

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7	<i>Matelea decipiens</i>	<i>Matelea decipiens</i>	climbing-milkweed	Herb
10	<i>Matelea hirtelliflora</i> †	<i>Matelea hirtelliflora</i> †	hairy-face climbing-milkweed	Herb
0	MATRICARIA CHAMOMILLA	MATRICARIA CHAMOMILLA	wild chamomile	Forb
0	MATRICARIA DISCOIDEA	MATRICARIA DISCOIDEA	pineapple-weed	Forb
0	MAZUS MIQUELII	MAZUS MIQUELII	creeping mazus	Forb
0	MAZUS PUMILUS	MAZUS PUMILUS	mazus	Forb
5	<i>Mecardonia acuminata</i>	<i>Mecardonia acuminata</i> var. <i>acuminata</i>	purple axil-flower	Forb
3	<i>Mecardonia procumbens</i>	<i>Mecardonia procumbens</i>	baby-jump-up	Forb
0	MEDICAGO ARABICA	MEDICAGO ARABICA	spotted medick	Forb
0	MEDICAGO LUPULINA	MEDICAGO LUPULINA	black medick	Forb
0	MEDICAGO MINIMA	MEDICAGO MINIMA	bur medick	Forb
0	MEDICAGO ORBICULARIS	MEDICAGO ORBICULARIS	button medick	Forb
0	MEDICAGO POLYMORPHA	MEDICAGO POLYMORPHA	toothed medick	Forb
0	MEDICAGO SATIVA	MEDICAGO SATIVA	alfalfa	Forb
0	MELAMPODIUM DIVARICATUM	MELAMPODIUM DIVARICATUM	butter-daisy	Forb
6	<i>Melanthera nivea</i> †	<i>Melanthera nivea</i> †	snow squarestem	Forb
0	MELIA AZEDARACH*	MELIA AZEDARACH*	Chinaberry	Tree
7	<i>Melica mutica</i>	<i>Melica mutica</i>	two-flower melic	Gram
8	<i>Melica nitens</i>	<i>Melica nitens</i>	three-flower melic	Gram
0	MELILOTUS ALBUS*	MELILOTUS ALBUS*	white sweet-clover	Forb
0	MELILOTUS INDICUS	MELILOTUS INDICUS	sour-clover	Forb
0	MELILOTUS OFFICINALIS*	MELILOTUS OFFICINALIS*	yellow sweet-clover	Forb
0	MELISSA OFFICINALIS	MELISSA OFFICINALIS	lemon balm	Forb
0	MELOCHIA CORCHORIFOLIA	MELOCHIA CORCHORIFOLIA	chocolate-weed	Forb
2	<i>Melothria pendula</i>	<i>Melothria pendula</i>	creeping-cucumber	Herb
7	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	moonseed	WVn
0	MENTHA ×GRACILIS	MENTHA ×GRACILIS	ginger mint	Forb
0	MENTHA ×PIPERITA*	MENTHA ×PIPERITA VAR. <i>PIPERITA</i> *	peppermint	Forb
0	MENTHA AQUATICA VAR. <i>CITRATA</i>	MENTHA AQUATICA VAR. <i>CITRATA</i>	lemon mint	Forb
6	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> †	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i> †	wild mint	Forb
0	MENTHA SPICATA	MENTHA SPICATA VAR. <i>SPICATA</i>	spearmint	Forb
0	MENTHA SUAVEOLENS	MENTHA SUAVEOLENS SSP. <i>SUAVEOLENS</i>	apple mint	Forb
9	<i>Mentzelia oligosperma</i> †	<i>Mentzelia oligosperma</i> †	stick-leaf	Forb
8	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	bluebells	Forb
2	<i>Micranthemum umbrosum</i>	<i>Micranthemum umbrosum</i>	shade mudflower	Forb
8	<i>Micranthes palmeri</i>	<i>Micranthes palmeri</i>	Palmer's saxifrage	Forb

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<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
8	<i>Micranthes texana</i>	<i>Micranthes texana</i>	Texas saxifrage	Forb
7	<i>Micranthes virginensis</i> †	<i>Micranthes virginensis</i> †	early saxifrage	Forb
0	MICROSTEGIUM VIMINEUM*	MICROSTEGIUM VIMINEUM*	Japanese stilt grass	Gram
0	MICROTHLASPI PERFOLIATUM	NOCCA EA PERFOLIATA	pennycress	Forb
3	<i>Mikania scandens</i>	<i>Mikania scandens</i>	climbing hempweed	Herb
7	<i>Mimosa quadrivalvis</i> var. <i>nuttallii</i>	<i>Mimosa nuttallii</i>	sensitive-brier	Herb
4	<i>Mimosa strigillosa</i>	<i>Mimosa strigillosa</i>	powderpuff	Herb
6	<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	monkey-flower	Forb
10	<i>Mimulus floribundus</i> †	<i>Erythranthe floribunda</i> †	yellow monkey-flower	Forb
8	<i>Mimulus ringens</i> var. <i>ringens</i> †	<i>Mimulus ringens</i> var. <i>ringens</i> †	Allegheny monkey-flower	Forb
9	<i>Minuartia drummondii</i> †	<i>Geocarpon nuttallii</i> †	Drummond's sandwort	Forb
10	<i>Minuartia michauxii</i> †	<i>Sabulina michauxii</i> †	rock sandwort	Forb
6	<i>Minuartia muscorum</i>	<i>Sabulina muscorum</i>	sandwort	Forb
6	<i>Minuartia patula</i>	<i>Sabulina patula</i>	sandwort	Forb
8	<i>Mirabilis albida</i>	<i>Mirabilis albida</i>	white four-o'clock	Forb
0	MIRABILIS JALAPA VAR. JALAPA	MIRABILIS JALAPA VAR. JALAPA	garden four-o'clock	Forb
3	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	wild four-o'clock	Forb
0	MISCANTHUS SACCHARIFLORUS*	MISCANTHUS SACCHARIFLORUS*	Amur silver grass	Gram
0	MISCANTHUS SINENSIS*	MISCANTHUS SINENSIS*	Chinese silver grass	Gram
6	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridge-berry	Herb
10	<i>Mitella diphylla</i> †	<i>Mitella diphylla</i> †	miterwort	Forb
7	<i>Mitreola petiolata</i>	<i>Mitreola petiolata</i>	lax hornpod	Forb
9	<i>Mitreola sessilifolia</i> †	<i>Mitreola sessilifolia</i> †	swamp hornpod	Forb
1	<i>Modiola caroliniana</i>	<i>Modiola caroliniana</i>	bristly-mallow	Forb
0	MOLLUGO VERTICILLATA	MOLLUGO VERTICILLATA	carpetweed	Forb
7	<i>Monarda bradburiana</i>	<i>Monarda bradburiana</i>	Bradbury's beebalm	Forb
6	<i>Monarda citriodora</i> var. <i>citriodora</i>	<i>Monarda citriodora</i> var. <i>citriodora</i>	lemon beebalm	Forb
7	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>mollis</i>	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>mollis</i>	beebalm	Forb
8	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>stipitatoglandulosa</i>	<i>Monarda stipitatoglandulosa</i>	Ouachita beebalm	Forb
10	<i>Monarda luteola</i> †	<i>Monarda luteola</i> †	yellow-flower beebalm	Forb
5	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	<i>Monarda</i> [punctata var. punctata + species 2 [=arkansana] + species 4 [=villicaulis]]	spotted beebalm	Forb
7	<i>Monarda russeliana</i>	<i>Monarda russeliana</i>	Russell's beebalm	Forb
5	<i>Monolepis nuttalliana</i>	<i>Blitum nuttallianum</i>	Nuttall's poverty-weed	Forb
7	<i>Monotropa hypopitys</i>	<i>Hypopitys</i> [lanuginosa + species 3]	pinemap	Forb
7	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian-pipe	Forb
0	MONTIA LINEARIS	MONTIA LINEARIS	narrow-leaf miner's-lettuce	Forb

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C	SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)	SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)	COMMON NAME	GRFRM
0	MORUS ALBA*	MORUS ALBA*	white mulberry	Tree
5	Morus rubra	Morus rubra	red mulberry	Tree
0	MOSLA DIANTHERA*	MOSLA DIANTHERA*	miniature beefsteak-plant	Forb
7	Muhlenbergia bushii†	Muhlenbergia bushii†	nodding muhly	Gram
9	Muhlenbergia capillaris	Muhlenbergia capillaris	hair-awn muhly	Gram
10	Muhlenbergia cuspidata†	Muhlenbergia cuspidata†	plains muhly	Gram
5	Muhlenbergia frondosa	Muhlenbergia frondosa	wire-stem muhly	Gram
7	Muhlenbergia glabrifloris†	Muhlenbergia glabrifloris†	inland muhly	Gram
1	Muhlenbergia schreberi	Muhlenbergia schreberi	nimblewill	Gram
7	Muhlenbergia sobolifera	Muhlenbergia sobolifera	rock muhly	Gram
5	Muhlenbergia sylvatica	Muhlenbergia sylvatica	woodland muhly	Gram
8	Muhlenbergia tenuiflora	Muhlenbergia tenuiflora	slim-flower muhly	Gram
0	MURDANNIA KEISAK*	MURDANNIA KEISAK*	Asian-spiderwort	Forb
0	MURDANNIA NUDIFLORA	MURDANNIA NUDIFLORA	naked-stem dewflower	Forb
0	MUSCARI BOTRYOIDES	MUSCARI BOTRYOIDES	grape-hyacinth	Forb
0	MUSCARI NEGLECTUM	MUSCARI NEGLECTUM	grape-hyacinth	Forb
0	MYOSOTIS DISCOLOR	MYOSOTIS DISCOLOR	yellow-and-blue scorpion-grass	Forb
4	Myosotis macrosperma	Myosotis macrosperma	big-seed scorpion-grass	Forb
6	Myosotis verna	Myosotis verna	spring scorpion-grass	Forb
2	Myosurus minimus	Myosurus minimus	mousetail	Forb
5	Myrica cerifera	Morella cerifera	wax-myrtle	Shru
7	Myrica heterophylla	Morella caroliniensis	bayberry	Shru
0	MYRIOPHYLLUM AQUATICUM*	MYRIOPHYLLUM AQUATICUM*	parrot's-feather	Forb
5	Myriophyllum heterophyllum	Myriophyllum heterophyllum	water-milfoil	Forb
7	Myriophyllum pinnatum	Myriophyllum pinnatum	cut-leaf water-milfoil	Forb
0	MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM*	MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM*	Eurasian water-milfoil	Forb
5	Najas guadalupensis subsp. guadalupensis	Najas guadalupensis var. guadalupensis	southern naiad	Forb
0	NAJAS MINOR*	NAJAS MINOR*	brittle naiad	Forb
0	NANDINA DOMESTICA*	NANDINA DOMESTICA*	nandina	Shru
0	NARCISSUS ×INCOMPARABILIS	NARCISSUS ×INCOMPARABILIS	nonesuch daffodil	Forb
0	NARCISSUS ×INTERMEDIUS	NARCISSUS ×INTERMEDIUS	Texas-star jonquil	Forb
0	NARCISSUS ×MEDIOLUTEUS	NARCISSUS ×MEDIOLUTEUS	primrose-peerless narcissus	Forb
0	NARCISSUS ×ODORUS	NARCISSUS ×ODORUS	Campernelle jonquil	Forb
0	NARCISSUS JONQUILLA	NARCISSUS JONQUILLA	jonquil	Forb
0	NARCISSUS POETICUS	NARCISSUS POETICUS	poet's narcissus	Forb
0	NARCISSUS PSEUDONARCISSUS	NARCISSUS PSEUDONARCISSUS	daffodil	Forb

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0	NARCISSUS TAZETTA	NARCISSUS TAZETTA	bunch-flower narcissus	Forb
6	Nassella leucotricha†	Nassella leucotricha†	Texas winter grass	Gram
0	NASTURTIUM OFFICINALE*	NASTURTIUM OFFICINALE*	watercress	Forb
6	Nelumbo lutea	Nelumbo lutea	American lotus	Forb
0	NELUMBO NUCIFERA	NELUMBO NUCIFERA	sacred lotus	Forb
10	Nemastylis geminiflora†	Nemastylis geminiflora†	celestial-lily	Forb
10	Nemastylis nuttallii†	Nemastylis nuttallii†	Nuttall's pleat-leaf	Forb
3	Nemophila aphylla	Nemophila aphylla	small-flower baby-blue-eyes	Forb
0	NEMOPHILA MACULATA	NEMOPHILA MACULATA	fivespot	Forb
7	Nemophila phacelioides	Nemophila phacelioides	large-flower baby-blue-eyes	Forb
8	Neobeckia aquatica	Rorippa aquatica	lake cress	Forb
0	NEPETA CATARIA	NEPETA CATARIA	catnip	Forb
0	NEPHROLEPIS EXALTATA	NEPHROLEPIS [EXALTATA SSP. EXALTATA + HYBRID 1]	Boston sword fern	Fern
9	Neptunia lutea	Neptunia lutea	yellow-puff	Herb
0	NEPTUNIA OLERACEA	NEPTUNIA OLERACEA	water-mimosa	Herb
9	Neviusia alabamensis†	Neviusia alabamensis†	Alabama snow-wreath	Shru
0	NICANDRA PHYSALODES	NICANDRA PHYSALODES	apple-of-Peru	Forb
2	Nothoscordum bivalve	Nothoscordum bivalve	crow-poison	Forb
0	NOTHOSCORDUM GRACILE	NOTHOSCORDUM GRACILE	slender false garlic	Forb
6	Nuphar advena	Nuphar ozarkana	yellow pond-lily	Forb
6	Nuttallanthus canadensis†	Linaria canadensis†	sand blue toadflax	Forb
2	Nuttallanthus texanus	Linaria texana	blue toadflax	Forb
7	Nymphaea odorata subsp. odorata	Nymphaea odorata ssp. odorata	fragrant water-lily	Forb
0	NYMPHOIDES PELTATA*	NYMPHOIDES PELTATA*	yellow floating-heart	Forb
7	Nyssa aquatica	Nyssa aquatica	tupelo	Tree
8	Nyssa biflora	Nyssa biflora	swamp black-gum	Tree
5	Nyssa sylvatica	Nyssa sylvatica	black-gum	Tree
8	Obolaria virginica†	Obolaria virginica†	Virginia pennywort	Forb
0	OENANTHE JAVANICA*	OENANTHE JAVANICA*	Java water-dropwort	Forb
3	Oenothera biennis	Oenothera biennis	evening-primrose	Forb
8	Oenothera clelandii†	Oenothera clelandii†	Cleland's evening-primrose	Forb
8	Oenothera fruticosa	Oenothera fruticosa var. goodmanii	sundrops	Forb
0	OENOTHERA GLAZIOVIANA	OENOTHERA GLAZIOVIANA	garden evening-primrose	Forb
5	Oenothera grandis	Oenothera grandis	evening-primrose	Forb
6	Oenothera heterophylla subsp. heterophylla†	Oenothera heterophylla ssp. heterophylla†	sandhill evening-primrose	Forb

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6	<i>Oenothera heterophylla</i> subsp. <i>orientalis</i> †	<i>Oenothera heterophylla</i> ssp. <i>orientalis</i> †	eastern sandhill evening-primrose	Forb
1	<i>Oenothera laciniata</i>	<i>Oenothera laciniata</i>	cut-leaf evening-primrose	Forb
6	<i>Oenothera linifolia</i>	<i>Oenothera linifolia</i>	thread-leaf sundrops	Forb
9	<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i> subsp. <i>macrocarpa</i>	<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i> ssp. <i>macrocarpa</i>	Missouri-primrose	Forb
7	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i> subsp. <i>pilosella</i>	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	sundrops	Forb
10	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i> subsp. <i>sessilis</i> †	<i>Oenothera sessilis</i> †	prairie evening-primrose	Forb
6	<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	four-point evening-primrose	Forb
8	<i>Oenothera spachiana</i> †	<i>Oenothera spachiana</i> †	Spach's evening-primrose	Forb
2	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	showy evening-primrose	Forb
6	<i>Oenothera triloba</i>	<i>Oenothera triloba</i>	evening-primrose	Forb
4	<i>Oenothera villosa</i> subsp. <i>villosa</i>	<i>Oenothera villosa</i> ssp. <i>villosa</i>	evening-primrose	Forb
4	<i>Oldenlandia boscii</i>	<i>Oldenlandia boscii</i>	Bosc's bluet	Forb
0	OLDENLANDIA CORYMBOSA	OLDENLANDIA CORYMBOSA	bluet	Forb
5	<i>Oldenlandia uniflora</i>	<i>Edrastima uniflora</i>	oldenlandia	Forb
6	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	Fern
8	<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i> var. <i>bejariense</i>	<i>Lithospermum bejariense</i>	marbleseed	Forb
8	<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i> var. <i>hispidissimum</i>	<i>Lithospermum parviflorum</i>	marbleseed	Forb
7	<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i> var. <i>subsetosum</i>	<i>Lithospermum subsetosum</i>	marbleseed	Forb
5	<i>Ophioglossum crotalophoroides</i>	<i>Ophioglossum crotalophoroides</i>	bulbous adder's-tongue fern	Fern
7	<i>Ophioglossum engelmannii</i>	<i>Ophioglossum engelmannii</i>	limestone adder's-tongue fern	Fern
4	<i>Ophioglossum nudicaule</i>	<i>Ophioglossum nudicaule</i>	least adder's-tongue fern	Fern
0	OPHIOGLOSSUM PETIOLATUM	OPHIOGLOSSUM PETIOLATUM	stalked adder's-tongue fern	Fern
4	<i>Ophioglossum pycnostichum</i>	<i>Ophioglossum pycnostichum</i>	southern adder's-tongue fern	Fern
0	OPHIOPOGON JAPONICUS	OPHIOPOGON JAPONICUS	mondo-grass	Forb
6	<i>Oplismenus hirtellus</i>	<i>Oplismenus setarius</i>	basket grass	Gram
3	<i>Opuntia cespitosa</i>	<i>Opuntia cespitosa</i>	prickly-pear	Shru
7	<i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i>	<i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i>	western prickly-pear	Shru
9	<i>Opuntia nemoralis</i> †	<i>Opuntia nemoralis</i> †	Ouachita prickly-pear	Shru
8	<i>Opuntia orbiculata</i> †	No match†	Texas prickly-pear	Shru
7	<i>Orbexilum onobrychis</i> †	<i>Orbexilum onobrychis</i> †	French-grass	Forb
7	<i>Orbexilum pedunculatum</i> var. <i>pedunculatum</i>	<i>Orbexilum pedunculatum</i>	Sampson's-snakeroot	Forb
8	<i>Orbexilum simplex</i>	<i>Orbexilum simplex</i>	leather-root	Forb
0	ORNITHOGALUM CAUDATUM	ALBUCA BRACTEATA	sea-onion	Forb
0	ORNITHOGALUM NUTANS	ORNITHOGALUM NUTANS	nodding star-of-Bethlehem	Forb



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0	ORNITHOGALUM UMBELLATUM	ORNITHOGALUM UMBELLATUM	star-of-Bethlehem	Forb
8	Orobanche uniflora	Aphyllon uniflorum	cancer-root	Forb
0	ORYZA SATIVA	ORYZA SATIVA	rice	Gram
8	Osmorhiza claytonii†	Osmorhiza claytonii†	hairy sweet-cicely	Forb
7	Osmorhiza longistylis	Osmorhiza longistylis	aniseroot	Forb
10	Osmunda claytoniana†	Claytosmunda claytoniana†	interrupted fern	Fern
7	Osmunda regalis var. spectabilis	Osmunda spectabilis	royal fern	Fern
8	Osmundastrum cinnamomeum	Osmundastrum cinnamomeum	cinnamon fern	Fern
4	Ostrya virginiana	Ostrya virginiana	hop-hornbeam	Tree
0	OTTELIA ALISMOIDES*	OTTELIA ALISMOIDES*	duck-lettuce	Forb
0	OXALIS ARTICULATA	OXALIS ARTICULATA	rose wood-sorrel	Forb
0	OXALIS CORNICULATA	OXALIS CORNICULATA	creeping wood-sorrel	Forb
0	OXALIS DEBILIS	OXALIS DEBILIS	pink wood-sorrel	Forb
2	Oxalis dillenii	Oxalis dillenii	yellow wood-sorrel	Forb
6	Oxalis florida	Oxalis florida	yellow wood-sorrel	Forb
5	Oxalis stricta	Oxalis stricta	yellow wood-sorrel	Forb
6	Oxalis texana	Oxalis texana	Texas yellow wood-sorrel	Forb
6	Oxalis violacea	Oxalis violacea	violet wood-sorrel	Forb
0	OXYCARYUM CUBENSE*	CYPERUS BLEPHAROLEPTOS*	Cuban club-rush	Gram
8	Oxypolis rigidior	Oxypolis rigidior	cowbane	Forb
7	Packera aurea	Packera aurea	golden ragwort	Forb
2	Packera glabella	Packera glabella	cress-leaf groundsel	Forb
6	Packera obovata	Packera obovata	round-leaf ragwort	Forb
8	Packera paupercula	Packera paupercula var. pseudotomentosa	balsam ragwort	Forb
8	Packera plattensis	Packera plattensis	prairie ragwort	Forb
4	Packera tampicana	Packera tampicana	Great Plains ragwort	Forb
5	Packera tomentosa	Packera dubia	woolly ragwort	Forb
6	Palafoxia callosa	Palafoxia callosa	small palafoxia	Forb
4	Palhinhaea cernua†	Palhinhaea cernua†	nodding club-moss	Fern
10	Panax quinquefolius	Panax quinquefolius	ginseng	Forb
4	Panicum anceps subsp. anceps	Coleataenia anceps ssp. anceps	beaked panic grass	Gram
7	Panicum brachyanthum	Kellochloa brachyantha	prairie panic grass	Gram
2	Panicum capillare subsp. capillare	Panicum capillare	witch grass	Gram
1	Panicum dichotomiflorum subsp. dichotomiflorum	Panicum dichotomiflorum var. dichotomiflorum	fall panic grass	Gram
3	Panicum flexile	Panicum flexile	wiry witch grass	Gram
7	Panicum hemitomon†	Hymenachne hemitoma†	maiden-cane	Gram

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5	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> subsp. <i>gattingeri</i>	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> ssp. <i>gattingeri</i>	Gattinger's witch grass	Gram
5	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> subsp. <i>philadelphicum</i>	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> ssp. <i>philadelphicum</i>	Philadelphia witch grass	Gram
0	PANICUM REPENS*	PANICUM REPENS*	torpedo grass	Gram
8	<i>Panicum rigidulum</i> subsp. <i>pubescens</i> †	<i>Coleataenia longifolia</i> ssp. <i>longifolia</i> †	red-top panic grass	Gram
4	<i>Panicum rigidulum</i> subsp. <i>rigidulum</i>	<i>Coleataenia rigidula</i> ssp. <i>rigidula</i>	red-top panic grass	Gram
4	<i>Panicum verrucosum</i>	<i>Kellochloa verrucosa</i>	warty panic grass	Gram
6	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> var. <i>virgatum</i>	switch grass	Gram
0	PAPAVER DUBIUM	PAPAVER DUBIUM	blind-eyes	Forb
0	PAPAVER RHOEAS	PAPAVER RHOEAS	corn poppy	Forb
0	PARENTUCELLIA VISCOSA	BELLARDIA VISCOSA	yellow glandweed	Forb
0	PARIETARIA FLORIDANA	PARIETARIA FLORIDANA	Florida pellitory	Forb
3	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	pellitory	Forb
10	<i>Parnassia asarifolia</i> †	<i>Parnassia asarifolia</i> †	kidney-leaf grass-of-Parnassus	Forb
10	<i>Parnassia grandifolia</i> †	<i>Parnassia grandifolia</i> †	large-leaf grass-of-Parnassus	Forb
6	<i>Paronychia canadensis</i>	<i>Paronychia canadensis</i>	forked-chickweed	Forb
4	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> var. <i>fastigiata</i>	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> var. <i>fastigiata</i>	forked-chickweed	Forb
10	<i>Paronychia virginica</i> †	<i>Paronychia scoparia</i> †	yellow nailwort	Forb
0	PARTHENIUM HYSTEROPHORUS	PARTHENIUM HYSTEROPHORUS	Santa Maria feverfew	Forb
8	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> var. <i>hispidum</i>	<i>Parthenium hispidum</i>	wild quinine	Forb
8	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> var. <i>integrifolium</i>	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> var. <i>integrifolium</i>	wild quinine	Forb
3	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia-creeper	WVn
NMI	<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	western wheat grass	Gram
10	<i>Paspalidium geminatum</i> †	<i>Paspalidium geminatum</i> †	Egyptian water grass	Gram
9	<i>Paspalum bifidum</i> †	<i>Paspalum bifidum</i> †	pitchfork paspalum	Gram
8	<i>Paspalum boscianum</i> †	<i>Paspalum boscianum</i> †	bull paspalum	Gram
0	PASPALUM DILATATUM	PASPALUM DILATATUM SSP. DILATATUM	Dallis grass	Gram
5	<i>Paspalum dissectum</i>	<i>Paspalum dissectum</i>	mudbank paspalum	Gram
5	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	knot grass	Gram
6	<i>Paspalum floridanum</i>	<i>Paspalum floridanum</i>	Florida paspalum	Gram
4	<i>Paspalum laeve</i>	<i>Paspalum laeve</i> [var. <i>circulare</i> + var. <i>laeve</i> ]	field paspalum	Gram
0	PASPALUM NOTATUM	PASPALUM NOTATUM	Bahia grass	Gram
4	<i>Paspalum plicatum</i> †	<i>Paspalum plicatum</i> †	brown-seed paspalum	Gram
9	<i>Paspalum praecox</i> †	<i>Paspalum praecox</i> var. <i>praecox</i> †	early paspalum	Gram
4	<i>Paspalum pubiflorum</i>	<i>Paspalum pubiflorum</i> var. <i>glabrum</i>	hairy-seed paspalum	Gram
7	<i>Paspalum repens</i>	<i>Paspalum fluitans</i>	water paspalum	Gram

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6	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>ciliatifolium</i>	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>ciliatifolium</i>	fringe-leaf paspalum	Gram
4	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>muhlenbergii</i>	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>muhlenbergii</i>	hurrah grass	Gram
7	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>setaceum</i>	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>setaceum</i>	thin paspalum	Gram
7	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>stramineum</i>	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>stramineum</i>	yellow sand paspalum	Gram
0	PASPALUM URVILLEI*	PASPALUM URVILLEI*	Vasey's grass	Gram
3	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	purple passion-flower	Herb
5	<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	yellow passion-flower	Herb
0	PASTINACA SATIVA*	PASTINACA SATIVA*	parsnip	Forb
0	PAULOWNIA TOMENTOSA*	PAULOWNIA TOMENTOSA*	princess-tree	Tree
7	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	wood-betony	Forb
10	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i> †	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i> †	swamp lousewort	Forb
10	<i>Pediomelum digitatum</i> †	<i>Pediomelum digitatum</i> †	palm-leaf Indian-breadroot	Forb
9	<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i> †	<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i> †	large Indian-breadroot	Forb
10	<i>Pediomelum hypogaeum</i> var. <i>subulatum</i> †	<i>Pediomelum hypogaeum</i> var. <i>subulatum</i> †	buried Indian-breadroot	Forb
4	<i>Pediomelum rhombifolium</i>	<i>Pediomelum rhombifolium</i>	Gulf Indian-breadroot	Forb
6	<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i>	<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i>	purple-stem cliff-brake	Fern
10	<i>Pellaea glabella</i> subsp. <i>glabella</i>	<i>Pellaea glabella</i> ssp. <i>glabella</i>	smooth cliff-brake	Fern
10	<i>Pellaea wrightiana</i> †	<i>Pellaea wrightiana</i> †	Wright's cliff-brake	Fern
8	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow-arum	Forb
0	PENNISETUM ALOPECUROIDES*	CENCHRUS PURPURASCENS*	Chinese fountain grass	Gram
7	<i>Penstemon alluviorum</i> †	<i>Penstemon alluviorum</i> †	lowland beardtongue	Forb
7	<i>Penstemon arkansanus</i>	<i>Penstemon arkansanus</i>	Arkansas beardtongue	Forb
10	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i> †	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i> [var. <i>cobaea</i> + var. <i>purpureus</i> ]†	showy beardtongue	Forb
7	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	foxglove beardtongue	Forb
8	<i>Penstemon laxiflorus</i>	<i>Penstemon laxiflorus</i>	beardtongue	Forb
10	<i>Penstemon murrayanus</i> †	<i>Penstemon murrayanus</i> †	scarlet beardtongue	Forb
7	<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	beardtongue	Forb
7	<i>Penstemon tenuis</i>	<i>Penstemon tenuis</i>	beardtongue	Forb
8	<i>Penstemon tubiflorus</i>	<i>Penstemon tubaeflorus</i>	beardtongue	Forb
3	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch-stonecrop	Forb
0	PENTODON PENTANDRUS	PENTODON PENTANDRUS	pentodon	Forb
10	<i>Perideridia americana</i> †	<i>Perideridia americana</i> †	eastern yampah	Forb
0	PERILLA FRUTESCENS*	PERILLA FRUTESCENS*	beefsteak-plant	Forb
9	<i>Persea borbonia</i> †	<i>Tamala borbonia</i> †	red bay	Tree
8	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	<i>Persicaria</i> [amphibia ssp. <i>laevimarginata</i> + <i>coccinea</i> ]	water smartweed	Forb
5	<i>Persicaria bicornis</i>	<i>Persicaria bicornis</i>	pink smartweed	Forb

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6	<i>Persicaria glabra</i>	<i>Persicaria densiflora</i>	smartweed	Forb
0	PERSICARIA HYDROPIPER	PERSICARIA HYDROPIPER	water-pepper	Forb
5	<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i>	<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i>	swamp smartweed	Forb
2	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	pale smartweed	Forb
0	PERSICARIA LONGISETA	PERSICARIA LONGISETA	bristly lady's-thumb	Forb
0	PERSICARIA MACULOSA	PERSICARIA MACULOSA	lady's-thumb	Forb
0	PERSICARIA ORIENTALIS	PERSICARIA ORIENTALIS	kiss-me-over-the-garden-gate	Forb
3	<i>Persicaria pensylvanica</i>	<i>Persicaria pensylvanica</i>	pink smartweed	Forb
4	<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	dotted smartweed	Forb
5	<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	arrow-leaf tear-thumb	Forb
8	<i>Persicaria setacea</i>	<i>Persicaria setacea</i>	bog smartweed	Forb
4	<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	jumpseed	Forb
0	PETORRHAGIA DUBIA	PETORRHAGIA DUBIA	childing-pink	Forb
0	PETORRHAGIA NANTEUILII	PETORRHAGIA NANTEUILII	childing-pink	Forb
0	PETORRHAGIA PROLIFERA	PETORRHAGIA PROLIFERA	childing-pink	Forb
0	PETUNIA ×ATKINSIANA	PETUNIA ×ATKINSIANA	garden petunia	Forb
8	<i>Phacelia bipinnatifida</i>	<i>Phacelia bipinnatifida</i>	fern-leaf scorpion-weed	Forb
5	<i>Phacelia gilioides</i> †	<i>Phacelia gilioides</i> †	Brand's scorpion-weed	Forb
8	<i>Phacelia glabra</i>	<i>Phacelia glabra</i>	smooth scorpion-weed	Forb
4	<i>Phacelia hirsuta</i>	<i>Phacelia hirsuta</i>	hairy scorpion-weed	Forb
6	<i>Phacelia purshii</i> †	<i>Phacelia purshii</i> var. <i>purshii</i> †	Miami mist	Forb
6	<i>Phacelia ranunculacea</i>	<i>Phacelia ranunculacea</i>	buttercup scorpion-weed	Forb
10	<i>Phacelia strictiflora</i> var. <i>robbinsii</i> †	<i>Phacelia strictiflora</i> var. <i>robbinsii</i> †	Robbins' prairie scorpion-weed	Forb
0	PHALARIS ARUNDINACEA*	PHALARIS ARUNDINACEA*	reed canary grass	Gram
0	PHALARIS CANARIENSIS	PHALARIS CANARIENSIS	annual canary grass	Gram
5	<i>Phalaris caroliniana</i>	<i>Phalaris caroliniana</i>	Carolina canary grass	Gram
7	<i>Phanopyrum gymnocarpon</i>	<i>Phanopyrum gymnocarpon</i>	savannah panic grass	Gram
7	<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>	<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>	wild bean	Herb
0	PHEGopteris DECURSIVE-PINNATA	PHEGopteris DECURSIVEPINNATA	Japanese beech fern	Fern
8	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	broad beech fern	Fern
0	PHELLODENDRON AMURENSE	PHELLODENDRON AMURENSE	amur cork-tree	Tree
9	<i>Phemeranthus calcaricus</i>	<i>Phemeranthus calcaricus</i>	fameflower	Forb
9	<i>Phemeranthus calycinus</i>	<i>Phemeranthus calycinus</i>	fameflower	Forb
9	<i>Phemeranthus parviflorus</i>	<i>Phemeranthus parviflorus</i>	fameflower	Forb
9	<i>Phemeranthus rugospermus</i> †	<i>Phemeranthus rugospermus</i> †	rough-seed fameflower	Forb

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8	<i>Philadelphus hirsutus</i> †	<i>Philadelphus hirsutus</i> †	hairy mock orange	Shru
0	PHILADELPHUS INODORUS	PHILADELPHUS INODORUS	Appalachian mock orange	Shru
8	<i>Philadelphus pubescens</i>	<i>Philadelphus pubescens</i>	Ozark mock orange	Shru
0	PHLEUM PRATENSE SUBSP. PRATENSE	PHLEUM PRATENSE SSP. PRATENSE	Timothy	Gram
9	<i>Phlox amplifolia</i> †	<i>Phlox amplifolia</i> †	broad-leaf phlox	Forb
8	<i>Phlox bifida</i> subsp. <i>bifida</i> †	<i>Phlox bifida</i> †	sand phlox	Forb
8	<i>Phlox bifida</i> subsp. <i>stellaria</i> †	<i>Phlox bifida</i> †	starry sand phlox	Forb
6	<i>Phlox cuspidata</i> †	<i>Phlox cuspidata</i> †	slender annual phlox	Forb
7	<i>Phlox divaricata</i> subsp. <i>laphamii</i>	<i>Phlox divaricata</i> var. <i>laphamii</i>	wild blue phlox	Forb
0	PHLOX DRUMMONDII	PHLOX DRUMMONDII VAR. PEREGRINA	annual phlox	Forb
8	<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	smooth phlox	Forb
6	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	perennial phlox	Forb
6	<i>Phlox pilosa</i> subsp. <i>ozarkana</i>	<i>Phlox pilosa</i> ssp. <i>ozarkana</i>	Ozark downy phlox	Forb
6	<i>Phlox pilosa</i> subsp. <i>pilosa</i>	<i>Phlox pilosa</i> ssp. <i>pilosa</i>	downy phlox	Forb
0	PHLOX SUBULATA	PHLOX SUBULATA	moss phlox	Forb
5	<i>Phoradendron leucarpum</i>	<i>Phoradendron leucarpum</i> ssp. <i>leucarpum</i>	mistletoe	Shru
9	<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i> †	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> †	black chokeberry	Shru
7	<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	red chokeberry	Shru
0	PHOTINIA SERRATIFOLIA*	PHOTINIA SERRATIFOLIA*	Chinese photinia	Shru
8	<i>Phragmites australis</i> subsp. <i>americanus</i> †	<i>Phragmites americanus</i> †	American reed	Gram
0	PHRAGMITES AUSTRALIS SUBSP. AUSTRALIS*	PHRAGMITES AUSTRALIS*	common reed	Gram
6	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	Forb
3	<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	northern frog-fruit	Forb
5	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	turkey-tangle frog-fruit	Forb
3	<i>Phyllanthus caroliniensis</i> subsp. <i>caroliniensis</i>	<i>Phyllanthus caroliniensis</i>	Carolina leaf-flower	Forb
10	<i>Phyllanthus polygonoides</i> †	<i>Nellica polygonoides</i> †	knotweed leaf-flower	Forb
0	PHYLLANTHUS PUDENS	PHYLLANTHUS EVANESCENS	bird-seed leaf-flower	Forb
0	PHYLLANTHUS TENELLUS	MOERORIS TENELLA	Mascarene Island leaf-flower	Forb
0	PHYLLANTHUS URINARIA SUBSP. URINARIA	EMBLICA URINARIA	leaf-flower	Forb
0	PHYLLOSTACHYS AUREA*	PHYLLOSTACHYS AUREA*	golden bamboo	Shru
1	<i>Physalis angulata</i>	<i>Physalis angulata</i>	cut-leaf ground-cherry	Forb
8	<i>Physalis cinerascens</i> var. <i>cinerascens</i> †	<i>Physalis cinerascens</i> var. <i>cinerascens</i> †	small-flower ground-cherry	Forb
3	<i>Physalis cordata</i>	<i>Physalis cordata</i>	heart-leaf ground-cherry	Forb
5	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	clammy ground-cherry	Forb

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4	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> var. <i>longifolia</i>	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> var. <i>longifolia</i>	long-leaf ground-cherry	Forb
4	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> var. <i>subglabrata</i>	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> var. <i>subglabrata</i>	long-leaf ground-cherry	Forb
8	<i>Physalis macrosperma</i> †	<i>Physalis macrosperma</i> †	sandhills ground-cherry	Forb
8	<i>Physalis missouriensis</i> †	<i>Physalis missouriensis</i> †	Missouri ground-cherry	Forb
5	<i>Physalis mollis</i>	<i>Physalis mollis</i>	field ground-cherry	Forb
0	PHYSALIS PHILADELPHICA	PHYSALIS PHILADELPHICA	tomatillo	Forb
3	<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	downy ground-cherry	Forb
9	<i>Physalis pumila</i> †	<i>Physalis pumila</i> var. <i>pumila</i> †	prairie ground-cherry	Forb
6	<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia ground-cherry	Forb
8	<i>Physaria filiformis</i> †	<i>Physaria filiformis</i> †	Missouri bladderpod	Forb
8	<i>Physaria gracilis</i> subsp. <i>gracilis</i> †	<i>Physaria gracilis</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i> †	slender bladderpod	Forb
7	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> var. <i>intermedius</i>	ninebark	Shru
6	<i>Physostegia angustifolia</i>	<i>Physostegia angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaf false dragonhead	Forb
9	<i>Physostegia digitalis</i> †	<i>Physostegia digitalis</i> †	foxglove false dragonhead	Forb
8	<i>Physostegia intermedia</i>	<i>Physostegia intermedia</i>	slender false dragonhead	Forb
7	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> subsp. <i>praemorsa</i>	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> ssp. <i>praemorsa</i>	obedient-plant	Forb
2	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	poke	Forb
0	PILEA MICROPHYLLA	PILEA MICROPHYLLA	artillery-weed	Forb
3	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	clearweed	Forb
5	<i>Pilularia americana</i>	<i>Pilularia americana</i>	American pillwort	Fern
6	<i>Pinus echinata</i>	<i>Pinus echinata</i>	short-leaf pine	Tree
7	<i>Pinus glabra</i>	<i>Pinus glabra</i>	spruce pine	Tree
0	PINUS PALUSTRIS	PINUS PALUSTRIS	long-leaf pine	Tree
0	PINUS STROBUS	PINUS STROBUS	eastern white pine	Tree
4	<i>Pinus taeda</i> •	<i>Pinus taeda</i> •	loblolly pine	Tree
0	PINUS VIRGINIANA	PINUS VIRGINIANA	Virginia pine	Tree
6	<i>Piptochaetium avenaceum</i>	<i>Piptochaetium avenaceum</i>	black-seed needle grass	Gram
0	PISTACIA CHINENSIS*	PISTACIA CHINENSIS*	Chinese pistache	Tree
0	PISUM SATIVUM	PISUM SATIVUM	garden pea	Forb
7	<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i> var. <i>graminifolia</i>	<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i>	grass-leaf golden-aster	Forb
7	<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	<i>Pityopsis nervosa</i>	grass-leaf golden-aster	Forb
6	<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i>	<i>Pityopsis</i> [microcephala + tenuifolia]	grass-leaf golden-aster	Forb
0	PLAGIOBOTHRYIS FIGURATUS SUBSP. FIGURATUS	PLAGIOBOTHRYIS FIGURATUS SSP. FIGURATUS	fragrant popcorn-flower	Forb
6	<i>Planera aquatica</i>	<i>Planera aquatica</i>	water-elm	Tree
1	<i>Planodes virginicum</i>	<i>Planodes virginicum</i>	Virginia rockcress	Forb

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1	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	bracted plantain	Forb
10	<i>Plantago cordata</i> †	<i>Plantago cordata</i> †	heart-leaf plantain	Forb
3	<i>Plantago heterophylla</i>	<i>Plantago heterophylla</i>	slender plantain	Forb
0	PLANTAGO LANCEOLATA	PLANTAGO LANCEOLATA	English plantain	Forb
0	PLANTAGO MAJOR	PLANTAGO MAJOR	great plantain	Forb
8	<i>Plantago patagonica</i> †	<i>Plantago patagonica</i> †	woolly plantain	Forb
5	<i>Plantago pusilla</i>	<i>Plantago pusilla</i>	dwarf plantain	Forb
6	<i>Plantago rhodosperma</i> †	<i>Plantago rhodosperma</i> †	red-seed plantain	Forb
1	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	black-seed plantain	Forb
2	<i>Plantago virginica</i>	<i>Plantago virginica</i>	hoary plantain	Forb
7	<i>Plantago wrightiana</i> †	<i>Plantago wrightiana</i> †	Wright's plantain	Forb
10	<i>Platanthera ×channellii</i> †	No match†	Channell's fringed orchid	Forb
9	<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	yellow fringed orchid	Forb
9	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	small green wood orchid	Forb
10	<i>Platanthera cristata</i> †	<i>Platanthera cristata</i> †	crested fringed orchid	Forb
9	<i>Platanthera flava</i> †	<i>Platanthera flava</i> [var. <i>flava</i> + var. <i>herbiola</i> ]†	southern rein orchid	Forb
8	<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	green fringed orchid	Forb
10	<i>Platanthera nivea</i> †	<i>Platanthera nivea</i> †	snowy orchid	Forb
9	<i>Platanthera peramoena</i> †	<i>Platanthera peramoena</i> †	purple fringeless orchid	Forb
3	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	sycamore	Tree
7	<i>Plectocephalus americanus</i>	<i>Plectocephalus americanus</i>	American basket-flower	Forb
7	<i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i> var. <i>michauxiana</i>	<i>Pleopeltis michauxiana</i>	resurrection fern	Fern
3	<i>Pluchea camphorata</i>	<i>Pluchea camphorata</i>	camphorweed	Forb
8	<i>Pluchea foetida</i>	<i>Pluchea foetida</i> var. <i>foetida</i>	stinking camphorweed	Forb
7	<i>Pluchea odorata</i> var. <i>odorata</i>	<i>Pluchea odorata</i> var. <i>odorata</i>	sweetscent	Forb
0	POA ANNUA	POA ANNUA	annual blue grass	Gram
0	POA ARACHNIFERA	POA ARACHNIFERA	Texas blue grass	Gram
7	<i>Poa autumnalis</i>	<i>Poa autumnalis</i>	autumn blue grass	Gram
0	POA BULBOSA SUBSP. BULBOSA	POA BULBOSA VAR. BULBOSA	bulbous blue grass	Gram
0	POA BULBOSA SUBSP. VIVIPARA	POA BULBOSA VAR. VIVIPARA	bulbous blue grass	Gram
7	<i>Poa chapmaniana</i>	<i>Poa chapmaniana</i>	Chapman's blue grass	Gram
0	POA COMPRESSA	POA COMPRESSA	Canadian blue grass	Gram
0	POA PRATENSIS SUBSP. PRATENSIS*	POA COMPRESSA SSP. PRATENSIS*	Kentucky blue grass	Gram
6	<i>Poa sylvestris</i>	<i>Poa sylvestris</i>	woodland blue grass	Gram
0	POA TRIVIALIS*	POA TRIVIALIS SSP. TRIVIALIS*	rough blue grass	Gram
8	<i>Poa wolfii</i> †	<i>Poa wolfii</i> †	Wolf's blue grass	Gram
6	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May-apple	Forb

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8	<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i>	<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i>	riverweed	Forb
10	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> †	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> †	rose pogonia	Forb
5	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> subsp. <i>dodecandra</i>	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> ssp. <i>dodecandra</i>	clammy-weed	Forb
5	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> subsp. <i>trachysperma</i>	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> ssp. <i>trachysperma</i>	clammy-weed	Forb
8	<i>Polanisia erosa</i> subsp. <i>erosa</i> †	<i>Polanisia erosa</i> ssp. <i>erosa</i> †	sandhill clammy-weed	Forb
8	<i>Polemonium reptans</i> var. <i>reptans</i>	<i>Polemonium reptans</i> var. <i>reptans</i>	Jacob's-ladder	Forb
0	POLYCARPON TETRAPHYLLUM	POLYCARPON TETRAPHYLLUM SSP. TETRAPHYLLUM	four-leaf manyseed	Forb
5	<i>Polygala ambigua</i>	<i>Polygala ambigua</i>	whorled milkwort	Forb
8	<i>Polygala cruciata</i>	<i>Polygala cruciata</i>	drumheads	Forb
8	<i>Polygala incarnata</i> †	<i>Polygala incarnata</i> †	pink milkwort	Forb
7	<i>Polygala mariana</i>	<i>Polygala mariana</i>	Maryland milkwort	Forb
9	<i>Polygala nana</i> †	<i>Polygala nana</i> †	candyroot	Forb
8	<i>Polygala polygama</i>	<i>Polygala polygama</i>	racemed milkwort	Forb
6	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	purple milkwort	Forb
7	<i>Polygala senega</i>	<i>Polygala senega</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	Seneca snakeroot	Forb
6	<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	<i>Polygala verticillata</i> var. <i>isocycla</i>	whorled milkweed	Forb
8	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> [var. <i>biflorum</i> + var. <i>commutatatum</i> ]	Solomon's-seal	Forb
9	<i>Polygonella americana</i>	<i>Polygonella americana</i>	jointweed	Shru
0	POLYGONUM AVICULARE SUBSP. AVICULARE	POLYGONUM AVICULARE SSP. AVICULARE	knotweed	Forb
2	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> subsp. <i>buxiforme</i>	<i>Polygonum buxiforme</i>	knotweed	Forb
0	POLYGONUM AVICULARE SUBSP. DEPRESSUM	POLYGONUM AVICULARE SSP. DEPRESSUM	knotweed	Forb
0	POLYGONUM AVICULARE SUBSP. RURIVAGUM	POLYGONUM AVICULARE SSP. RURIVAGUM	knotweed	Forb
4	<i>Polygonum erectum</i>	<i>Polygonum erectum</i>	erect knotweed	Forb
7	<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> subsp. <i>prolificum</i> †	<i>Polygonum prolificum</i> †	saline knotweed	Forb
4	<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> subsp. <i>ramosissimum</i>	<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i>	bushy knotweed	Forb
7	<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	<i>Duravia species 2</i>	pleat-leaf knotweed	Forb
6	<i>Polymnia canadensis</i>	<i>Polymnia canadensis</i>	white leafcup	Forb
10	<i>Polymnia cossatotensis</i> ‡†	<i>Polymnia cossatotensis</i> ‡†	Cossatot leafcup	Forb
8	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	rock polypody	Fern
0	POLYPOGON MONSPELIENSIS	POLYPOGON MONSPELIENSIS	rabbit's-foot grass	Gram
5	<i>Polypremum procumbens</i>	<i>Polypremum procumbens</i>	juniper-leaf	Forb
5	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	Fern



C	SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)	SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)	COMMON NAME	GRFRM
9	<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i>	<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i>	prairie-parsley	Forb
5	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	<i>Pontederia cordata</i> var. <i>cordata</i>	pickerel-weed	Forb
0	POPULUS ×CANESCENS*	POPULUS ×CANESCENS*	gray poplar	Tree
0	POPULUS ALBA*	POPULUS ALBA*	white poplar	Tree
2	<i>Populus deltoides</i> subsp. <i>deltoides</i>	<i>Populus deltoides</i> ssp. <i>deltoides</i>	eastern cottonwood	Tree
7	<i>Populus heterophylla</i>	<i>Populus heterophylla</i>	swamp cottonwood	Tree
0	PORTULACA OLERACEA	PORTULACA OLERACEA	purslane	Forb
3	<i>Portulaca pilosa</i>	<i>Portulaca pilosa</i>	hairy-purslane	Forb
0	PORTULACA UMBRATICOLA SUBSP. LANCEOLATA	PORTULACA UMBRATICOLA SSP. LANCEOLATA	wing-pod purslane	Forb
8	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	large-leaf pondweed	Forb
0	POTAMOGETON CRISPUS*	POTAMOGETON CRISPUS*	curly pondweed	Forb
4	<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i>	<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i>	pondweed	Forb
8	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> subsp. <i>foliosus</i>	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> var. <i>foliosus</i>	leafy pondweed	Forb
8	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>	Illinois pondweed	Forb
6	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	long-leaf pondweed	Forb
8	<i>Potamogeton pulcher</i>	<i>Potamogeton pulcher</i>	spotted pondweed	Forb
6	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> subsp. <i>pusillus</i>	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	small pondweed	Forb
6	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> subsp. <i>tenuissimus</i>	<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i> ssp. <i>berchtoldii</i>	small pondweed	Forb
5	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	cinquefoil	Herb
3	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	rough cinquefoil	Forb
0	POTENTILLA RECTA	POTENTILLA RECTA	sulphur cinquefoil	Forb
5	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	oldfield cinquefoil	Herb
8	<i>Prenanthes alba</i> †	<i>Nabalus albus</i> †	white rattlesnake-root	Forb
5	<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	<i>Nabalus altissimus</i>	tall rattlesnake-root	Forb
9	<i>Prenanthes aspera</i> †	<i>Nabalus asper</i> †	prairie rattlesnake-root	Forb
8	<i>Prenanthes barbata</i> †	<i>Nabalus barbatus</i> †	barbed rattlesnake-root	Forb
7	<i>Prenanthes crepidinea</i>	<i>Nabalus crepidineus</i>	nodding rattlesnake-root	Forb
10	<i>Primula frenchii</i> †	<i>Primula frenchii</i> †	French's shooting-star	Forb
9	<i>Primula meadia</i>	<i>Primula meadia</i>	shooting-star	Forb
2	<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i>	<i>Proboscidea louisiana</i> ssp. <i>louisiana</i>	unicorn-plant	Forb
10	<i>Prosartes lanuginosa</i> †	<i>Prosartes lanuginosa</i> †	yellow mandarin	Forb
7	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i>	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i>	mermaid-weed	Forb
0	PROSOPIS GLANDULOSA VAR. GLANDULOSA	NELTUMA GLANDULOSA VAR. GLANDULOSA	mesquite	Tree
3	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> subsp. <i>lanceolata</i>	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	heal-all	Forb
NMI	<i>Prunus americana</i> †	<i>Prunus americana</i> †	American plum	Shru

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5	<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>	<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>	Chickasaw plum	Shru
2	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i> •	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i> •	Carolina laurel cherry	Tree
9	<i>Prunus gracilis</i> †	<i>Prunus gracilis</i> †	Oklahoma plum	Shru
3	<i>Prunus hortulana</i>	<i>Prunus hortulana</i>	hortulan plum	Tree
0	PRUNUS MAHALEB*	PRUNUS MAHALEB*	perfumed cherry	Tree
5	<i>Prunus mexicana</i>	<i>Prunus mexicana</i>	bigtree plum	Tree
5	<i>Prunus munsoniana</i>	<i>Prunus munsoniana</i>	wild goose plum	Tree
0	PRUNUS PERSICA	PRUNUS PERSICA	peach	Tree
10	<i>Prunus pumila</i> var. <i>susquehanae</i> †	<i>Prunus susquehanae</i> †	sand cherry	Shru
7	<i>Prunus rivularis</i>	<i>Prunus rivularis</i>	creek plum	Shru
3	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	<i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>serotina</i>	black cherry	Tree
7	<i>Prunus umbellata</i>	<i>Prunus umbellata</i>	sloe plum	Tree
7	<i>Pseudognaphalium helleri</i>	<i>Pseudognaphalium helleri</i>	rabbit-tobacco	Forb
0	PSEUDOGNAPHALIUM LUTEOALBUM	LAPHANGIUM LUTEOALBUM	red-tip rabbit-tobacco	Forb
2	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	rabbit-tobacco	Forb
8	<i>Pseudolycopodiella caroliniana</i> †	<i>Pseudolycopodiella caroliniana</i> †	slender bog club-moss	Fern
NMI	<i>Psilotum nudum</i> †•	<i>Psilotum nudum</i> †•	whisk fern	Fern
8	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> [var. 1 [=polyadenia] + var. <i>persicifolia</i> + var. <i>trifoliata</i> ]	wafer-ash	Shru
3	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>latiusculum</i>	<i>Pteridium latiusculum</i>	eastern bracken fern	Fern
3	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>pseudocaudatum</i>	<i>Pteridium pseudocaudatum</i>	southern bracken fern	Fern
0	PTERIS MULTIFIDA	PTERIS MULTIFIDA	spider brake	Fern
5	<i>Ptilimnium capillaceum</i>	<i>Ptilimnium capillaceum</i>	Atlantic mock bishop's-weed	Forb
8	<i>Ptilimnium costatum</i> †	<i>Ptilimnium costatum</i> †	big mock bishop's-weed	Forb
10	<i>Ptilimnium nodosum</i> †	<i>Harperella nodosa</i> †	harperella	Forb
4	<i>Ptilimnium nuttallii</i>	<i>Ptilimnium nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's mock bishop's-weed	Forb
8	<i>Ptilimnium texense</i> †	<i>Ptilimnium texense</i> †	Texas mock bishop's-weed	Forb
0	PUERARIA MONTANA VAR. LOBATA*	PUERARIA MONTANA VAR. LOBATA*	kudzu	WVn
7	<i>Pycnanthemum albescens</i>	<i>Pycnanthemum albescens</i>	white-leaf mountain-mint	Forb
6	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i> var. <i>muticum</i>	short-tooth mountain-mint	Forb
7	<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i>	<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i>	hairy mountain-mint	Forb
6	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	slender mountain-mint	Forb
9	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> †	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> †	Virginia mountain-mint	Forb
0	PYRACANTHA COCCINEA	PYRACANTHA COCCINEA	scarlet firethorn	Shru
0	PYRACANTHA KOIDZUMII	PYRACANTHA KOIDZUMII	Formosa firethorn	Shru

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2	<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i>	<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i>	false dandelion	Forb
7	<i>Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus</i> †	<i>Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus</i> †	few-flower false dandelion	Forb
0	PYRUS CALLERYANA*	PYRUS CALLERYANA*	Callery pear	Tree
0	PYRUS COMMUNIS	PYRUS COMMUNIS	pear	Tree
10	<i>Quercus acerifolia</i> ‡†	<i>Quercus acerifolia</i> ‡†	maple-leaf oak	Tree
0	QUERCUS ACUTISSIMA	QUERCUS ACUTISSIMA	sawtooth oak	Tree
5	<i>Quercus alba</i>	<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak	Tree
7	<i>Quercus arkansana</i>	<i>Quercus arkansana</i>	Arkansas oak	Tree
6	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	scarlet oak	Tree
5	<i>Quercus falcata</i>	<i>Quercus falcata</i>	southern red oak	Tree
9	<i>Quercus hemisphaerica</i> †	<i>Quercus hemisphaerica</i> †	Darlington's oak	Tree
4	<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	shingle oak	Tree
9	<i>Quercus incana</i>	<i>Quercus incana</i>	bluejack oak	Tree
8	<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>	<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>	laurel oak	Tree
7	<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	<i>Quercus lyrata</i>	overcup oak	Tree
7	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> var. <i>macrocarpa</i>	bur oak	Tree
8	<i>Quercus margaretta</i>	<i>Quercus margarettae</i>	sand post oak	Tree
8	<i>Quercus marilandica</i> var. <i>ashei</i>	<i>Quercus marilandica</i> var. <i>ashei</i>	blackjack oak	Tree
8	<i>Quercus marilandica</i> var. <i>marilandica</i>	<i>Quercus marilandica</i> var. <i>marilandica</i>	blackjack oak	Tree
7	<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	swamp chestnut oak	Tree
6	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	chinquapin oak	Tree
4	<i>Quercus nigra</i>	<i>Quercus nigra</i>	water oak	Tree
6	<i>Quercus pagoda</i>	<i>Quercus pagoda</i>	cherrybark oak	Tree
7	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	pin oak	Tree
5	<i>Quercus phellos</i>	<i>Quercus phellos</i>	willow oak	Tree
10	<i>Quercus prinoides</i> †	<i>Quercus prinoides</i> †	dwarf chinquapin oak	Shru
6	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	<i>Quercus rubra</i> var. <i>rubra</i>	northern red oak	Tree
7	<i>Quercus shumardii</i> var. <i>schneckii</i>	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Schneck's oak	Tree
7	<i>Quercus shumardii</i> var. <i>shumardii</i>	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Shumard's oak	Tree
8	<i>Quercus similis</i>	<i>Quercus similis</i>	delta post oak	Tree
9	<i>Quercus sinuata</i> var. <i>breviloba</i> †	<i>Quercus durandii</i> var. <i>breviloba</i> †	Durand's white oak	Tree
9	<i>Quercus sinuata</i> var. <i>sinuata</i> †	<i>Quercus durandii</i> var. <i>durandii</i> †	Durand's white oak	Tree
6	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	post oak	Tree
7	<i>Quercus texana</i>	<i>Quercus texana</i>	Nuttall's oak	Tree
5	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	black oak	Tree
0	QUERCUS VIRGINIANA	QUERCUS VIRGINIANA	live oak	Tree
2	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	small-flower crowfoot	Forb

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7	Ranunculus aquatilis var. diffusus†	Ranunculus longirostris†	white water crowfoot	Forb
0	RANUNCULUS ARVENSIS	RANUNCULUS ARVENSIS	corn buttercup	Forb
0	RANUNCULUS BULBOSUS	RANUNCULUS BULBOSUS	bulbous buttercup	Forb
6	Ranunculus fascicularis	Ranunculus fascicularis	early buttercup	Forb
9	Ranunculus flabellaris†	Ranunculus flabellaris†	yellow water crowfoot	Forb
8	Ranunculus harveyi var. harveyi	Ranunculus harveyi	Harvey's buttercup	Forb
7	Ranunculus hispidus var. hispidus	Ranunculus hispidus	hispid buttercup	Forb
7	Ranunculus hispidus var. nitidus	Ranunculus septentrionalis	swamp buttercup	Forb
7	Ranunculus laxicaulis	Ranunculus laxicaulis	water-plantain spearwort	Forb
4	Ranunculus micranthus	Ranunculus micranthus	rock buttercup	Forb
0	RANUNCULUS MURICATUS	RANUNCULUS MURICATUS	rough-seed buttercup	Forb
0	RANUNCULUS PARVIFLORUS	RANUNCULUS PARVIFLORUS	small-flower buttercup	Forb
3	Ranunculus pusillus	Ranunculus pusillus	low spearwort	Forb
6	Ranunculus recurvatus var. recurvatus	Ranunculus recurvatus var. recurvatus	hooked buttercup	Forb
0	RANUNCULUS REPENS*	RANUNCULUS REPENS*	creeping buttercup	Forb
0	RANUNCULUS SARDOUS	RANUNCULUS SARDOUS	hairy buttercup	Forb
3	Ranunculus sceleratus var. sceleratus	Ranunculus sceleratus var. sceleratus	cursed buttercup	Forb
0	RAPHANUS RAPHANISTRUM	RAPHANUS RAPHANISTRUM SSP. RAPHANISTRUM	wild radish	Forb
0	RAPHANUS SATIVUS	RAPHANUS SATIVUS	garden radish	Forb
5	Ratibida columnifera	Ratibida columnifera	Mexican-hat	Forb
7	Ratibida pinnata	Ratibida pinnata	gray-head coneflower	Forb
0	RHAMNUS CATHARTICA*	RHAMNUS CATHARTICA*	European buckthorn	Shru
0	RHAMNUS DAVURICA*	RHAMNUS DAVURICA*	Japanese buckthorn	Shru
8	Rhamnus lanceolata	Endotropis lanceolata	lance-leaf buckthorn	Tree
6	Rhexia mariana var. interior	Rhexia interior	meadow-beauty	Forb
6	Rhexia mariana var. mariana	Rhexia mariana var. mariana	meadow-beauty	Forb
7	Rhexia virginica	Rhexia virginica	wing-stem meadow-beauty	Forb
7	Rhododendron canescens	Rhododendron canescens	hoary azalea	Shru
7	Rhododendron prinophyllum	Rhododendron prinophyllum	mountain azalea	Shru
8	Rhododendron viscosum var. serrulatum	Rhododendron serrulatum	swamp white azalea	Shru
7	Rhododendron viscosum var. viscosum	Rhododendron viscosum var. viscosum	white azalea	Shru
0	RHODOTYPOS SCANDENS*	RHODOTYPOS SCANDENS*	jetbead	Shru
6	Rhus aromatica var. aromatica	Rhus aromatica var. aromatica	fragrant sumac	Shru
7	Rhus aromatica var. serotina	Rhus aromatica var. serotina	fragrant sumac	Shru
3	Rhus copallinum	Rhus copallinum [var. copallinum + var. latifolia]	winged sumac	Shru
3	Rhus glabra	Rhus glabra	smooth sumac	Shru

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8	<i>Rhus trilobata</i> var. <i>trilobata</i> †	<i>Rhus trilobata</i> †	skunk-bush sumac	Shru
8	<i>Rhynchosia difformis</i> †	<i>Rhynchosia difformis</i> †	snout-bean	Herb
8	<i>Rhynchosia latifolia</i>	<i>Rhynchosia latifolia</i>	snout-bean	Herb
3	<i>Rhynchosia minima</i> †	<i>Rhynchosia minima</i> †	least snout-bean	Herb
6	<i>Rhynchospora angusta</i>	<i>Rhynchospora angusta</i>	narrow-fruited beaksedge	Gram
6	<i>Rhynchospora caduca</i>	<i>Rhynchospora caduca</i>	beaksedge	Gram
10	<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> †	<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> †	capillary beaksedge	Gram
7	<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	beaksedge	Gram
8	<i>Rhynchospora colorata</i> †	<i>Rhynchospora colorata</i> †	white-top sedge	Gram
4	<i>Rhynchospora corniculata</i>	<i>Rhynchospora corniculata</i>	horned beaksedge	Gram
9	<i>Rhynchospora globularis</i> var. <i>globularis</i> †	<i>Rhynchospora globularis</i> †	globe beaksedge	Gram
6	<i>Rhynchospora glomerata</i>	<i>Rhynchospora glomerata</i>	beaksedge	Gram
8	<i>Rhynchospora gracilentata</i> †	<i>Rhynchospora gracilentata</i> †	slender beaksedge	Gram
8	<i>Rhynchospora harveyi</i> var. <i>harveyi</i>	<i>Rhynchospora harveyi</i>	Harvey's beaksedge	Gram
6	<i>Rhynchospora inexpansa</i>	<i>Rhynchospora inexpansa</i>	nodding beaksedge	Gram
7	<i>Rhynchospora macrostachya</i> †	<i>Rhynchospora macrostachya</i> †	prairie horned beaksedge	Gram
10	<i>Rhynchospora microcarpa</i> †	<i>Rhynchospora microcarpa</i> †	southern beaksedge	Gram
10	<i>Rhynchospora plumosa</i> †	<i>Rhynchospora plumosa</i> †	plumed beaksedge	Gram
9	<i>Rhynchospora rariflora</i> †	<i>Rhynchospora rariflora</i> †	few-flower beaksedge	Gram
5	<i>Rhynchospora recognita</i>	<i>Rhynchospora cymosa</i>	beaksedge	Gram
8	<i>Rhynchospora scirpoides</i> †	<i>Rhynchospora scirpoides</i> †	long-beak bald-rush	Gram
10	<i>Rhynchospora stiletto</i> †	<i>Rhynchospora stiletto</i> †	stiletto beaksedge	Gram
8	<i>Ribes aureum</i> var. <i>villosum</i>	<i>Ribes aureum</i> var. <i>villosum</i>	golden currant	Shru
8	<i>Ribes curvatum</i>	<i>Ribes curvatum</i>	granite gooseberry	Shru
8	<i>Ribes cynosbati</i> †	<i>Ribes cynosbati</i> †	prickly gooseberry	Shru
6	<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	Missouri gooseberry	Shru
0	RICHARDIA SCABRA	RICHARDIA SCABRA	rough Mexican-clover	Forb
0	RICINUS COMMUNIS	RICINUS COMMUNIS	castor-bean	Forb
6	<i>Robinia hartwigii</i> †	<i>Robinia hartwigii</i> †	Hartwig's clammy locust	Shru
0	ROBINIA HISPIDA VAR. HISPIDA	ROBINIA HISPIDA VAR. HISPIDA	bristly locust	Shru
3	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> •	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> •	black locust	Tree
6	<i>Robinia viscosa</i> †	<i>Robinia viscosa</i> †	clammy locust	Shru
2	<i>Rorippa palustris</i> var. <i>fernaldiana</i>	<i>Rorippa palustris</i> ssp. <i>palustris</i>	marsh yellowcress	Forb
2	<i>Rorippa sessiliflora</i>	<i>Rorippa sessiliflora</i>	sessile-flower yellowcress	Forb
3	<i>Rorippa sinuata</i>	<i>Rorippa sinuata</i>	spreading yellowcress	Forb
0	RORIPPA SYLVESTRIS	RORIPPA SYLVESTRIS	creeping yellowcress	Forb
0	RORIPPA TERES VAR. TERES	RORIPPA TERES	yellowcress	Forb

## Witsell et al.: Arkansas flora C-values

<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
0	ROSA BRACTEATA*	ROSA BRACTEATA*	McCartney rose	Shru
7	Rosa carolina subsp. carolina	Rosa carolina ssp. carolina	Carolina rose	Shru
7	Rosa carolina subsp. subserrulata	Rosa carolina ssp. subserrulata	prickly Carolina rose	Shru
10	Rosa foliolosa†	Rosa foliolosa†	white prairie rose	Shru
0	ROSA LAEVIGATA	ROSA LAEVIGATA	Cherokee rose	Shru
0	ROSA LUCIEAE	ROSA LUCIEAE	memorial rose	Shru
0	ROSA MULTIFLORA*	ROSA MULTIFLORA*	multiflora rose	Shru
7	Rosa palustris	Rosa palustris	swamp rose	Shru
0	ROSA RUBIGINOSA	ROSA RUBIGINOSA [VAR. NEMORALIS + VAR. RUBIGINOSA]	sweetbrier rose	Shru
6	Rosa setigera	Rosa setigera	climbing rose	Shru
0	ROOTALA INDICA	ROOTALA INDICA	Indian toothcup	Forb
3	Rotala ramosior	Rotala ramosior	toothcup	Forb
0	ROTTBOELLIA COCHINCHINENSIS*	ROTTBOELLIA COCHINCHINENSIS*	itch grass	Gram
4	Rubus aboriginum	Rubus aboriginum	dewberry	WVn
4	Rubus allegheniensis	Rubus allegheniensis	high-bush blackberry	Shru
4	Rubus alumnus	Rubus alumnus	high-bush blackberry	Shru
4	Rubus argutus	Rubus [argutus + pensilvanicus]	high-bush blackberry	Shru
0	RUBUS ARMENIACUS*	RUBUS BIFRONS*	Himalayan blackberry	Shru
NMI	Rubus bushii	No match	Bush's high-bush blackberry	Shru
3	Rubus curtipes	Rubus curtipes	short-stalk dewberry	WVn
7	Rubus enslenii	Rubus enslenii	dewberry	WVn
3	Rubus flagellaris	Rubus flagellaris	northern dewberry	WVn
2	Rubus frondosus	Rubus [frondosus + pensilvanicus]	high-bush blackberry	Shru
NMI	Rubus ictus	No match	savannah dewberry	WVn
4	Rubus laudatus	Rubus [laudatus + pensilvanicus]	high-bush blackberry	Shru
4	Rubus leviculus	Rubus leviculus	dewberry	WVn
NMI	Rubus louisianus	Rubus [argutus + pensilvanicus]	high-bush blackberry	Shru
6	Rubus meracus	Rubus meracus	dewberry	WVn
5	Rubus mollior	Rubus mollior	high-bush blackberry	Shru
3	Rubus occidentalis	Rubus occidentalis	black raspberry	Shru
0	RUBUS PHOENICOLASIUS*	RUBUS PHOENICOLASIUS*	wineberry	Shru
6	Rubus roribaccus	Rubus roribaccus	Lucretia dewberry	WVn
NMI	Rubus rubrisetus	No match	dewberry	WVn
4	Rubus satis	Rubus satis	dewberry	WVn
0	RUBUS SERISSIMUS*	NO MATCH*	everbearing blackberry	Shru
NMI	Rubus sons	No match	southern dewberry	WVn

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3	<i>Rubus steelei</i>	<i>Rubus steelei</i>	Steele's dewberry	WVn
NMI	<i>Rubus suus</i>	No match	high-bush blackberry	Shru
2	<i>Rubus trivialis</i>	<i>Rubus trivialis</i>	southern dewberry	WVn
4	<i>Rudbeckia amplexicaulis</i>	<i>Dracopis amplexicaulis</i>	clasping coneflower	Forb
5	<i>Rudbeckia bicolor</i>	<i>Rudbeckia bicolor</i>	Red River coneflower	Forb
8	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	<i>Rudbeckia palustris</i>	shining coneflower	Forb
7	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	<i>Rudbeckia speciosa</i>	orange coneflower	Forb
7	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> var. <i>speciosa</i>	<i>Rudbeckia umbrosa</i>	orange coneflower	Forb
9	<i>Rudbeckia grandiflora</i> var. <i>alismsifolia</i>	<i>Rudbeckia alismsifolia</i>	large coneflower	Forb
9	<i>Rudbeckia grandiflora</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i>	<i>Rudbeckia grandiflora</i>	large coneflower	Forb
3	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>hirta</i>	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>hirta</i>	black-eyed Susan	Forb
2	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i>	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i>	black-eyed Susan	Forb
6	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> var. <i>laciniata</i>	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> var. <i>laciniata</i>	wild goldenglow	Forb
9	<i>Rudbeckia maxima</i> †	<i>Rudbeckia maxima</i> †	great coneflower	Forb
7	<i>Rudbeckia missouriensis</i>	<i>Rudbeckia missouriensis</i>	Missouri coneflower	Forb
7	<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	sweet coneflower	Forb
4	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> var. <i>triloba</i>	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> var. <i>triloba</i>	brown-eyed Susan	Forb
6	<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina wild petunia	Forb
6	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	hairy wild petunia	Forb
6	<i>Ruellia nudiflora</i> var. <i>nudiflora</i>	<i>Ruellia nudiflora</i> var. <i>nudiflora</i>	violet wild petunia	Forb
6	<i>Ruellia pedunculata</i> subsp. <i>pedunculata</i>	<i>Ruellia pedunculata</i>	stalked wild petunia	Forb
5	<i>Ruellia strepens</i>	<i>Ruellia strepens</i>	smooth wild petunia	Forb
0	RUMEX ACETOSELLA	RUMEX ACETOSELLA SSP. PYRENAICUS	sheep sorrel	Forb
5	<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	pale dock	Forb
0	RUMEX CONGLOMERATUS	RUMEX CONGLOMERATUS	cluster dock	Forb
0	RUMEX CRISPUS	RUMEX CRISPUS SSP. CRISPUS	curly dock	Forb
5	<i>Rumex fueginus</i> †	<i>Rumex fueginus</i> †	golden dock	Forb
3	<i>Rumex hastatulus</i>	<i>Rumex hastatulus</i>	heart-wing sorrel	Forb
0	RUMEX OBTUSIFOLIUS	RUMEX OBTUSIFOLIUS	bitter dock	Forb
0	RUMEX PULCHER	RUMEX PULCHER	fiddle dock	Forb
7	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	swamp dock	Forb
7	<i>Sabal minor</i>	<i>Sabal minor</i>	dwarf palmetto	Shru
6	<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	rose-gentian	Forb
10	<i>Sabatia arkansana</i> ‡†	<i>Sabatia arkansana</i> ‡†	Pelton's rose-gentian	Forb
8	<i>Sabatia brachiata</i>	<i>Sabatia brachiata</i>	narrow-leaf rose-gentian	Forb
9	<i>Sabatia campanulata</i> †	<i>Sabatia campanulata</i> †	slender rose-gentian	Forb
6	<i>Sabatia campestris</i>	<i>Sabatia campestris</i>	rose-gentian	Forb

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10	<i>Sabatia gentianoides</i> †	<i>Sabatia gentianoides</i> †	pinewoods rose-gentian	Forb
5	<i>Saccharum alopecuroides</i>	<i>Erianthus alopecuroides</i>	silver plume grass	Gram
8	<i>Saccharum baldwinii</i>	<i>Erianthus strictus</i>	narrow plume grass	Gram
6	<i>Saccharum brevibarbe</i> var. <i>contortum</i>	<i>Erianthus contortus</i>	short-beard plume grass	Gram
5	<i>Saccharum giganteum</i>	<i>Erianthus giganteus</i>	sugarcane plume grass	Gram
7	<i>Sacciolepis striata</i>	<i>Sacciolepis striata</i>	American cupscale	Gram
1	<i>Sagina decumbens</i> subsp. <i>decumbens</i>	<i>Sagina decumbens</i>	pearlwort	Forb
0	SAGINA PROCUMBENS	SAGINA PROCUMBENS	bird's-eye pearlwort	Forb
6	<i>Sagittaria australis</i> †	<i>Sagittaria australis</i> †	arrowhead	Forb
5	<i>Sagittaria brevirostra</i>	<i>Sagittaria brevirostra</i>	arrowhead	Forb
6	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	grass-leaf arrowhead	Forb
6	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	arrowhead	Forb
8	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> †	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> †	hairy arrowhead	Forb
3	<i>Sagittaria montevidensis</i> subsp. <i>calycina</i>	<i>Sagittaria calycina</i>	arrowhead	Forb
8	<i>Sagittaria papillosa</i>	<i>Sagittaria papillosa</i>	arrowhead	Forb
6	<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i>	<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i>	arrowhead	Forb
7	<i>Sagittaria rigida</i> †	<i>Sagittaria rigida</i> †	stiff arrowhead	Forb
0	SALIX ALBA	SALIX ALBA	white willow	Tree
6	<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> †	<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> †	peachleaf willow	Tree
0	SALIX BABYLONICA	SALIX BABYLONICA	weeping willow	Tree
5	<i>Salix caroliniana</i>	<i>Salix caroliniana</i>	Carolina willow	Shru
8	<i>Salix eriocephala</i> †	<i>Salix eriocephala</i> †	Missouri willow	Shru
8	<i>Salix humilis</i> var. <i>humilis</i>	<i>Salix humilis</i>	upland willow	Shru
8	<i>Salix humilis</i> var. <i>tristis</i>	<i>Salix occidentalis</i>	dwarf upland willow	Shru
3	<i>Salix interior</i>	<i>Salix interior</i>	sandbar willow	Tree
2	<i>Salix nigra</i>	<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow	Tree
9	<i>Salix sericea</i> †	<i>Salix sericea</i> †	silky willow	Shru
0	SALSOLA TRAGUS	SALSOLA TRAGUS	Russian-thistle	Forb
8	<i>Salvia azurea</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i>	<i>Salvia azurea</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i>	blue sage	Forb
0	SALVIA COCCINEA	SALVIA COCCINEA	blood sage	Forb
0	SALVIA HISPANICA	SALVIA HISPANICA	chia	Forb
2	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	lyre-leaf sage	Forb
3	<i>Salvia reflexa</i> †	<i>Salvia reflexa</i> †	Rocky Mountain sage	Forb
0	SALVINIA MINIMA	SALVINIA MINIMA	water-spangles	Fern
0	SALVINIA MOLESTA*	SALVINIA MOLESTA*	giant salvinia	Fern
3	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	elderberry	Shru
6	<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>	<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>	water-pimpernel	Forb



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8	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	Forb
6	<i>Sanguisorba annua</i> †	<i>Poteridium annuum</i> †	prairie burnet	Forb
4	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Canadian black-snakeroot	Forb
6	<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	clustered black-snakeroot	Forb
7	<i>Sanicula smallii</i> †	<i>Sanicula smallii</i> †	Small's black-snakeroot	Forb
6	<i>Sapindus saponaria</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>	<i>Sapindus saponaria</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>	soapberry	Tree
0	SAPONARIA OFFICINALIS*	SAPONARIA OFFICINALIS*	bouncing-bet	Forb
3	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras	Tree
6	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's-tail	Forb
0	SCABIOSA ATROPURPUREA*	SIXALIX ATROPURPUREA*	pincushions	Forb
7	<i>Schedonnardus paniculatus</i> †	<i>Muhlenbergia paniculata</i> †	tumble grass	Gram
0	SCHEDONORUS ARUNDINACEUS*	LOLIUM ARUNDINACEUM*	tall fescue	Gram
9	<i>Schisandra glabra</i> †	<i>Schisandra glabra</i> †	bay star-vine	WVn
6	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>divergens</i>	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>divergens</i>	pinehill bluestem	Gram
6	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	little bluestem	Gram
10	<i>Schoenolirion wrightii</i> †	<i>Schoenolirion wrightii</i> †	Texas sunnybell	Forb
0	SCHOENOPLECTIELLA MUCRONATA	SCHOENOPLECTIELLA MUCRONATA	rough-seed bulrush	Gram
4	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> var. <i>acutus</i> †	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> var. <i>acutus</i> †	hard-stem bulrush	Gram
8	<i>Schoenoplectus californicus</i> †	<i>Schoenoplectus californicus</i> †	California bulrush	Gram
7	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> var. <i>pungens</i>	chair-maker's-rush	Gram
6	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	soft-stem bulrush	Gram
5	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	bulrush	Gram
2	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	wool-grass bulrush	Gram
10	<i>Scirpus divaricatus</i> †	<i>Scirpus divaricatus</i> †	spreading bulrush	Gram
5	<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>	<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>	bulrush	Gram
4	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	bulrush	Gram
8	<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i> †	<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i> †	leafy bulrush	Gram
0	SCLERANTHUS ANNUUS SUBSP. ANNUUS	SCLERANTHUS ANNUUS SSP. ANNUUS	knawel	Forb
8	<i>Scleria ciliata</i> var. <i>ciliata</i>	<i>Scleria ciliata</i> var. <i>ciliata</i>	nut-rush	Gram
8	<i>Scleria muehlenbergii</i> †	<i>Scleria muehlenbergii</i> †	Muhlenberg's nut-rush	Gram
6	<i>Scleria oligantha</i>	<i>Scleria oligantha</i>	nut-rush	Gram
8	<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i>	<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i>	nut-rush	Gram
8	<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> var. <i>pauciflora</i>	<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> var. <i>pauciflora</i>	nut-rush	Gram
8	<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	nut-rush	Gram
10	<i>Scleria verticillata</i> †	<i>Scleria verticillata</i> †	whorled nut-rush	Gram
0	SCLEROCHLOA DURA	SCLEROCHLOA DURA	hard grass	Gram
0	SCOPARIA DULCIS	SCOPARIA DULCIS	licorice-weed	Forb

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6	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	carpenter's-square	Forb
9	<i>Scutellaria bushii</i> †	<i>Scutellaria bushii</i> †	Bush's skullcap	Forb
9	<i>Scutellaria cardiophylla</i> †	<i>Scutellaria cardiophylla</i> †	Gulf skullcap	Forb
6	<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> var. <i>elliptica</i>	<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i>	hairy skullcap	Forb
7	<i>Scutellaria incana</i> var. <i>incana</i>	<i>Scutellaria incana</i> var. <i>incana</i>	hoary skullcap	Forb
7	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	rough skullcap	Forb
6	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	mad-dog skullcap	Forb
7	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> var. <i>bracteata</i>	heart-leaf skullcap	Forb
6	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> var. <i>australis</i>	<i>Scutellaria australis</i>	southern skullcap	Forb
7	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> var. <i>missouriensis</i>	<i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>	glade skullcap	Forb
6	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> var. <i>parvula</i>	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	small skullcap	Forb
0	SCUTELLARIA RACEMOSA	SCUTELLARIA RACEMOSA	South American skullcap	Forb
0	SECALE CEREALE	SECALE CEREALE	rye	Gram
0	SECURIGERA VARIA*	SECURIGERA VARIA*	crown-vetch	Forb
8	<i>Sedum nuttallii</i>	<i>Sedum nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's stonecrop	Forb
5	<i>Sedum pulchellum</i>	<i>Sedum pulchellum</i>	widow's-cross	Forb
0	SEDUM SARMENTOSUM	SEDUM SARMENTOSUM	yellow stonecrop	Forb
7	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	woodland stonecrop	Forb
5	<i>Selaginella apoda</i>	<i>Lycopodioides apodum</i>	meadow spike-moss	Fern
8	<i>Selaginella arenicola</i> subsp. <i>riddellii</i> †	<i>Bryodesma arenicola</i> ssp. <i>riddellii</i> †	Riddell's spike-moss	Fern
8	<i>Selaginella eclipes</i>	<i>Lycopodioides</i> species 2 (=eclipes)	hidden spike-moss	Fern
8	<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>	<i>Bryodesma rupestre</i>	rock spike-moss	Fern
8	<i>Selenia aurea</i>	<i>Selenia aurea</i>	golden selenia	Forb
8	<i>Senecio ampullaceus</i> †	<i>Senecio ampullaceus</i> †	Texas ragwort	Forb
0	SENECIO VULGARIS	SENECIO VULGARIS	common groundsel	Forb
5	<i>Senna marilandica</i>	<i>Senna marilandica</i>	wild senna	Forb
0	SENNA OBTUSIFOLIA	SENNA OBTUSIFOLIA	sicklepod	Forb
0	SENNA OCCIDENTALIS	SENNA OCCIDENTALIS	coffee senna	Forb
3	<i>Sesbania drummondii</i>	<i>Sesbania drummondii</i>	rattlebush	Forb
1	<i>Sesbania herbacea</i>	<i>Sesbania herbacea</i>	coffee-bean	Forb
0	SESBANIA PUNICEA	SESBANIA PUNICEA	scarlet rattlebox	Shru
0	SETARIA FABERI*	SETARIA FABERI*	Chinese foxtail	Gram
0	SETARIA ITALICA	SETARIA ITALICA	fox-tail millet	Gram
5	<i>Setaria magna</i> †	<i>Setaria magna</i> †	giant bristle grass	Gram
5	<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	knot-root bristle grass	Gram
0	SETARIA PUMILA SUBSP. PUMILA	SETARIA PUMILA	yellow bristle grass	Gram
0	SETARIA VERTICILLATA	SETARIA VERTICILLATA	bristly foxtail	Gram

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0	SETARIA VIRIDIS VAR. MAJOR	SETARIA VIRIDIS VAR. MAJOR	giant green bristle grass	Gram
0	SETARIA VIRIDIS VAR. VIRIDIS	SETARIA VIRIDIS VAR. VIRIDIS	green bristle grass	Gram
8	Seymeria cassioides†	Seymeria cassioides†	yaupon black-senna	Forb
0	SHERARDIA ARVENSIS	GALIUM SHERARDIA	field-madder	Forb
4	Sicyos angulatus	Sicyos angulatus	bur-cucumber	Herb
9	Sida elliotii†	Sida elliotii var. elliotii†	Elliott's sida	Forb
1	Sida rhombifolia	Sida rhombifolia var. rhombifolia	arrow-leaf sida	Forb
0	SIDA SPINOSA	SIDA SPINOSA	prickly sida	Forb
0	SIDERITIS MONTANA	SIDERITIS MONTANA	ironwort	Forb
6	Sideroxylon lanuginosum	Sideroxylon lanuginosum ssp. lanuginosum	gum bumelia	Tree
7	Sideroxylon lycioides	Sideroxylon lycioides	buckthorn bumelia	Tree
3	Silene antirrhina	Silene antirrhina	sleepy catchfly	Forb
0	SILENE ARMERIA	ATOCION ARMERIA	sweet-William	Forb
0	SILENE CORONARIA	SILENE CORONARIA	rose-campion	Forb
0	SILENE GALLICA	SILENE GALLICA	windmill-pink	Forb
0	SILENE LATIFOLIA	SILENE LATIFOLIA	white-campion	Forb
10	Silene ovata†	Silene ovata†	ovate-leaf catchfly	Forb
10	Silene regia†	Silene regia†	royal catchfly	Forb
7	Silene stellata	Silene stellata	starry-campion	Forb
7	Silene virginica	Silene virginica var. virginica	fire-pink	Forb
0	SILENE VULGARIS	SILENE VULGARIS	bladder-campion	Forb
8	Silphium aspernum	Silphium aspernum	starry rosinweed	Forb
7	Silphium integrifolium var. integrifolium	Silphium integrifolium var. integrifolium	rosinweed	Forb
9	Silphium integrifolium var. laeve†	Silphium speciosum†	rosinweed	Forb
8	Silphium laciniatum	Silphium laciniatum	compass-plant	Forb
7	Silphium perfoliatum var. perfoliatum	Silphium perfoliatum	cup-plant	Forb
8	Silphium radula var. radula	Silphium radula	rosinweed	Forb
7	Silphium terebinthinaceum var. terebinthinaceum	Silphium terebinthinaceum	prairie-dock	Forb
0	SILYBUM MARIANUM	SILYBUM MARIANUM	blessed milk-thistle	Forb
0	SINAPIS ARVENSIS	RHAMPHOSPERMUM ARVENSE	charlock	Forb
0	SISYMBRIUM ALTISSIMUM	SISYMBRIUM ALTISSIMUM	tumble-mustard	Forb
0	SISYMBRIUM OFFICINALE	SISYMBRIUM OFFICINALE	hedge-mustard	Forb
8	Sisyrinchium albidum	Sisyrinchium albidum	white blue-eyed-grass	Forb
4	Sisyrinchium angustifolium	Sisyrinchium angustifolium	blue-eyed-grass	Forb
8	Sisyrinchium atlanticum	Sisyrinchium atlanticum	blue-eyed-grass	Forb
7	Sisyrinchium campestre	Sisyrinchium campestre	blue-eyed-grass	Forb

<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
5	<i>Sisyrinchium langloisii</i>	<i>Sisyrinchium langloisii</i>	blue-eyed-grass	Forb
7	<i>Sisyrinchium minus</i> †	<i>Sisyrinchium minus</i> †	dwarf blue-eyed-grass	Forb
7	<i>Sisyrinchium pruinatum</i>	<i>Sisyrinchium pruinatum</i>	blue-eyed-grass	Forb
2	<i>Sisyrinchium rosulatum</i>	<i>Sisyrinchium rosulatum</i>	annual blue-eyed-grass	Forb
8	<i>Sisyrinchium sagittiferum</i> †	<i>Sisyrinchium sagittiferum</i> †	spear-bract blue-eyed-grass	Forb
8	<i>Sium suave</i> †	<i>Sium suave</i> †	water-parsnip	Forb
6	<i>Smallanthus uvedalius</i>	<i>Smallanthus uvedalia</i>	bear's-foot	Forb
2	<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>	<i>Smilax bona-nox</i> var. <i>bona-nox</i>	saw greenbrier	WVn
10	<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i> †	<i>Smilax ecirrata</i> †	carrion-flower	Forb
4	<i>Smilax glauca</i>	<i>Smilax glauca</i>	cat greenbrier	WVn
7	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	carrion-flower	Herb
6	<i>Smilax hispida</i>	<i>Smilax hispida</i> var. <i>hispida</i>	bristly greenbrier	WVn
7	<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>	<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>	carrion-flower	Herb
8	<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>	<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>	laurel greenbrier	WVn
7	<i>Smilax pulverulenta</i>	<i>Smilax pulverulenta</i>	carrion-flower	Herb
8	<i>Smilax pumila</i>	<i>Smilax pumila</i>	sarsaparilla-vine	WVn
3	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	common greenbrier	WVn
6	<i>Smilax smallii</i>	<i>Smilax smallii</i>	lance-leaf greenbrier	WVn
9	<i>Smilax walteri</i> †	<i>Smilax walteri</i> †	red-berried greenbrier	WVn
1	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> var. <i>carolinense</i>	Carolina horse-nettle	Forb
3	<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i>	<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i>	western horse-nettle	Forb
1	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	silver-leaf nightshade	Forb
0	SOLANUM LYCOPERSICUM	SOLANUM LYCOPERSICUM	garden tomato	Forb
2	<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i>	<i>Solanum emulans</i>	black nightshade	Forb
1	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	buffalo-bur	Forb
0	SOLANUM SARRACHOIDES	SOLANUM SARRACHOIDES	hairy nightshade	Forb
1	<i>Solidago altissima</i> subsp. <i>altissima</i>	<i>Solidago altissima</i> var. <i>altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	Forb
6	<i>Solidago arguta</i> subsp. <i>caroliniana</i> var. <i>boottii</i>	<i>Solidago boottii</i>	Boott's goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Solidago auriculata</i>	<i>Solidago auriculata</i>	clasping-leaf goldenrod	Forb
8	<i>Solidago buckleyi</i>	<i>Solidago buckleyi</i>	Buckley's goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Solidago caesia</i> var. <i>caesia</i>	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	wreath goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Solidago caesia</i> var. <i>zedia</i>	<i>Solidago zedia</i>	wreath goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Solidago delicatula</i>	<i>Solidago delicatula</i>	smooth elm-leaf goldenrod	Forb
9	<i>Solidago drummondii</i>	<i>Solidago drummondii</i>	Drummond's goldenrod	Forb
9	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	zigzag goldenrod	Forb
10	<i>Solidago gattingeri</i> †	<i>Solidago gattingeri</i> †	Gattinger's goldenrod	Forb
3	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	late goldenrod	Forb

## Witsell et al.: Arkansas flora C-values

<b>C</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)</b>	<b>COMMON NAME</b>	<b>GRFRM</b>
7	<i>Solidago hispida</i>	<i>Solidago hispida</i> var. <i>hispida</i>	hairy goldenrod	Forb
8	<i>Solidago juncea</i> †	<i>Solidago juncea</i> †	early goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Solidago ludoviciana</i>	<i>Solidago dispersa</i>	Louisiana goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	<i>Solidago missouriensis</i> [var. <i>fasciculata</i> + var. <i>missouriensis</i> ]	Missouri goldenrod	Forb
5	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> subsp. <i>decemflora</i>	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> var. <i>longipetiolata</i>	oldfield goldenrod	Forb
5	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> subsp. <i>nemoralis</i>	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> var. <i>nemoralis</i>	oldfield goldenrod	Forb
8	<i>Solidago nitida</i>	<i>Solidago nitida</i>	shiny goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Solidago odora</i> subsp. <i>odora</i>	<i>Solidago odora</i>	fragrant goldenrod	Forb
9	<i>Solidago ouachitensis</i> †	<i>Solidago ouachitensis</i> †	Ouachita goldenrod	Forb
10	<i>Solidago patula</i> subsp. <i>strictula</i> †	<i>Solidago salicina</i> †	swamp goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Solidago petiolaris</i>	<i>Solidago petiolaris</i> var. <i>angusta</i>	goldenrod	Forb
9	<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i> †	<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i> †	white flat-top goldenrod	Forb
8	<i>Solidago radula</i>	<i>Solidago radula</i>	rough goldenrod	Forb
10	<i>Solidago riddellii</i> †	<i>Solidago riddellii</i> †	Riddell's goldenrod	Forb
8	<i>Solidago rigida</i> subsp. <i>glabrata</i>	<i>Solidago jacksonii</i>	stiff goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Solidago rigida</i> subsp. <i>rigida</i>	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	Forb
4	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> subsp. <i>aspera</i> var. <i>aspera</i>	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> var. <i>aspera</i>	wrinkle-leaf goldenrod	Forb
4	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> subsp. <i>aspera</i> var. <i>celandifolia</i>	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> var. <i>celandifolia</i>	wrinkle-leaf goldenrod	Forb
4	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> subsp. <i>rugosa</i> var. <i>rugosa</i>	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> var. <i>rugosa</i>	wrinkle-leaf goldenrod	Forb
8	<i>Solidago speciosa</i> subsp. <i>speciosa</i> var. <i>rigidiuscul</i> †	<i>Solidago rigidiuscula</i> †	narrow-leaf showy goldenrod	Forb
8	<i>Solidago speciosa</i> subsp. <i>speciosa</i> var. <i>speciosa</i>	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	showy goldenrod	Forb
10	<i>Solidago tortifolia</i> †	<i>Solidago tortifolia</i> †	twist-leaf goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> var. <i>palmeri</i>	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Palmer's elm-leaf goldenrod	Forb
7	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> var. <i>ulmifolia</i>	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	elm-leaf goldenrod	Forb
0	SOLIVA ANTHEMIFOLIA	SOLIVA ANTHEMIFOLIA	button burweed	Forb
0	SOLIVA SESSILIS	SOLIVA SESSILIS	lawn burweed	Forb
0	SOLIVA STOLONIFERA	SOLIVA STOLONIFERA	carpet burweed	Forb
0	SONCHUS ASPER	SONCHUS ASPER	spiny sow-thistle	Forb
0	SONCHUS OLERACEUS	SONCHUS OLERACEUS	sow-thistle	Forb
8	<i>Sorghastrum elliottii</i>	<i>Sorghastrum elliottii</i>	slender Indian grass	Gram
6	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	Gram
0	SORGHUM BICOLOR SUBSP. BICOLOR	SORGHUM BICOLOR SSP. BICOLOR	sorghum	Gram
0	SORGHUM HALEPENSE*	SORGHUM HALEPENSE*	Johnson grass	Gram
6	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American bur-reed	Forb
8	<i>Sparganium androcladum</i> †	<i>Sparganium androcladum</i> †	branched bur-reed	Forb

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7	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cord grass	Gram
0	SPERGULA ARVENSIS	SPERGULA ARVENSIS	corn spurrey	Forb
0	SPERGULARIA RUBRA	SPERGULARIA RUBRA	red sandspurry	Forb
4	<i>Spermacoce glabra</i>	<i>Spermacoce glabra</i>	smooth buttonweed	Forb
6	<i>Spermolepis divaricata</i>	<i>Spermolepis diffusa</i>	rough-fruit scaleseed	Forb
6	<i>Spermolepis echinata</i>	<i>Spermolepis echinata</i>	bristle-fruit scaleseed	Forb
6	<i>Spermolepis inermis</i>	<i>Spermolepis inermis</i>	western scaleseed	Forb
0	SPHENOCLEA ZEYLANICA*	SPHENOCLEA ZEYLANICA*	chickenspike	Forb
10	<i>Sphenopholis filiformis</i> †	<i>Sphenopholis filiformis</i> †	long-leaf wedgescale	Gram
6	<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	slender wedgescale	Gram
7	<i>Sphenopholis longiflora</i> †	<i>Sphenopholis longiflora</i> †	Texas wedgescale	Gram
6	<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i>	<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i>	shiny wedgescale	Gram
7	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	prairie wedgescale	Gram
7	<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	Indian-pink	Forb
0	SPIRAEA ×BILLIARDII	SPIRAEA ×BILLIARDII	Billiard's spiraea	Shru
0	SPIRAEA ×VANHOUTTEI	SPIRAEA ×VANHOUTTEI	bridal-wreath spiraea	Shru
0	SPIRAEA CANTONIENSIS	SPIRAEA CANTONIENSIS	double bridal-wreath spiraea	Shru
0	SPIRAEA JAPONICA*	SPIRAEA JAPONICA*	Japanese spiraea	Shru
0	SPIRAEA PRUNIFOLIA	SPIRAEA PRUNIFOLIA	bridal-wreath spiraea	Shru
0	SPIRAEA THUNBERGII	SPIRAEA THUNBERGII	Thunberg's spiraea	Shru
9	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> †	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> †	hardhack	Shru
7	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	<i>Spiranthes niklasii</i>	nodding ladies'-tresses	Forb
7	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	southern slender ladies'-tresses	Forb
8	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>lacera</i> †	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>lacera</i> †	northern slender ladies'-tresses	Forb
10	<i>Spiranthes lucida</i> †	<i>Spiranthes lucida</i> †	shining ladies'-tresses	Forb
9	<i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i> †	<i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i> †	Great Plains ladies'-tresses	Forb
8	<i>Spiranthes niklasii</i>	<i>Spiranthes niklasii</i>	Niklas' ladies'-tresses	Forb
9	<i>Spiranthes odorata</i> †	<i>Spiranthes odorata</i> †	fragrant ladies'-tresses	Forb
7	<i>Spiranthes ovalis</i> var. <i>erostellata</i> †	<i>Spiranthes ovalis</i> var. <i>erostellata</i> †	northern oval ladies'-tresses	Forb
7	<i>Spiranthes ovalis</i> var. <i>ovalis</i>	<i>Spiranthes ovalis</i> var. <i>ovalis</i>	southern oval ladies'-tresses	Forb
7	<i>Spiranthes praecox</i> †	<i>Spiranthes praecox</i> †	giant ladies'-tresses	Forb
7	<i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i>	<i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i>	little ladies'-tresses	Forb
6	<i>Spiranthes vernalis</i>	<i>Spiranthes vernalis</i>	spring ladies'-tresses	Forb
5	<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>	<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>	big duckweed	Forb
7	<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	hidden dropseed	Gram

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6	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>compositus</i>	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>compositus</i>	tall dropseed	Gram
8	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>	tall dropseed	Gram
8	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>macer</i>	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>macer</i>	tall dropseed	Gram
5	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed	Gram
9	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed	Gram
0	SPOROBOLUS INDICUS	SPOROBOLUS INDICUS	smut grass	Gram
10	<i>Sporobolus junceus</i> †	<i>Sporobolus junceus</i> †	pineywoods dropseed	Gram
3	<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>	<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>	small dropseed	Gram
7	<i>Sporobolus pyramidatus</i> †	<i>Sporobolus pyramidatus</i> †	whorled dropseed	Gram
10	<i>Sporobolus silveanus</i> †	<i>Sporobolus silveanus</i> †	Silveus' dropseed	Gram
4	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> var. <i>ozarkanus</i>	<i>Sporobolus ozarkanus</i>	Ozark dropseed	Gram
2	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> var. <i>vaginiflorus</i>	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	poverty grass	Gram
5	<i>Stachys crenata</i> †	<i>Stachys agraria</i> †	shade betony	Forb
0	STACHYS FLORIDANA	STACHYS FLORIDANA	Florida betony	Forb
8	<i>Stachys iltisii</i> †	<i>Stachys iltisii</i> †	Ouachita hedge-nettle	Forb
6	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	smooth hedge-nettle	Forb
7	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	bladdernut	Shru
3	<i>Steinchisma hians</i>	<i>Steinchisma hians</i>	gaping grass	Gram
0	STELLARIA AQUATICA	STELLARIA AQUATICA	water chickweed	Forb
0	STELLARIA MEDIA	STELLARIA MEDIA	common chickweed	Forb
0	STELLARIA NEGLECTA	STELLARIA NEGLECTA	greater chickweed	Forb
0	STELLARIA PALLIDA	STELLARIA PALLIDA	lesser chickweed	Forb
9	<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> †	<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> [var. <i>gramineum</i> + var. <i>robustum</i> ]†	featherbells	Forb
8	<i>Stenosiphon linifolius</i> †	<i>Oenothera glaucifolia</i> †	false gaura	Forb
0	STENOTAPHRUM SECUNDATUM	STENOTAPHRUM SECUNDATUM	St. Augustine grass	Gram
10	<i>Stewartia malacodendron</i> †	<i>Stewartia malacodendron</i> †	silky-camellia	Shru
9	<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i>	<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i>	queen's-delight	Forb
0	STOKESIA LAEVIS	STOKESIA LAEVIS	Stoke's-aster	Forb
8	<i>Streptanthus hyacinthoides</i> †	<i>Streptanthus hyacinthoides</i> †	sandhill twistflower	Forb
8	<i>Streptanthus maculatus</i> subsp. <i>obtusifolius</i> ‡†	<i>Streptanthus maculatus</i> ssp. <i>obtusifolius</i> ‡†	Arkansas twistflower	Forb
8	<i>Streptanthus squamiformis</i> †	<i>Streptanthus squamiformis</i> †	Ouachita twistflower	Forb
4	<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>	<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>	wild bean	Herb
6	<i>Strophostyles leiosperma</i>	<i>Strophostyles leiosperma</i>	wild bean	Herb
5	<i>Strophostyles umbellata</i>	<i>Strophostyles umbellata</i>	wild bean	Herb
8	<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	sago pondweed	Forb
9	<i>Stylisma aquatica</i> †	<i>Stylisma aquatica</i> †	water dawnflower	Forb

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6	<i>Stylisma humistrata</i>	<i>Stylisma humistrata</i>	southern dawnflower	Forb
9	<i>Stylisma pickeringii</i> var. <i>pattersonii</i> †	<i>Stylisma pickeringii</i> var. <i>pattersonii</i> †	Patterson's dawnflower	Forb
9	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i> †	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i> †	celandine-poppy	Forb
7	<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	pencil-flower	Forb
9	<i>Styphnolobium affine</i> †	<i>Styphnolobium affine</i> †	Eve's necklace	Tree
7	<i>Styrax americanus</i>	<i>Styrax americanus</i> [var. <i>americanus</i> + var. <i>pulverulentus</i> ]	American snowbell	Shru
7	<i>Styrax grandifolius</i>	<i>Styrax grandifolius</i>	big-leaf snowbell	Shru
1	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	coral-berry	Shru
7	<i>Symphotrichum anomalum</i>	<i>Symphotrichum anomalum</i>	aster	Forb
7	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	blue wood aster	Forb
6	<i>Symphotrichum drummondii</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>	<i>Symphotrichum drummondii</i>	blue wood aster	Forb
6	<i>Symphotrichum drummondii</i> var. <i>texanum</i>	<i>Symphotrichum texanum</i>	blue wood aster	Forb
6	<i>Symphotrichum dumosum</i>	<i>Symphotrichum dumosum</i> var. <i>dumosum</i>	aster	Forb
8	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> var. <i>ericoides</i>	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> var. <i>ericoides</i>	white heath aster	Forb
8	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>laeve</i>	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	smooth aster	Forb
4	<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> var. <i>interior</i>	<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> var. <i>interior</i>	tall white aster	Forb
4	<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	tall white aster	Forb
4	<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> var. <i>latifolium</i>	<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> var. <i>latifolium</i>	tall white aster	Forb
5	<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	white woodland aster	Forb
9	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	Forb
8	<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>	<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>	aromatic aster	Forb
4	<i>Symphotrichum ontarionis</i> var. <i>ontarionis</i>	<i>Symphotrichum ontarionis</i> var. <i>ontarionis</i>	bottomland aster	Forb
9	<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i> var. <i>oolentangiense</i>	azure aster	Forb
7	<i>Symphotrichum patens</i> var. <i>gracile</i>	<i>Symphotrichum patens</i> var. <i>gracile</i>	late purple aster	Forb
7	<i>Symphotrichum patens</i> var. <i>patens</i>	<i>Symphotrichum patens</i> var. <i>patens</i>	late purple aster	Forb
7	<i>Symphotrichum patens</i> var. <i>patentissimum</i>	<i>Symphotrichum patens</i> var. <i>patentissimum</i>	late purple aster	Forb
1	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i> var. <i>pilosum</i>	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i> var. <i>pilosum</i>	white heath aster	Forb
9	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i> var. <i>pringlei</i> †	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i> var. <i>pringlei</i> †	Pringle's aster	Forb
6	<i>Symphotrichum praealtum</i>	<i>Symphotrichum praealtum</i> var. <i>praealtum</i>	willow-leaf aster	Forb
10	<i>Symphotrichum pratense</i> †	<i>Symphotrichum pratense</i> †	barrens silky aster	Forb
9	<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i> var. <i>puniceum</i> †	<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i> var. <i>puniceum</i> †	purple-stem aster	Forb
5	<i>Symphotrichum racemosum</i>	<i>Symphotrichum racemosum</i> var. <i>racemosum</i>	small white aster	Forb
10	<i>Symphotrichum sericeum</i> †	<i>Symphotrichum sericeum</i> †	silvery aster	Forb
2	<i>Symphotrichum subulatum</i> var. <i>ligulatum</i>	<i>Symphotrichum divaricatum</i>	inland salt-marsh aster	Forb



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0	SYMPHYOTRICHUM SUBULATUM VAR. SUBULATUM	SYMPHYOTRICHUM SUBULATUM	salt-marsh aster	Forb
7	Symphytotrichum turbinellum	Symphytotrichum turbinellum	prairie aster	Forb
7	Symphytotrichum urophyllum	Symphytotrichum urophyllum	white arrow-leaf aster	Forb
0	SYMPHYTUM OFFICINALE	SYMPHYTUM OFFICINALE	common comfrey	Forb
6	Symplocos tinctoria	Symplocos tinctoria	sweetleaf	Tree
7	Taenidia integerrima	Taenidia integerrima	yellow pimpernel	Forb
0	TAGETES ERECTA	TAGETES ERECTA	marigold	Forb
0	TALINUM PANICULATUM	TALINUM PANICULATUM	Jewels-of-Opar	Forb
0	TAMARIX RAMOSISSIMA*	TAMARIX RAMOSISSIMA*	tamarisk	Shru
0	TANACETUM VULGARE	TANACETUM VULGARE	tansy	Forb
0	TARAXACUM ERYTHROSPERMUM	TARAXACUM ERYTHROSPERMUM	red-seed dandelion	Forb
0	TARAXACUM OFFICINALE	TARAXACUM OFFICINALE	common dandelion	Forb
6	Taxodium distichum var. distichum	Taxodium distichum	bald-cypress	Tree
8	Tephrosia onobrychoides	Tephrosia onobrychoides	hoary-pea	Forb
8	Tephrosia virginiana	Tephrosia virginiana	goat's-rue	Forb
10	Tetragonotheca ludoviciana†	Tetragonotheca ludoviciana†	Louisiana squarehead	Forb
4	Teucrium canadense var. canadense	Teucrium canadense var. canadense	American germander	Forb
6	Thalia dealbata	Thalia dealbata	powdery thalia	Forb
9	Thalictrum arkansanum†	Thalictrum arkansanum†	Arkansas meadow-rue	Forb
7	Thalictrum dasycarpum	Thalictrum dasycarpum	purple meadow-rue	Forb
9	Thalictrum dioicum†	Thalictrum dioicum†	early meadow-rue	Forb
7	Thalictrum revolutum	Thalictrum amphibolum	wax-leaf meadow-rue	Forb
6	Thalictrum thalictroides	Thalictrum thalictroides	rue-anemone	Forb
7	Thaspium barbinode	Thaspium barbinode	meadow-parsnip	Forb
7	Thaspium chapmanii	Thaspium chapmanii	meadow-parsnip	Forb
7	Thaspium trifoliatum var. aureum	Thaspium trifoliatum var. aureum	meadow-parsnip	Forb
7	Thaspium trifoliatum var. trifoliatum	Thaspium trifoliatum var. trifoliatum	purple meadow-parsnip	Forb
8	Thelesperma filifolium	Thelesperma filifolium var. filifolium	greenthread	Forb
7	Thelesperma flavodiscum†	Thelesperma flavodiscum†	yellow-disk greenthread	Forb
0	THELESPERMA MEGAPOTAMICUM	THELESPERMA MEGAPOTAMICUM	greenthread	Forb
5	Thelypteris kunthii	Pelazoneuron kunthii	southern shield fern	Fern
7	Thelypteris noveboracensis	Amauropelta noveboracensis	New York fern	Fern
10	Thelypteris palustris var. pubescens	Thelypteris palustris var. pubescens	marsh fern	Fern

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0	THINOPYRUM PONTICUM	THINOPYRUM PONTICUM	tall wheat grass	Gram
0	THLASPI ARVENSE	THLASPI ARVENSE	field pennycress	Forb
7	Tilia americana var. americana	Tilia americana var. americana	American basswood	Tree
7	Tilia americana var. caroliniana	Tilia americana var. caroliniana	basswood	Tree
7	Tilia americana var. heterophylla	Tilia americana var. heterophylla	white basswood	Tree
6	Tillandsia usneoides	Tillandsia usneoides	Spanish-moss	Forb
6	Tipularia discolor	Tipularia discolor	crane-fly orchid	Forb
0	TORILIS ARVENSIS*	TORILIS HELVETICA*	field hedge-parsley	Forb
0	TORILIS NODOSA	TORILIS NODOSA	knotted hedge-parsley	Forb
8	Toxicodendron pubescens	Toxicodendron pubescens	poison-oak	Shru
1	Toxicodendron radicans	Toxicodendron radicans [var. negundo + var. pubens + var. radicans]	poison-ivy	WVn
9	Toxicoscordion nuttallii	Toxicoscordion nuttallii	death-camas	Forb
3	Trachelospermum difforme	Thyrsanthella difformis	climbing-dogbane	WVn
0	TRACHELOSPERMUM JASMINOIDES	TRACHELOSPERMUM JASMINOIDES	Confederate-jasmine	WVn
9	Tradescantia bracteata†	Tradescantia bracteata†	long-bract spiderwort	Forb
7	Tradescantia ernestiana	Tradescantia ernestiana	Ernest's spiderwort	Forb
7	Tradescantia hirsuticaulis	Tradescantia hirsuticaulis	hairy-stem spiderwort	Forb
7	Tradescantia hirsutiflora	Tradescantia hirsutiflora	hairy spiderwort	Forb
8	Tradescantia longipes†	Tradescantia longipes†	dwarf spiderwort	Forb
6	Tradescantia occidentalis var. occidentalis	Tradescantia occidentalis var. occidentalis	prairie spiderwort	Forb
6	Tradescantia ohiensis	Tradescantia ohiensis	Ohio spiderwort	Forb
9	Tradescantia ozarkana†	Tradescantia ozarkana†	Ozark spiderwort	Forb
8	Tradescantia paludosa†	Tradescantia paludosa†	Confederate spiderwort	Forb
9	Tradescantia reverchonii†	Tradescantia reverchonii†	Reverchon's spiderwort	Forb
8	Tradescantia subaspera†	Tradescantia subaspera†	zigzag spiderwort	Forb
7	Tradescantia virginiana†	Tradescantia virginiana†	Virginia spiderwort	Forb
5	Tragia betonicifolia	Tragia betonicifolia	noseburn	Forb
6	Tragia cordata	Tragia cordata	heart-leaf noseburn	Herb
6	Tragia ramosa	Tragia ramosa	noseburn	Forb
8	Tragia smallii†	Tragia smallii†	Small's noseburn	Forb
6	Tragia urticifolia	Tragia urticifolia	noseburn	Forb
0	TRAGOPOGON DUBIUS	TRAGOPOGON DUBIUS	goat's-beard	Forb

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0	TRAGOPOGON PORRIFOLIUS	TRAGOPOGON PORRIFOLIUS	salsify	Forb
0	TRAGOPOGON PRATENSIS	TRAGOPOGON PRATENSIS	Jack-go-to-bed-at-noon	Forb
10	Trautvetteria applanata†	Trautvetteria applanata†	false bugbane	Forb
3	Trepocarpus aethusae	Trepocarpus aethusae	whitenymph	Forb
7	Triadenum tubulosum	Triadenum tubulosum	marsh-St. John's-wort	Forb
8	Triadenum virginicum†	Triadenum virginicum†	Virginia marsh-St. John's-wort	Forb
6	Triadenum walteri	Triadenum walteri	Walter's marsh-St. John's-wort	Forb
0	TRIADICA SEBIFERA*	TRIADICA SEBIFERA*	Chinese tallow-tree	Tree
0	TRIANTHEMA PORTULACASTRUM	TRIANTHEMA PORTULACASTRUM	sea-purslane	Forb
0	TRIBULUS TERRESTRIS	TRIBULUS TERRESTRIS	puncture-vine	Forb
10	Trichomanes boschianum†	Vandenboschia boschiana†	Appalachian filmy fern	Fern
10	Trichomanes petersii†	Didymoglossum petersii†	dwarf bristle fern	Fern
9	Trichophorum planifolium†	Trichophorum planifolium†	bashful bulrush	Gram
5	Trichostema brachiatum	Trichostema brachiatum	false pennyroyal	Forb
6	Trichostema dichotomum	Trichostema dichotomum	forked blue-curls	Forb
3	Tridens ×oklahomensis	Tridens ×oklahomensis	hybrid tridens	Gram
0	TRIDENS ALBESCENS	TRIDENS ALBESCENS	white tridens	Gram
8	Tridens flavus var. chapmanii	Tridens chapmanii	Chapman's tridens	Gram
3	Tridens flavus var. flavus	Tridens flavus	purple-top tridens	Gram
10	Tridens muticus var. elongatus†	Tridentopsis elongata†	slim tridens	Gram
5	Tridens strictus	Tridens strictus	long-spike tridens	Gram
0	TRIFOLIUM ARVENSE	TRIFOLIUM ARVENSE	rabbit's-foot clover	Forb
8	Trifolium bejariense†	Trifolium bejariense†	Bejar clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM CAMPESTRE	TRIFOLIUM CAMPESTRE	hop clover	Forb
8	Trifolium carolinianum†	Trifolium carolinianum†	Carolina clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM DUBIUM	TRIFOLIUM DUBIUM	small hop clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM GLOMERATUM	TRIFOLIUM GLOMERATUM	cluster clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM HIRTUM	TRIFOLIUM HIRTUM	rose clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM HYBRIDUM	TRIFOLIUM HYBRIDUM	Alsike clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM INCARNATUM	TRIFOLIUM INCARNATUM	crimson clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM LAPPACEUM	TRIFOLIUM LAPPACEUM	lappa clover	Forb

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0	TRIFOLIUM NIGRESCENS	TRIFOLIUM NIGRESCENS	ball clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM PRATENSE	TRIFOLIUM PRATENSE	red clover	Forb
8	Trifolium reflexum	Trifolium reflexum	buffalo clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM REPENS	TRIFOLIUM REPENS	white clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM RESUPINATUM	TRIFOLIUM RESUPINATUM	Persian clover	Forb
8	Trifolium stoloniferum†	Trifolium stoloniferum†	running buffalo clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM STRIATUM	TRIFOLIUM STRIATUM	knotted clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM SUBTERRANEUM	TRIFOLIUM SUBTERRANEUM	subterranean clover	Forb
0	TRIFOLIUM VESICULOSUM	TRIFOLIUM VESICULOSUM	arrow-leaf clover	Forb
10	Trillium flexipes†	Trillium flexipes†	white trillium	Forb
8	Trillium ozarkanum†	Trillium pusillum var. ozarkanum†	Ozark trillium	Forb
7	Trillium recurvatum	Trillium recurvatum	purple trillium	Forb
8	Trillium sessile	Trillium sessile	wakerobin	Forb
10	Trillium texanum†	Trillium texanum†	Texas trillium	Forb
7	Trillium viridescens	Trillium viridescens	green trillium	Forb
5	Triodanis lamprosperma	Triodanis lamprosperma	prairie Venus'-looking-glass	Forb
7	Triodanis leptocarpa	Triodanis leptocarpa	slim-pod Venus'-looking-glass	Forb
2	Triodanis perfoliata subsp. biflora	Triodanis biflora	small Venus'-looking-glass	Forb
2	Triodanis perfoliata subsp. perfoliata	Triodanis perfoliata	clasping-leaf Venus'-looking-glass	Forb
8	Triosteum angustifolium	Triosteum angustifolium var. angustifolium	yellow-flower horse-gentian	Forb
8	Triosteum aurantiacum var. illinoense†	Triosteum aurantiacum var. illinoense†	red-fruit horse-gentian	Forb
8	Triosteum perfoliatum	Triosteum perfoliatum	horse-gentian	Forb
9	Triphora trianthophoros subsp. trianthophoros	Triphora trianthophoros var. trianthophoros	three-birds orchid	Forb
6	Triplasis purpurea var. purpurea	Triplasis purpurea var. purpurea	purple sand grass	Gram
7	Tripsacum dactyloides	Tripsacum dactyloides var. dactyloides	eastern gama grass	Gram
0	TRISTAGMA UNIFLORUM	IPHEION UNIFLORUM	spring star-flower	Forb
0	TRITICUM AESTIVUM	TRITICUM AESTIVUM	wheat	Gram
0	TYPHA ANGUSTIFOLIA*	TYPHA ANGUSTIFOLIA*	narrow-leaf cat-tail	Forb

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1	<i>Typha domingensis</i>	<i>Typha domingensis</i>	southern cat-tail	Forb
1	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cat-tail	Forb
2	<i>Ulmus alata</i>	<i>Ulmus alata</i>	winged elm	Tree
4	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	<i>Ulmus americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	American elm	Tree
7	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>	cedar elm	Tree
0	ULMUS PARVIFOLIA	ULMUS PARVIFOLIA	Chinese elm	Tree
0	ULMUS PUMILA*	ULMUS PUMILA*	Siberian elm	Tree
5	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	slippery elm	Tree
6	<i>Ulmus serotina</i>	<i>Ulmus serotina</i>	September elm	Tree
9	<i>Ulmus thomasi</i> †	<i>Ulmus thomasi</i> †	rock elm	Tree
0	UROCHLOA ARIZONICA	UROCHLOA ARIZONICA	Arizona signal grass	Gram
NM I	<i>Urochloa ciliatissima</i>	<i>Urochloa ciliatissima</i>	fringed signal grass	Gram
0	UROCHLOA PLATYPHYLLA	UROCHLOA PLATYPHYLLA	broad-leaf signal grass	Gram
0	UROCHLOA RAMOSA	UROCHLOA RAMOSA	brown-top millet	Gram
0	UROCHLOA TEXANA	UROCHLOA TEXANA	Texas signal grass	Gram
4	<i>Urtica chamaedryoides</i>	<i>Urtica chamaedryoides</i>	stinging nettle	Forb
4	<i>Urtica gracilis</i> †	<i>Urtica gracilis</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i> †	slender nettle	Forb
5	<i>Utricularia biflora</i>	<i>Utricularia biflora</i>	bladderwort	Forb
10	<i>Utricularia cornuta</i> †	<i>Utricularia cornuta</i> †	horned bladderwort	Forb
5	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	cone-spur bladderwort	Forb
9	<i>Utricularia inflata</i> †	<i>Utricularia inflata</i> †	swollen bladderwort	Forb
9	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i> †	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i> †	greater bladderwort	Forb
7	<i>Utricularia radiata</i>	<i>Utricularia radiata</i>	small swollen bladderwort	Forb
0	UTRICULARIA STRIATA	UTRICULARIA STRIATA	striped bladderwort	Forb
10	<i>Utricularia subulata</i> †	<i>Utricularia subulata</i> †	zigzag bladderwort	Forb
8	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	large-flower bellwort	Forb
8	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i> †	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i> †	perfoliate bellwort	Forb
7	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	sessile-leaf bellwort	Forb
0	VACCARIA HISPANICA	GYPSOPHILA VACCARIA	cow-soapwort	Forb
6	<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>	<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>	farkleberry	Shru
5	<i>Vaccinium elliottii</i>	<i>Vaccinium elliottii</i>	mayberry	Shru

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7	<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i>	<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i>	black high-bush blueberry	Shru
6	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	low-bush blueberry	Shru
6	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i> [var. <i>sericeum</i> + var. <i>stamineum</i> ]	deerberry	Shru
5	<i>Vaccinium virgatum</i>	<i>Vaccinium virgatum</i>	high-bush blueberry	Shru
0	VALERIANELLA DENTATA	VALERIANELLA DENTATA	hairy cornsalad	Forb
0	VALERIANELLA LOCUSTA	VALERIANELLA LOCUSTA	narrow-fruit cornsalad	Forb
7	<i>Valerianella longiflora</i>	<i>Valerianella longiflora</i>	long-flower cornsalad	Forb
8	<i>Valerianella nuttallii</i> †	<i>Valerianella nuttallii</i> †	Nuttall's cornsalad	Forb
8	<i>Valerianella ozarkana</i> †	<i>Valerianella ozarkana</i> †	Ozark cornsalad	Forb
8	<i>Valerianella palmeri</i> †	<i>Valerianella palmeri</i> †	Palmer's cornsalad	Forb
2	<i>Valerianella radiata</i>	<i>Valerianella radiata</i>	cornsalad	Forb
8	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> †	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> †	eel-grass	Forb
10	<i>Veratrum latifolium</i> †	<i>Melanthium hybridum</i> †	bunchflower	Forb
9	<i>Veratrum virginicum</i> †	<i>Melanthium virginicum</i> †	bunchflower	Forb
9	<i>Veratrum woodii</i> †	<i>Melanthium woodii</i> †	Wood's false hellebore	Forb
0	VERBASCUM BLATTARIA	VERBASCUM BLATTARIA	moth mullein	Forb
0	VERBASCUM PHLOMOIDES	VERBASCUM PHLOMOIDES	orange mullein	Forb
0	VERBASCUM THAPSUS*	VERBASCUM THAPSUS SSP. THAPSUS*	woolly mullein	Forb
0	VERBENA BONARIENSIS	VERBENA BONARIENSIS	South American vervain	Forb
1	<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	prostrate vervain	Forb
0	VERBENA BRASILIENSIS*	VERBENA BRASILIENSIS*	Brazilian vervain	Forb
2	<i>Verbena halei</i>	<i>Verbena halei</i>	Texas vervain	Forb
6	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	blue vervain	Forb
0	VERBENA INCOMPTA	VERBENA INCOMPTA	South American vervain	Forb
0	VERBENA MONTEVIDENSIS	VERBENA MONTEVIDENSIS	Uruguayan vervain	Forb
0	VERBENA RIGIDA	VERBENA RIGIDA	tuber vervain	Forb
3	<i>Verbena simplex</i>	<i>Verbena simplex</i>	narrow-leaf vervain	Forb
6	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	Forb
3	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	white vervain	Forb
4	<i>Verbena xutha</i>	<i>Verbena xutha</i>	Gulf vervain	Forb
5	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	yellow ironweed	Forb

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0	VERBESINA ENCELIOIDES	VERBESINA ENCELIOIDES	cowpen daisy	Forb
7	Verbesina helianthoides	Verbesina helianthoides	crownbeard	Forb
5	Verbesina virginica	Verbesina virginica var. virginica	frostweed	Forb
9	Verbesina walteri†	Verbesina walteri†	rayless crownbeard	Forb
0	VERNICIA FORDII	VERNICIA FORDII	tung-oil-tree	Tree
7	Vernonia arkansana	Vernonia arkansana	Arkansas ironweed	Forb
6	Vernonia baldwinii	Vernonia baldwinii [var. baldwinii + var. interior]	Baldwin's ironweed	Forb
6	Vernonia gigantea	Vernonia gigantea	tall ironweed	Forb
9	Vernonia lettermannii†	Vernonia lettermannii†	Letterman's ironweed	Forb
10	Vernonia lindheimeri†	Vernonia lindheimeri†	woolly ironweed	Forb
5	Vernonia missurica	Vernonia missurica	Missouri ironweed	Forb
7	Vernonia texana	Vernonia texana	Texas ironweed	Forb
7	Veronica americana†	Veronica americana†	American speedwell	Forb
5	Veronica anagallis-aquatica	Veronica anagallis-aquatica	water speedwell	Forb
0	VERONICA ARVENSIS	VERONICA ARVENSIS	corn speedwell	Forb
0	VERONICA HEDERIFOLIA	VERONICA HEDERIFOLIA	ivy-leaf speedwell	Forb
2	Veronica peregrina subsp. peregrina	Veronica peregrina var. peregrina	neckweed	Forb
2	Veronica peregrina subsp. xalapensis	Veronica peregrina var. xalapensis	neckweed	Forb
0	VERONICA PERSICA	VERONICA PERSICA	Persian speedwell	Forb
0	VERONICA POLITA	VERONICA POLITA	field speedwell	Forb
0	VERONICA SERPYLLIFOLIA VAR. SERPYLLIFOLIA	VERONICA SERPYLLIFOLIA VAR. SERPYLLIFOLIA	thyme-leaf speedwell	Forb
0	VERONICA TRIPHYLLOS	VERONICA TRIPHYLLOS	speedwell	Forb
9	Veronicastrum virginicum	Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's-root	Forb
8	Viburnum acerifolium†	Viburnum acerifolium†	maple-leaf viburnum	Shru
8	Viburnum bracteatum	Viburnum bracteatum	Ozark arrow-wood	Shru
7	Viburnum dentatum var. dentatum	No match	arrow-wood	Shru
8	Viburnum dentatum var. scabrellum†	Viburnum scabrellum†	southern arrow-wood	Shru
10	Viburnum molle†	Viburnum molle†	soft-leaf arrow-wood	Shru
7	Viburnum nudum	Viburnum nudum	possumhaw	Shru
7	Viburnum prunifolium	Viburnum prunifolium	blackhaw	Tree
8	Viburnum rafinesquianum	Viburnum rafinesqueanum	downy arrow-wood	Shru

C	SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)	SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)	COMMON NAME	GRFRM
8	<i>Viburnum recognitum</i> †	<i>Viburnum recognitum</i> †	northern arrow-wood	Shru
5	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>	rusty blackhaw	Tree
0	VIBURNUM SETIGERUM	VIBURNUM SETIGERUM	tea viburnum	Shru
6	<i>Vicia caroliniana</i>	<i>Vicia caroliniana</i>	wood vetch	Herb
0	VICIA GRANDIFLORA	VICIA GRANDIFLORA	large yellow vetch	Herb
0	VICIA HIRSUTA	VICIA HIRSUTA	tiny vetch	Herb
9	<i>Vicia ludoviciana</i> subsp. <i>leavenworthii</i> †	<i>Vicia ludoviciana</i> [var. <i>leavenworthii</i> + var. 1 ('louisianica')]†	Leavenworth's vetch	Herb
NM I	<i>Vicia ludoviciana</i> subsp. <i>ludoviciana</i> †	<i>Vicia ludoviciana</i> var. <i>ludoviciana</i> †	Louisiana vetch	Herb
0	VICIA LUTEA	VICIA LUTEA	yellow vetch	Herb
6	<i>Vicia minutiflora</i>	<i>Vicia minutiflora</i>	small-flower vetch	Herb
0	VICIA SATIVA SUBSP. NIGRA	VICIA SATIVA SSP. NIGRA	common vetch	Herb
0	VICIA SATIVA SUBSP. SATIVA	VICIA SATIVA SSP. SATIVA	common vetch	Herb
0	VICIA TETRASPERMA	VICIA TETRASPERMA	lentil vetch	Herb
0	VICIA VILLOSA SUBSP. VARIA	VICIA VILLOSA SSP. VARIA	smooth vetch	Herb
0	VICIA VILLOSA SUBSP. VILLOSA	VICIA VILLOSA SSP. VILLOSA	hairy vetch	Herb
0	VINCA MAJOR*	VINCA MAJOR*	big-leaf periwinkle	Herb
0	VINCA MINOR*	VINCA MINOR*	common periwinkle	Herb
1	<i>Viola bicolor</i>	<i>Viola rafinesquei</i>	Johnny-jump-up	Forb
9	<i>Viola canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> †	<i>Viola canadensis</i> †	Canadian white violet	Forb
7	<i>Viola cucullata</i> †	<i>Viola cucullata</i> †	blue marsh violet	Forb
7	<i>Viola eriocarpa</i>	<i>Viola eriocarpa</i>	smooth yellow forest violet	Forb
7	<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	<i>Viola</i> [ <i>lanceolata</i> + <i>vittata</i> ]	lance-leaf violet	Forb
5	<i>Viola palmata</i>	<i>Viola palmata</i> var. <i>palmata</i>	three-lobe violet	Forb
7	<i>Viola pedata</i>	<i>Viola pedata</i> var. <i>pedata</i>	bird's-foot violet	Forb
10	<i>Viola pedatifida</i> †	<i>Viola pedatifida</i> †	prairie violet	Forb
7	<i>Viola primulifolia</i>	<i>Viola primulifolia</i>	bog white violet	Forb
7	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	downy yellow violet	Forb
6	<i>Viola sagittata</i>	<i>Viola sagittata</i>	arrow-leaf violet	Forb
5	<i>Viola sororia</i> var. <i>missouriensis</i>	<i>Viola missouriensis</i>	Missouri violet	Forb
4	<i>Viola sororia</i> var. <i>sororia</i>	<i>Viola sororia</i> var. <i>sororia</i>	woolly blue violet	Forb
6	<i>Viola striata</i>	<i>Viola striata</i>	cream violet	Forb



C	SCIENTIFIC NAME (GENTRY ET AL.)	SCIENTIFIC NAME (WEAKLEY)	COMMON NAME	GRFRM
0	VIOLA TRICOLOR	VIOLA TRICOLOR	Johnny-jump-up	Forb
7	<i>Viola villosa</i>	<i>Viola villosa</i>	Carolina violet	Forb
8	<i>Viola walteri</i> †	<i>Viola walteri</i> †	Walter's violet	Forb
0	VITEX AGNUS-CASTUS	VITEX AGNUS-CASTUS	chaste-tree	Shru
0	VITEX NEGUNDO VAR. CANNABIFOLIA	VITEX NEGUNDO	negundo chaste-tree	Shru
0	VITEX NEGUNDO VAR. NEGUNDO	VITEX NEGUNDO	negundo chaste-tree	Shru
5	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> var. <i>aestivalis</i>	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> var. <i>aestivalis</i>	summer grape	WVn
8	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> var. <i>lincecumii</i> †	<i>Vitis lincecumii</i> †	big summer grape	WVn
4	<i>Vitis cinerea</i>	<i>Vitis cinerea</i>	winter grape	WVn
5	<i>Vitis palmata</i>	<i>Vitis palmata</i>	catbird grape	WVn
4	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	river-bank grape	WVn
4	<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>	<i>Muscadinia rotundifolia</i> var. <i>rotundifolia</i>	muscadine	WVn
9	<i>Vitis rupestris</i> †	<i>Vitis rupestris</i> †	rock grape	WVn
4	<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	frost grape	WVn
0	VULPIA BROMOIDES	FESTUCA BROMOIDES	brome six-weeks grass	Gram
0	VULPIA MYUROS	FESTUCA MYUROS	rat-tail six-weeks grass	Gram
3	<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> var. <i>glauca</i>	<i>Festuca octoflora</i> var. <i>tenella</i>	common six-weeks grass	Gram
3	<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> var. <i>octoflora</i>	<i>Festuca octoflora</i> var. <i>octoflora</i>	common six-weeks grass	Gram
8	<i>Vulpia sciurea</i> †	<i>Festuca sciurea</i> †	squirrel-tail six-weeks grass	Gram
0	WAHLENBERGIA MARGINATA	WAHLENBERGIA MARGINATA	southern rockbell	Forb
10	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> †	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> †	barren-strawberry	Forb
0	WISTERIA FLORIBUNDA*	WISTERIA FLORIBUNDA*	Japanese wisteria	WVn
6	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i> [var. <i>frutescens</i> + var. <i>macrostachya</i> ]	American wisteria	WVn
0	WISTERIA SINENSIS*	WISTERIA SINENSIS*	Chinese wisteria	WVn
5	<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i>	<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i>	water-meal	Forb
5	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	water-meal	Forb
5	<i>Wolffiella gladiata</i>	<i>Wolffiella gladiata</i>	mud-midget	Forb
10	<i>Woodsia appalachiana</i> †	<i>Woodsia appalachiana</i> †	Appalachian cliff fern	Fern
5	<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> subsp. <i>obtusa</i>	<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> ssp. <i>obtusa</i>	eastern blunt-lobe cliff fern	Fern

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6	<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> subsp. <i>occidentalis</i>	<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	western blunt-lobe cliff fern	Fern
7	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	<i>Lorinseria areolata</i>	netted chain fern	Fern
8	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>	<i>Anchistea virginica</i>	Virginia chain fern	Fern
4	<i>Xanthisma spinulosum</i> var. <i>spinulosum</i> †	<i>Xanthisma spinulosum</i> var. <i>spinulosum</i> †	lacy tansy-aster	Forb
0	XANTHIUM SPINOSUM	XANTHIUM SPINOSUM	spiny cocklebur	Forb
2	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	<i>Xanthium</i> [chinense + orientale]	cocklebur	Forb
8	<i>Xyris ambigua</i> †	<i>Xyris ambigua</i> †	Coastal Plain yellow-eyed-grass	Forb
9	<i>Xyris baldwiniana</i> †	<i>Xyris baldwiniana</i> †	Baldwin's yellow-eyed-grass	Forb
9	<i>Xyris difformis</i> var. <i>curtissii</i> †	<i>Xyris curtissii</i> †	Curtiss' yellow-eyed-grass	Forb
9	<i>Xyris difformis</i> var. <i>difformis</i> †	<i>Xyris difformis</i> †	bog yellow-eyed-grass	Forb
5	<i>Xyris jupicai</i>	<i>Xyris jupicai</i>	yellow-eyed-grass	Forb
7	<i>Xyris laxifolia</i> var. <i>iridifolia</i>	<i>Xyris iridifolia</i>	iris-leaf yellow-eyed-grass	Forb
7	<i>Xyris torta</i>	<i>Xyris torta</i>	yellow-eyed-grass	Forb
0	YOUNGIA JAPONICA	YOUNGIA JAPONICA	Oriental false hawk's-beard	Forb
0	YOUNGIA THUNBERGIANA	YOUNGIA THUNBERGIANA	Thunberg's false hawk's-beard	Forb
8	<i>Yucca arkansana</i>	<i>Yucca arkansana</i>	Arkansas yucca	Shru
0	YUCCA FILAMENTOSA	YUCCA FILAMENTOSA	Adam's-needle	Shru
0	YUCCA FLACCIDA	YUCCA FLACCIDA	Adam's-needle	Shru
9	<i>Yucca freemanii</i> †	<i>Yucca freemanii</i> †	Freeman's yucca	Shru
10	<i>Yucca glauca</i>	<i>Yucca glauca</i>	soapweed	Shru
8	<i>Yucca louisianensis</i>	<i>Yucca louisianensis</i>	Louisiana yucca	Shru
5	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> †	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> †	horned-pondweed	Forb
7	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> †	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> †	prickly-ash	Tree
4	<i>Zanthoxylum clava-herculis</i>	<i>Zanthoxylum clava-herculis</i>	toothache-tree	Tree
0	ZEA MAYS SUBSP. MAYS	ZEA MAYS SSP. MAYS	corn	Gram
0	ZEPHYRANTHES CANDIDA	ZEPHYRANTHES CANDIDA	white rain-lily	Forb
10	<i>Zizania palustris</i> var. <i>interior</i> †	<i>Zizania palustris</i> var. <i>interior</i> †	interior wild rice	Gram

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6	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i>	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i>	southern wild rice	Gram
8	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	heart-leaf golden Alexanders	Forb
6	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden Alexanders	Forb
0	ZOYSIA JAPONICA	NO MATCH	Korean lawn grass	Gram